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A. UBURYO BWO KWIGA AMATEGEKO Y' UMUHANDA

0.1. IBIMENYETSO BIGENGA UBURYO BWO KUGENDA MU MUHANDA BIRIMO IBYICIRO BITATU (3):

1. Ibyapa ;
2. Ibimenyetso byo mu muhanda ;
3. Ibimenyetso bimurika.

ICYICIRO CYA 1 Ibyapa byo kumuhanda bigizwe:

- a) ₁ Ibyapa biburira no ₂ Gutambuka mbere;
- b) ₃ Ibyapa bitegeka ni ₄ bibuza;
- c) ₅ Ibyapa ndanga (ibyapa biyobora).

Umugereka wa 1.A IBYAPA BIBURIRA NO GUTAMBUKA MBERE (Signaux de danger et de priorité)(A.1a kugeza kuri B.7 b)

- ✓ Ikirango rusange : *Ibyapa biburira no gutambuka mbere* bigizwe *n' ishusho ya mpandeshatu* Ifite **umuzenguruko w' Umutuku ubuso bw' umweru, ikirango cy' umukara**



A.1a: Ikoni ibumoso : Ahagereye ikoni ryateza ibyago ibumoso
(Virage à gauche : approche d'un virage dangereux à gauche)



A.1b: Ikoni iburyo : Ahagereye ikoni ryateza ibyago iburyo
Virage à droite approche d'un village dangereux à droite



A, 1c : Amakoni abiri cyangwa uruhererekane rw' amakoni arenga abiri irya mbere riri ibumoso (Double virage ou succession de plus de deux virages, le premier à gauche.)



A, 1d: Amakoni abiri cyangwa uruhererekane rw' amakoni arenga abiri irya mbere riri iburyo
(Double virage ou succession de plus de deux virages, le premier à droite.)



A, 2: Akamanuko gashobora gutera ibyago: icyigereranyo gishobora kuzuzwa n' iyerekana ry' ingano ry' agacuri ku ijana. (Descente dangereuse)



A, 3: Akamanuko gashinze cyane: icyigereranyo gishobora kuzuzwa n' iyerekana ry' agacuri ku ijana. (Montée à forte inclinaison)



A, 4 a: Ifungana ry' umuhanda (Retrécissement de la chaussée)



A, 4b: Ifungana ry' umuhanda n' akayira gasatira umuhanda ibumoso
Retrécissement de la chaussée (par empiètement de l' empiètement de de l' accotement
Situé à gauche de la chaussée)



A,4c: Ifungana ry' umuhanda (bitewe n' akayira gasatira umuhanda iburyo)



A,5 : Uguhinguka kumwaro cyangwa ku nkombe cyangwa ahagereye icyome .



A, 6 : Umuhanda utaringaniye (ahagereye ibinogo, utununga cyangwa ahantu hameze nabi)
(Profil Irregulière)



A, 7: Umuhanda unyerera (ahagereye igice cy' umuhanda ushobora kuba unyerera).
Chaussée glissante approche d'une section de route où la chaussée risque d'être glissante)



A8 : Utubuye dutaruka mu muhanda (ahagereye igice cy' umuhanda aho utubuye dushobora gutaruka (Projection de gravillons)



A, 9: Amabuye ahanuka (*ahagereye igice cy' umuhanda ahari ibyago byaterwa n' amabuye Ahanuka* cyangwa amabuye ari mu muhanda) ikigereranyo gishobora gucurikwa Hakurikijwe uruhande ibyago byaturukamo. (Chutes de pierres)



A10: Abanyamaguru (*iyerekana ry' akayira k'abanyamaguru*)



A11: Abana (*iyerekana ry' akayira k' abana, nk' igihe bavuye ku ishuri cyangwa Ku kibuga cy' imikino*) .



A12: Aho abanyamagere bahingukira (*iyerekana ry' aho abanyamagare binjirira mu Muhanda cyangwa bawambukiranywa*) .



A13: Akayira k' amatungo (*iyerekana ry' igice cy' umuhanda gishobora kwambukiranywa Kuburyo budasanzwe n' amatungo*).



A14: Akayira k'inyamaswa (*iyerekana ry' igice cy' umuhanda gishobora kwambukiranywa Ku buryo budasanzwe n' amatungo*)



A15: Imirimo (Ahagereye igice cy' umuhanda gikororwamo imirimo)



A16: Ibimenyetso bimurika ahagereye akayira (uburyo bwo kugendera mu muhanda Bugengwamo n' ikimenyetso cy'amata y'amabara atatu)



A17: Ikibuga cy' indenge (ahagereye aho umuhanda ucibwa hejuru n' indege zarara igihe ziguruka cyangwa zigwa ku kibuga).



A18: Umuyaga w' intambike (ahagereye igice cy'umuhanda gihuhwamo kenshi n' inkubi y' Umuyaga w' intambike)



A19: Ukugendera mu muhanda ubisikanirwamo (ahagereye igice cy' umuhanda Kibisikanirwamo by'agateganyo cyangwa buri gihe, kandi ubundi mugice kibanza Hagendwaga mucyerekezo kimwe).



A. 20 : Inkomane, gutambuka mbere hakurikijwe amategeko rusange yo gutambuka mbere .



A.21^a : Inkomane aho umuhanda urasukira ibumoso mu mfuruka yenda kuba igororotse (Gutambuka mbere hakurikijwe amategeko rusange yo gutambuka mbere.)



A.21b : Inkomane aho umuhanda umwe urasukira iburyo, mu mfuruka yenda kuba igororotse (gutambuka mbere hakurikijwe amategeko rusange yo gutambuka mbere.)



A.21c : Inkomane aho umuhanda umwe urasukira ibumoso mu mfuruka ifunganye Mucyerekezo kerekana n' ikimenyetso (gutambuka mbere hakurikijwe amategeko rusange yo gutambuka mbere) .



A.21d: Inkomane aho umuhanda umwe urasukira iburyo mu mfuruka ifunganye mu Cyerekezo cyerekana n'ikimenyetso (gutambuka mbere hakurikijwe amategeko rusange yo gutambuka mbere.)



A21 e : Amasangano ameze nka T (Inkomane aho umuhanda umwe ugana ibumoso n'iburyo, ariko umuhanda urimo utarenga iyo nkomane)



A21f : Amasangano ameze nka Y (Inkomane igizwe n' umuhanda usatuyemo imihanda ibiri itandukanye(gutambuka mbere hakurikijwe amategeko rusange yo gutambuka mbere) .



A21g na A21 h: Uruhererekane rw' inkomane (ikigereranyo cy' inkomane) gutambuka mbere hakurikijwe amategeko rusange yo gutambuka mbere)



A.22^a



A.22^b



A.22^c



A.22^d



A.22^e

Ibyapa A 22 a kugeza **A.22e:** Bizasimburwa n' ibyapa B3



A .23

A.23: Kizasimburwa n' icyapa B.1.



STOP A.200m
A.24

A.24: Ahagereye inkomane aho guhagarara akanya gato ari itegeko (akanya nyongera kari muni y' ikimenyetso B.1 kerekana intera irimo icyapa cyo guhagarara akanya gato).

A.25 :Aho banyura bazengurutse (ahagereye inkomane banyuramo bategetswe kuzenguruka) .



A.25

A. 26 : Ahagereye amasangano y'inzira nyabagendwa n'inzira ya gari yamoshi ibambiye (kerekana inkomane n' umuhanda wa gariyamoshi ,iyo nkomane ibambiye hose Cyangwa mu cya kabiri cyayo) .



A.26



A,27

A.27: Ahagereye amasangano y'inzira nyabagendwa n'inzira ya gariyamoshi hatabambiye (kerekana inkomane n'umuhanda wa gariyamoshi, iyo nkomane itabambiye hose cyangwa mu cya kabiri cyayo)

A,28^aA,28^bA,28^c

A.28a Kugeza kuri A.28c: Ahagereye amasangano y'inzira nyabagendwa n'inzira ya gariya moshi (Utwapa nkiramende dushushanyijeho ku buryo bukurikiranye n'umurongo umwe, ibiri n'itatu iberamye itukura ku buso bwera kandi ari munsu y'ikimenyetso A.26. cyangwa A.27.



A,29

A.29: Ibyago (ahagereye icyago kidasobanuye ukundi).



A,30



A,31

A.30&A.31: Icyago (Imitemeri n'ibitembo bifite amabara atukura n'ayera asimburana) byerekana icyago kidahoraho kandi bigenewe kwerekana aho bagana cyangwa aho bayobereza umuhanda nk'igihe cy'impanuka cg harimo imirimo ikorwa mu muhanda.



B,1

B.1. Iki cyapa kigusaba gutanga inzira, gitegeka umuyobozi wese ugeze ku inkomane, ikimenyetso cyo guha inzira ibinyabiziga mu muhanda yegera (Tanga inzira iburyo n'ibumoso)



B,2a

B.2 A Hagarara akanya gato (Gitegeka umuyobozi wese ugeze ku nkomane ahari ikimenyetso cyo guhagarara akanya gato mbere yo kwinjira mu nkomane no guha inzira ibindi binyabiziga bigenda mu muhanda yegera)



B.2b

B.2 b : Hagarara akanya gato (gisobanura kimwe n'icyapa .B2a nyamara ibyapa B2b bizasimburwa buhoro buhoro n'ibyapa B2a)



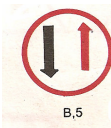
B,3

B.3: N'umuhanda batambukamo mbere (ikimenyetso cyashizweho abagenda mu muhanda. kibabwirako mu nkomane z'uwo muhanda n'iyindi abagenzi bagendamo ,cg baturuka muri iyo mihanda yindi bagomba guha inzira abagenzi bagendera mu muhanda uriho icyo cyapa



B,4

B.4 Iherezo ryo gutambuka mbere (aho birangirira) (ikimenyetso cyashyiriweho abagenda mu muhanda aho uwo muhanda ureka gutambukirwamo mbere y'iyindi .



B,5

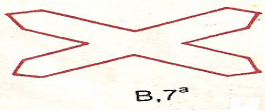
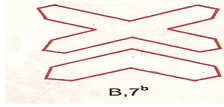
B.5 Gutambuka mbere kw'ibinyabiziga biturutse aho ujya .(birabujijwe ku muyobozi wese wegera umuhanda ufunganye aho kubisikana biruhije cg bidashoboka kwinjira muri iyo mfunganwa. Igihe cyose bidashobora kuyirenga bidatumye ikinyabiziga kimwe cyangwa byinshi biturutse aho agana bihagarara .



B.6

B6 Gutambuka mbere y'ibinyabiziga biturutse imbere.(ikimenyetso cyashiriweho umuyobozi agiye kwinjira mu mfunganwa kimwerekana ko afite uburenganzira bwo gutambuka mbere y'ibinyabiziga biturutse aho ujya .

N. B : Ikinyabiziga kizamuka n'ikimanuka ikimanuka nicyo gitanga inzira.

B.7^aB.7^b

B7A&B7B: Inkomane y'inzira nyabagendwa n'inzira ya gariyamoshi (byerekana inkomane y' Umuhanda n'inzira ya gariyamoshi , ikimenyetso B7B Cyerekana ko inzira ya gariyamoshi ifite nibura amashami abiri .

UMUGEREKA WA 2: IBYAPA BIBUZA -SIGNAUX D'INTERDICTION (C.1 Kugeza kuri C.20b)

- ✓ Ikirango rusange : *Ibyapa bibuza bigizwe n'ishusho y' uruziga* ifite umuzenguruko w' Umutuku ubuso bw' umweru, ikirango cy' umukara

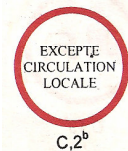


C.1

C.1: Ntihanurwa (nta kinyabiziga kihanyura)

C.2^a

C.2a: Ntihanurwa mu byerekezo byombi (habujijwe kunyurwa n'ikinyabiziga icyo ari cyo cyose)

C.2^b

C.2b: Ntihanurwa n'abandi uretse abahaturiyeye n'abahagenda (nta kinyabiziga kihanyura uretse ibinyabiziga by'abahaturiyeye n'ibindi binyabiziga bigomba guhagarara mu gice cy'inzira nyabagendwa gihurwa n'ikimenyetso C.2b).

C.3^a

C.3^a kugeza kuri C.3j: Ntihanurwa n'ibinyabiziga bimwe na bimwe cyangwa abagenzi bamwe na bamwe (ibinyabiziga cyangwa abagenzi bishushanyije kuri ibi byapa bibujijwe kuhanyura) mu buryo bukurikiranye gutya :

C.3a: Ntihanurwa n'ikinyabiziga icyo ari cyo cyose gifite moteri uretse amapikipiki adafite Akanyamitende ko ku ruhande kimwe na za velomoteri.

C.3^b

C.3b: Ntihanurwa n'amapikipiki

C.3^c

C.3c: Ntihanurwa n'ibinyamitende

C.3^d

C.3d: Ntihanurwa na za velomoteri

C.3^e

C3e: Ntihanurwa n'ibinyabiziga bigenewe gutwara ibicuruzwa (akapa nyongera gashyizwe muni y'icyapa C.3e gashobora kwerekana uburemere baheraho babuza ibinyabiziga bifite ubwikorezi ntarengwa bwemewe burenze uburemere bwerekanywe).

C.3^f

C.3f : Ntihanurwa n'ikinyabiziga icyo ari cyo cyose gikurura romoruki itari Makuzungu cyangwa romoruki ifite umutambiko umwe;

C.3^h

C.3h : Ntihanurwa n'ibinyabiziga bikururwa n'inyamaswa;

C.3^g

C.3g : Ntihanurwa n'abanyamaguru;

C.3ⁱ

C.3 i: Ntihanurwa n'utunyamitwaro dusunikwa;

C.3^J

C3 J: Ntihanurwa n'ibinyabiziga bihinga bifite moteri;

C.4^aC.4^b

C.4a na C.4b: Ntihanurwa n'amoko menshi y'ibinyabiziga cyangwa y'abagenzi bashushanyijwe mu kimenyetso kimwe (ibimenyetso C.4a na C.4b),bikaba ari ingero z'icyo kimenyetso.



C.5

C.5: Ntihanurwa n'ibinyabiziga bifite ubugari burenze urugero bwerekanwe n'ikimenyetso (muri metero);



C.6

C. 6: Ntihanurwa n'ibinyabiziga bifite uburebure habariwemo imizigo, burenze urugero rwerekanwe n'ikimenyetso (muri metero);



C.7

C. 7 : Ntihanurwa n' ibinyabiziga bifite uburemere burenze ubwerekana n' ikimenyetso (Muri toni)



C.8

C.8 : Ntihanurwa n'ibinyabiziga bifite uburemere ku mutambiko burenze ubwerekana n'ikimenyetso (muri toni) .



C.9

C.9 : Ntihanurwa n'ibinyabiziga, cyangwa ibinyabiziga bikomatanye bifite uburebure habariwemo imizigo burenze urugero rwerekanwe n'ikimenyetso (muri metero);



C.10

C.10: Birabujijwe ku binyabiziga ibyo ari byo byose kugenda bidasize hagati yabyo umwanya nibura ungana n'intera yerekanwe n'ikimenyetso (muri metero);

C.11^aC.11^b

C.11a na C.11b: Birabujijwe gukata (mu cyerekezo kerekanwa n'akaranga-cyerekezo);



C.12

C.12: Birabujijwe guhindukira;

C.13^a

C.13a: Birabujijwe kunyura ku binyabiziga byose uretse ibinyamitende

C.13^b

C.13b: Birabujijwe kunyura ku kindi kinyabiziga (ibibujijwe ni kimwe n'ibyo ku kimenyetso C.13a ariko bikareba ibinyabiziga byagenewe gutwara ibicuruzwa kandi bifite uburemere Ntarengwa bwemewe bwa toni 3.5, akapa nyongera gashyirwa muni y'ikimenyetso C.13b gashobora kwerekana muri toni, ubundi burebure ntarengwa bwemewe icyo kimenyetso Kibuzi kurenga);



C.14

C.14: Umuvuduko ntarengwa ugarukira ku werekanwa n'ikimenyetso (mu birometero ku isaha) akapa nyongera gashyizwe muni y'ikimenyetso C.14 gishobora kwerekana uburemere muri toni, no kuba gusa ibinyabiziga bifite uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe burenga uburemere bwerekana);



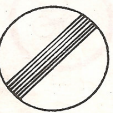
C.15

C.15: Birabujijwe kuvuza amahoni (keretse iyo ari ukwirinda impanuka)



C.16

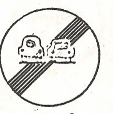
C.16: Birabujijwe gutambuka udahagaze akanya gato (byaba bitewe n'uko ari hafi ya gasutamo, byaba bitewe n'indi mpamvu yerekanwa n'ikimenyetso C.16 mu mwanya w'amagambo GASUTAMO);

C.17^a

C.17a : Iherezo ry'ibibuzwa byose mu karere ku binyabiziga bigenda (cyerekana ko aho ibibuzwa byerekanwe mbere n'ibiyapa bibuzwa ku binyabiziga bigenda biba bitagikurikizwa).

C.17^b

C.17b : Iherezo ry'ibuzwa ry'umuvuduko (cyerekana ko aho ibibuzwa byerekanwe mbere n'icyapa C.14 ritagikurikizwa);

C.17^c

C.17c: Iherezo ryo kubuza kunyuranaho (cyerekana aho kubuza kunyuranaho, herekanwe mbere n'ikimenyetso C.13a, riba ritagikurikizwa, ikimenyetso C.17c gishobora kugira ibigereranyo kimwe n'ibikoreshwa n'ikimenyetso C.13b, kandi kikerekana ko ibuza ryerekanwe n'icyo kimenyetso riba ritagikurikizwa).



C.18

C.18: -Birabujijwe guhagarara umwanya munini (cyerekana kuva aho ikinyabiziga gitangirira kubuzwa guhagarara umwanya munini)



C,19

C.19 : - Birabujijwe guhagarara umwanya munini n'umuto (cyerekana kuva aho ikinyabiziga gitangira kubuzwa guhagarara umwanya muto kimwe no guhagarara umwanya munini;



C,20a

C.20a na C.20b : Guhagarara umwanya munini (ikimenyetso C.20a cyerekana kuva aho batangira kubuzwa guhagarara umwanya mu munini mu ruhande ikimenyetso kirimo mu minsi cumi n'itanu ya mbere ya buri kwezi;



C,20b

Naho ikimenyetso C20b cyerekana kuva aho batangirira kubuzwa guhagarara, umwanya munini mu ruhande icyo kimenyetso kirimo kuva ku munsi wa 16 kugeza ku mutsi wa nyuma w' u kwezi) ;

Ibyitonderwa byerekeye ibyapa C.18 kugeza kuri C.20b.

1° Akapa nyongera F.3a (Gateye ku buryo gateganye n'umurongo ugabanya inzira nyabagendwa mo kabiri) cyangwa **F.4a** (gateye ku buryo nyanguni ku murongo ugabanya inzira nyabagendwa mo kabiri) **gashobora gushyirwa muni y'ikimenyetso C.18, C.19, C.20a cyangwa C.20b gateye ahantu ibuzwa ritangirira.**

2° Akapa nyongera F.3b (gateye ku buryo gateganye n'umurongo ugabanya inzira nyabagendwa mo kabiri) cyangwa **F.4b** (gateye ku buryo nyanguni ku murongo ugabanya inzira nyabagendwa mo kabiri), **gashobora gushyirwa muni y'ikimenyetso cyavuzwe haruguru gisubiramo ibuza.**

3° Akapa nyongera F.3c (gateye ku buryo buteganye n'umurongo ugabanya inzira nyabagendwa mo kabiri) cyangwa **F.4c** (gateye ku buryo nyanguni ku murongo ugabanya inzira nyabagendwa mo kabiri) **gashobora gushyirwa muni y'ikimenyetso cyavuzwe haruguru cyashinzwe ahantu ibuzwa ritangirira.**

4° Intera ziri ku twapa nyongera F.3a, F.3b, F.3c twerekana intera zirebwa n'iryo buzwa mu cyerekezo cy'akaranga – cyerekezo.

5° Iyo ibuzwa rimenyeshwa n'ikimenyetso C.18, C.19, C.20a cyangwa C.20b ritangira mbere y'ukurasuka mu nzira nyabagendwa ahantu ibuzwa ritangirira **hazerekana n'ikimenyetso cyabigenewe n'akapa nyongera F.3c cyangwa F.4c.**

0.4. UMUGEREKA WA 3 : IBYAPA BITEGEKA (SIGNAUX D'OBLIGATION)

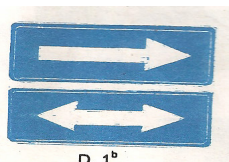
D.1a kugeza kuri D.9

- ✓ Ikirango rusange : *Ibyapa bitegeka bigizwe n' ishusho y' uruziga ifite ubuso bw'ubururu Umuzenguruko w' ubururu , ikirango cy' umweru.*

D.1a : icyerekezo gitegetswe (gitegeka buri kinyabiziga gukurikiza icyerekezo cyerekanwe n'uturanga - cyerekezo cyangwa kunyura muri kimwe mu byerekezo byerekanwe n'uturanga - cyerekezo)

D, 1^aD, 1^aD, 1^aD,1^a

D.1b : icyerekezo gitegetswe (bisobanura kimwe n'icyapa D.1a , ikimenyetso cy'akaranga byerekezo bibiri, kigakoreshwa nyamara kugirango cyerekane ko ibinyabiziga bishobora kunyura hirya no hino y'inkomyi iri mu nzira nyabagendwa.

D, 1^bD, 1^b



D, 2

D.1c : Uguhigama; (cyerekana mu nzira ifunganye igice cyagutse cy'inzira nyabagendwa gituma habaho guhagarika ikinyabiziga kugirango gihe umwanya ibinyabiziga biturutse imbere)



D, 3

D.2 : Ugukikira bitegetswe ;(ikimenyetso gishyizwe ku buhungiro cyangwa imbere y'inkomyi gitegeka buri kinyabiziga kunyura mu ruhande rw'ubuhungiro cyangwa rw'inkomyi yerekanwe n'akaranga –yerekezo) .



D, 4

D.4: Inzira y'ibinyamitende itegetswe (gitegeka buri kinyamitende cyangwa velomoteri,kugendera mu nzira y'ibinyamitende iteyeho icyo kimenyetso aho itangirira ibuza ku binyabiziga bindi byose gutira ako kayira).



D, 5

D.5 : Inzira y'abanyamaguru itegetswe (gitegeka abanyamaguru kunyura mu nzira iriho icyo cyapa mu ntangiriro kikabuza abandi bagenzi banyura muri iyo nzira).



D, 6

D.6:Inzira y'abanyamafarasi itegetswe (kimenyesha abanyamafarasi ko bagomba kunyura mu nzira iriho icyo cyapa mu ntangiriro kikabuza abandi bagenzi kunyura muri iyo nzira.



D, 7

D.7 : Inzira y'amatungo itegetswe (kimenyesha abayobozi b'amatungo ko bagomba kunyura amatungo muri iyo nzira)



D, 8

D.8 : Umuvuduko muto ntarengwa utegetswe (kimenyesha ko ibinyabiziga biri mu nzira iriho icyo cyapa mu ntangiriro bigomba kugira umuvuduko nibura ungana n'uwerekanwe(mu birometero) .



D, 9

D.9 :Iherezo ry'umuvuduko muke ntarengwa utegetswe (Cyerekana aho umuvuduko muke ntarengwa wategetswe mbere n'icyapa D.8 utagitegetswe)

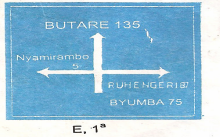
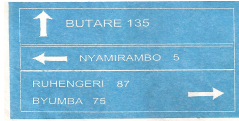
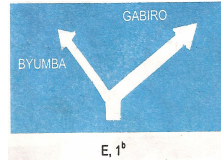
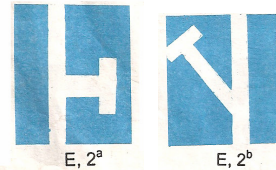
UMUGEREKA WA 4:IBYAPA BIYOBORA (SIGNAUX D'INDICATION)

E.1a Kugeza kuri E 21

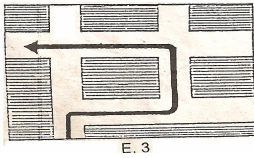
0.5 A. Ibyapa bimenyesha Gutambuka mbere (signaux de presignalisation)

- ✓ Ikirango rusange : *Ibyapa bimenyesha mbere* bigizwe *n' ishusho y'urukiramende* ifite **umuzenguruko w' ubururu n' ubuso bw' ubururu , ikirango cy' umweru .**

Ibyapa E.1a kugeza kuri E.1c: Ukumenyesha mbere icyerekezo (Urugero rw'ibyapa bishobora gukoreshwa mu kumenyesha abagenzi ibyerekezo biteganyijwe mu masangano begereye).

E. 1^aE. 1^cE. 1^bE, 2^aE, 2^b

Ibyapa E.2a na E.2b :Umuhanda udakomeza
(urugero rw'ibyapa bimenyesha mbere umuhanda udakomeza)



E. 3

Icyapa E.3 :Inzira igomba kunyurwamo (urugero rw'icyapa kimenyesha mbere inzira igomba kunyurwamo kugirango hafatwe icyerekezo cy'ibumoso mu gihe gukatira ibumoso bibujijwe mu inkomane ikurikira).

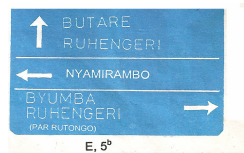
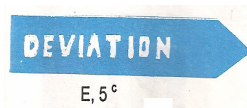


E, 4

Icyapa E.4 :Umwanya mu muhanda (urugero rw'icyapa kimenyesha mbere cyerekana umwanya wo mu muhanda bitewe n'ikerekezo ashaka gufata mu inkomane).

0.6 B. IBYAPA NDANGA – CYEREKEZO (SIGNAUX DE DIRECTION)

Ibyapa E.5a na E.5b: Icyerekezo cy'Akarere (urugero rw'ibyapa biranga icyerekezo cy' Akarere)

E, 5^aE, 5^bE, 5^c

E.5c: Kuyobya umuhanda (icyapa cyerekana icyerekezo baganamo iyo inzira umugenzi arimo yahindutse bitewe n' uko hari imirimo .



E.6 : Ikibuga cy'indege (icyapa cyerekana iyo ikibuga cy'indege gihereye)

E.7 : Ikibanza cy'ingando (icyapa cyerekana ahari icumbi ry'urubyiruko).

E.8 : Icumbi ry'urubyiruko (icyapa cyerekana icumbi ry'urubyiruko)

0.7 C.IBYAPA BIMENYESHA AHANTU (SIGNAUX DE LOCALISATION) E.9 NA E.10



E.9: Kwinjira mu mudugudu (urugero rw'icyapa kimenyesha ko winjiye mu mudugudu)



E.10: Iherezho ry'umudugudu (urugero rw'icyapa cyerekana iherezho ry'umudugudu)

0.8 D. IBINDI BYAPA (SIGNAUX DIVERS)



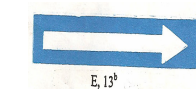
E.11: Inzira y'abanyamaguru (cyerekana abanyamaguru n'abayobozi aho inzira y'abanyamaguru itangirira)



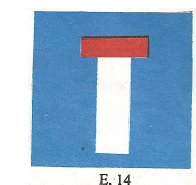
E.12: Ibitaro (cyereka abayobozi b'ibinyabiziga ko bakwiye kwitonda iyo bageze hafi y'amavuriro cyane cyane iyo bakirinda gutera urusaku bakoresheje amahoni cyangwa imyuka ivubuka muri moteri).



E.13a : icyerekezo kimwe (iyo giteye ku buryo nyanguni ku murongo ugabanya umuhanda mo kabiri,cyemeza ko abagenzi banyura mu nzira y'icyerekezo kimwe).



E.13b : icyerekezo kimwe (iyo giteye ku buryo buteganye n' umurongo ugabanya umuhanda mo kabiri ,cyemeza ko umuhanda ukurikiye icyerekezo cy'akaranga cyerekezo ari icyerekezo kimwe).



E.14 : Inzira idakomeza (cyerekana ko inzira giteyeho mu ntangiriro idakomeza)



E.15 : Umuhanda urombeje w'ibice byinshi (cyerekana ahantu amategeko yo kugendera mu muhanda urombereje w'ibice byinshi atangirira gukurikizwa)



E.16 : Iherezo ry'umuhanda urombereje w'ibice byinshi (cyerekana aho amategeko yihariye yo kugendera mu muhanda urombereje w'ibice byinshi atangikurikizwa).



E.17 : - Umuhanda ugenewe imodoka (cyerekana ahantu amategeko yihariye y'uburyo bwo kugendera mu mihanda itari imihanda irombereje y'ibice byinshi igenewe kunyurwamo n'imodoka kandi itanyurwamo n'abafite amatungo).



E.18 : -Iherezo ry'umuhanda ugenewe imodoka (cyerekana aho amategeko amaze gusobanurwa haruguru ku byerekeye ibyapa E.17 atagikurikizwa)

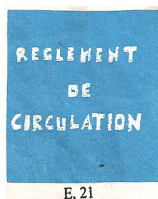


E.19 :- Aho za otobisi zihagarara (cyerekana ahantu hagenewe guhagararwamo n'imodoka nini zagenewe gutwara abantu)

E.19 bis :-Aho amatagisi ahagarara (cyerekana ahahagararwa ibinyabiziga byagenewe gutwara abantu babirishye ,uretse uretse ibinyabiziga bya Leta bigenewe gutwara abantu muri rusange).



E.20: Parikingi (cyerekana ahantu ibinyabiziga byagenewe guhagarara Umwanya munini .

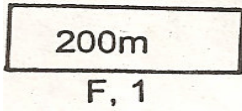


E.21: Amabwiriza yihariye (cyerekana ko hari amabwiriza yihariye mu buryo bwo kugendera mu cyambu cyangwa ku kibuga cy'indege)

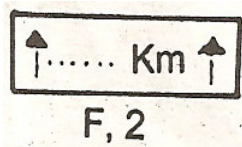
0.9.UMUGEREKA WA 5: IBYAPA NYONGERA N'IBIMENYETSO BYEREKANA IBIGOBOKA ABAGENZI

**0.10 A.UTWAPA NYONGERA - PANNEAUX ADDITIONNELS
F.1 KUGEZA KURI F4 c**

A) Ikirango rusange : *Ibyapa nyongera* bigizwe *n' ishusho y'urukiramende ifite umuzenguruko w'umukara ubuso bw' umweru, ikirango cy' umukara*

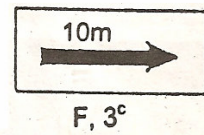
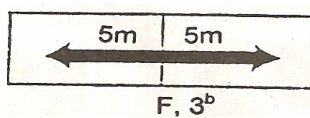
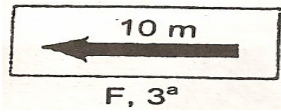


Urugero 1:Rwerekana intera iri hagati y'icyapa n'intangiriro y'ahantu hatara ibyago cyangwa ahantu amabwiriza y'icyo cyapa agomba gukurikizwa .

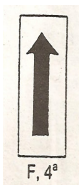


Urugero F.2 :Rwerekana uburebure bw'igice cyatera ibyago cyangwa bw'ahantu amabwiriza y'icyo cyapa agomba gukurikizwa .

Ingero F.3a kugeza kuri F.3c : iyo zishyizweho ku buryo ziteganye n'umurungo ugabanya umuhanda mo kabiri ,zerekana ahantu habujijwe guhagarara umwanya munini cyangwa umwanya muto ku binyabiziga bibujijwe cyangwa bigenwe.



Ingero F. 4a kugeza kuri F. 4c :Iyo zishyizweho ku buryo biteganyijwe n'umurungo ugabanya umuhanda mo kabiri bivuga ku buryo bukurikiranye n'utwapa tw'ingero F.3a kugeza kuri F.3c, akapa F.4a kareba igice cy'umuhanda kiri hirya y'ikimenyetso,akapa F.4b kareba ibice by'umuhanda biri hirya no hino y'icyo kimenyetso naho F.4c kareba igice cy'umuhanda kiri hino y'icyo kimenyetso.



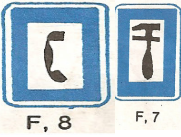
0.11 B. IBINTU NGOBOKA : INSTALLATION POUVANT ETRE UTILES AUX USAGERS (F.5 KUGEZA KURI F.18):



F.5 :Icyo cyapa cyerekana ikintu ngoboka, gisobanuwe n'ikigereranyo cyabigenewe cyanditswe ku buso bwera bw'icyo kimenyetso kandi ibigereranyo bigize ibimenyetso F.6 kugeza kuri F.18 bikabibera ingero.



F.6: Ahari ubutabazi.



F.7 : Aho bagobokera ibinyabiziga
F.8 : Ahari terefoni.



F.9 : Ahari risansi na mazutu.



F.10 : Hoteri cyangwa ahari icumbi ry'abagenzi



F.11 : Aho bafatira ifunguro



F.12 : Urunywero cyangwa urusamuriro.



F.13 : Ahateganirijwe ururiro rw'abahisi



F.14 : Aho bahagurukira batembera ku maguru.



F.15 : Ikibanza cy'ingando.



F.16 : Ikibanza cy'abantu bagendera ku nyamaswa.



F.17 : Ikibanza cy'ingando cyangwa cy'abantu benshi bagendera ku nyamaswa.



F.18 : Icumbi ry'urubyiruko .

0.11.UMUGEREKA WA 6:IBIMENYETSO BYO MU MUHANDA (MARQUES ROUTIERS)

Ingingo ya 110.2:



Umurongo w'umweru urombereje: Umuyobozi wese abujijwe kuwurenga.

Ingingo ya 110.3.1



Umurongo w'umweru udafatanye: Umuyobozi wese abujijwe kuwurenga *keretse* .iyo *anyura ku kindi kinyabiziga*.gukatira ibumoso, guhindukira cyangwa kujya mukindi gice cy'umuhanda.

Ingingo ya 110.3.2.



Uduce tw'umurongo uciyemo uduce tugufi twegeranye :ahereye umurongo wera urombereje *kandi habuzwa rwose kurenga uwo murongo*.

Ingingo ya :110.4:



Umurongo wera urombereje n'umurongo wera uciyemo Uduce ibangikanye : yerekana ko umuyobozi agomba kwita gusa ku murongo wegerereye ikinyabiziga cye.

Ibivugwa mu mugereka wa 6, ikinyabiziga kigenda mugice cy'umuhanda **cy'iburyo** ntigishobora na rimwe kurenga umurongo urombereje, naho ikinyabiziga kigenda mu kindi cyerekezo ,mu gice **cy'ubumoso** gishobora kurenga umurongo uciyemo uduce n'umrombereje iyo gishaka guhindura icyerekezo no kongera kuwutambuka kugira ngo kigaruke mu gice cy'ubumoso.

Ingingo ya 110.5:



Igice cy'umuhanda gikikijwe n'uduce tugufi tudafatanye tw'ibara ryera :gitegeka ikinyabiziga cyose cya Leta cyagenewe gutwara abantu muri rusange kunyura muri icyo gice .

Ingingo ya 110.6 :

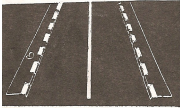


Igice cy'inzira nyabagendwa gikikijwe n'imurongo ibiri y'umweru uciyemo uduce kandi iteganywe, kandi ikaba ifite ubugari budahagije kugirango imodoka zibe zahanyura :Inzira y'ibinyamitende

Ingingo ya 110.7 :



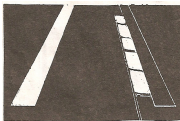
Umurongo wera urombereje uciye ku nkengeri nyayo y'umuhanda ,umusezero w'inzira y'abanyamaguru cyangwa ku nkengeri zigiye hejuru: werekana aho umuhanda ugarukira hanabujijwe kuwurenga bashaka kugenda, guhagarara umwanya muto cyangwa guhagarara umwanya munini ku nkengeri

Ingingo ya 110.8 :

Umurongo w'umuhondo uciyemo uduce ku nkengero nyayo y'umuhanda, umusezero w'inzira y'abanyamaguru cyangwa ku nkengero zigiye hejuru :Ivuga ko bibujijwe guhagarara umwanya munini ku burebure bw' uwo murongo .

Ingingo ya 110.9.igika cya 1 na 2:

Umurongo wera mugari urombereje werekana Inkengero itari nyayo y'umuhanda Bivuga ko igice cy'umuhanda kiri hirya y'uwo murongo kigenewe guhagararwamo umwanya muto cyangwa munini .

Ingingo ya 110.9.igika cya 2 na 3

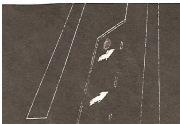
Imirongo yera migari irombereje ya mbuki ranya umuhanda ifata kumurongo wera uteganyijwe nigikacya 2 n'ingingo ya 110.9 : Itangiriro n'iherezo ry'ahantu hahagararwa umwanya muto cyagwa munini no kugaragaza aho ibinyabiziga bishobora guhagarara.

Ingingo ya 110.12:

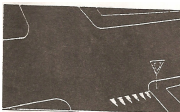
Imisumari y'ibara risa n'icuga rihishije:Ibimenyetso by'agateganyo bivanaho agaciro k'ibimenyetso byera birombereje ahongaho.

Ingingo ya 111.1:

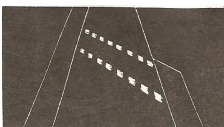
Umurongo wera munini urombereje nyanguni ku nkengero y'umuhanda :Aho ibinyabiziga bigomba guhagarara hakurikijwe icyapa B.2 (STOP),cyangwa icyapa kimurika cyerekana uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda

Ingingo ya 111.2 :

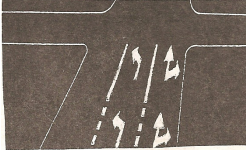
umurongo ugizwe naza mpande eshatu nyampanga zera, zifite amasonga areba abayobozi bigenewe,uciwe nyanguni ku nkengero z'umuhanda :ahantu ibinyabiziga bigomba, iyo ari ngombwa guhagarara umwanya muto bishaka gutanga inzira hakurikijwe icyapa B.1(TANGA INZIRA)

Ingingo ya 111.3:

Ibice by'umuhanda byera bigari biteganye n'umurongo ugabanya umuhanda mo kabiri: inzira yabanyamaguru

Ingingo ya 111.4:

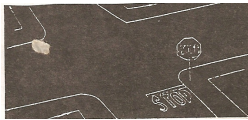
Ibice by' umuhanda byera bigari biteganye n' umurongo umuhanda mo kabiri Inzira y' abanyamaguru .

Ingingo ya 112.1

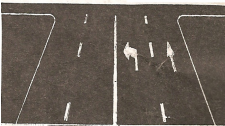
Uturangacyerekezo tw'ibara ryera ahagereye amasangano: Uturanga cyerekezo dutoranya twerekana igisate cy'umuhanda cyo gukoresha mu kwinjira .mu cyerekezo cyerekanwa n'uturanga cyerekezo.

Ingingo ya 112.2 :

Uturanga cyerekezo tw'ibara ryera twuzuzura umurongo uciyemo uduce umenyesha ko umurongo urombereje uri hafi: uturanga - gukata tumenyesha igabanuka ry'umubare w'ibisate by'umuhanda bishobora gukoreshwa mu cyerekezo gikurikiwe.

Ingingo ya 112.3:

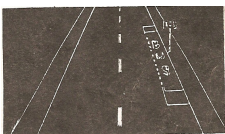
Inyandiko z'ibara ryera mu muhanda :Zuzuzura cyangwa zibutsa ibirangwa cyangwa amabwiriza bitangwa n'ibimenyetso byo mu muhanda.

Ingingo ya 112.4:

Ibyerekezo byanditse mu muhanda: Byuzuzura uturangacyerekezo dutoranya mbere.

Ingingo ya 112.5 :

Inyandiko z'ibara ryera ziri iruhande rw'icyapa E.19 : Bigaragaza kandi bigasobanura ahantu habujijwe guhagarara umwanya munini nk'uko biteganyijwe .mu ngingo ya 33,3 y'aya mabwiriza yerekeye imihanda n'uburyo bwo kuyigenderamo.

Ingingo ya 112.7:

Imyanya igaragajwe n'imirongo yera iteganyeye icyerekezo mu mpuzampembe hakurikijwe icyerekezo cy'umuhanda :Imyanya ibujijwe kunyurwamo n'ibinyabiziga cyangwa itegeka ibinyabiziga gufata icyerekezo runaka.

INSHAMAKE Y' AMABWIRIZA RUSANGE AGENGA IMIHANDA N' UBURYO BWO KUYIGENDAMO

B. UBURYO BWO KWIGA AMATEGEKO Y' UMUHANDA

1. IGICE CYA 1: AMATEGEKO ABANZA

1.1. UMUTWE WA I: Ibirebwa n'iriteka

Ingingo ya 1:

Iri teka rigenga uburyo bwo kugenda mu nzira nyabagendwa, bwerekeye: *Abanyamaguru, Ibinyabiziga, Inyamaswa zikururura, Izikorera ibintu, cyangwa izo bagenderaho kimwe n'amatungo.*

1.2. UMUTWE WA II: Ibisobanuro

Ingingo ya 2:

Mugukurikiza ibivugwa muri iri teka:

1. Ijambo « **Inzira Nyabagendwa** » (**Voie public**) rivuga: Imbago zose z'imihanda minini, amabarabara, aho abantu nyamwinshi baturira, aho imodoka zihagarara, inzira n'utuyira two ku muhanda, ibiraro, ibyombo mbese ku buryo rusange, imihanda nyabagendwa yose igendwamo ku butaka;
 2. Ijambo « **Umuhanda** » rivuga: Igice cyangwa ibice by'inzira nyabagendwa bigendwaho n'ibinyabiziga; iyo nzira nyabagendwa ikaba yagira imihanda myinshi itandukanyijwe ku buryo bugaragara n'ubutaka bwayo cyangwa ubusumbane ;
 3. Ijambo « **Inzira y'ibinyabiziga** » rivuga: Umuhanda n'inzira ziwukikije ;
 4. Ijambo « **Igisate cy'umuhanda** » rivuga: Kimwe mu bice bigabanyije umuhanda mu burebure bwawo; ariko icyo gisate kikagira ubugari buhagije ku buryo ibinyabiziga bitari amagare, velomoteri cyangwa amapikipiki bigenda bibangikanye. bishobora kugaragazwa n'umurongo umwe ukomeje cyangwa ugizwe n'uduce dukurikiranye.
 5. Ijambo « **Agahanda k'amagare** » bivuga: Igice cy'inzira nyabagendwa cyagenewe kunyurwamo n'amagare na velomoteri bikagaragazwa n'ikimenyetso cyabigenewe.
 6. Amagambo « **Isangano n'Inkomane** » bivuga: ¹Ahantu hose imihanda ihurira; ² Aho umuhanda wisukira mu wundi; cyangwa ³ Mu maharakubiri y'inzira nyabagendwa; ubwo hakabarirwamo imyanya igizwe n'ayo mahuriro n'izo nkomane cyangwa nayo maharakubiri y'imihanda .
 7. Ijambo « **Akayira** » bivuga: Inzira nyabagendwa ifunganye yagenewe gusa abanyamaguru cyangwa ibinyabiziga bigendera ku biziga bibiri.
 8. Ijambo « **Inzira y'igitaka** » bivuga: Inzira nyabagendwa yagutse kurusha akayira ariko ubusanzwe ikaba itaragenewe ibinyabiziga bibiri.
- ✓ **Inzira y'igitaka** ikomeza kwitwa ityo iyo isa n'umuhanda igihe irasutse gusa mu yindi nzira nyabagendwa.

9. Ijambo «**Urusisiro**» bivuga: ₁. Ahantu hose hari amazu yegeranye cyangwa afatanye ari Kuruhande urwo arirwo rwose rw'inzira nyabagendwa; cyangwa se ₂ Aho binjirira n'aho basohokera hagaragazwa n'ibyapa by'aho hantu.
10. Ijambo «**Umuyobozi** » bivuga: Umuntu wese utwaye ikinyabiziga, cyangwa Uyobora mu nzira nyabagendwa inyamaswa zikurura, zikorera cyangwa zigenderwaho; cyangwa amatungo, yaba ubushyo cyangwa imwe imwe.
11. Ijambo **Umukozi ubifitiye ububasha** bivuga: Umwe mu bakozi wambaye kuburyo bugaragaza ibimenyetso by' imirimo ashinzwe; (urugero: abapolisi bo mu mutwe ushinzwe umutekano wo mu muhanda).
12. Ijambo **Ikinyabiziga** bivuga: Ikintu cyose gikoreshwa mu gutwara abantu n' ibintu Ku butaka; kimwe n' igikoresho cyose kigendeshwa gihingishwa, gikoreshwa mu nganda cyangwa ahandi.
13. Ijambo «**Ikinyamitende**» bivuga: Ikinyabiziga cyose, nk' igare ry'ikiziga 1, 2, 3, cyangwa bine Kigendeshwa n' ingufu z' abantu bakiriho; nko kuba bakoresha ibirenge cyangwa intoki.
- 14.a) Ijambo « **Igare** » Bivuga: Ikinyamitende cy' ibiziga bibiri;
b) Ijambo « **Velomoteri** » Bivuga: Ikinyabiziga gifite ibiziga bitarenze bibiri, kandi gifite Moteri itarengeje santimetero kibe 50 cyangwa imbaraga zitarenze KvA4 (Kaveya), icyindi kandi hakurikijwe uko cyakozwe, umuvuduko wacyo nturunge km 60 mu isaha.

N.B: Igare na Velomoteri bidahetse ababigendaho ntibibarwa nk' ibinyabiziga.

15. Ijambo «**Ipikipiki**» bivuga ikinyabiziga cyose cy' ibiziga bibiri gifite moteri, ukuyemo za Velomoteri;
16. Amagambo « **Ikinyamitende itatu n' ikinyamitende ine bifite moteri** Bivuga: Ibinyabiziga by'ibiziga bitatu cyangwa bine bitarengeje uburemere bw' ibiro 400, kandi moteri ikaba itarengeje santimetero kibe 350 cyangwa imbaraga zayo zikaba zitarengeje KvA15.

N.B: Gushyira intebe kuruhande cyangwa rumoroki inyuma yibi binyabiziga (bimaze kuvugwa 13, 14, 15,16) ntacyo bihindura kurwego birimo.

17. Ijambo **ikinyabiziga kigendeshwa na moteri** Bivuga : Ikinyabiziga cyose gifite moteri kigendesha kandi kigendeshwa n' ibikigize.
18. Ijambo « **Imodoka** » : Bivuga ikinyabiziga cyose kigendeshwa na moteri, uretse velomoteri, ipikipiki Ibinyamitende itatu cyangwa ine bifite moteri, n' imashini zihinga* n' izindi zikurura zifite moteri ; zikaba kandi ku busanzwe zitwara munzira nyabagendwa abantu cyangwa ibintu cg se zigenewe gukururwa ibindi binyabiziga bitwara abantu cyangwa ibintu.
19. Ijambo «**Rumoruki** » bivuga : Ikinyabiziga kigenewe gukururwa n' ikindi ; iryo jambo rikoreshe no kuri za Makuzungu.
20. Ijambo **Makuzungu** bivuga : Rumoruki iyo ari yo yose yagenewe gufatishwa ku kinyabiziga Gukururwa kuburyo igice cyayo kiba kiyiriyamye, kandi igice cy' uburemere bwacyo ndetse n' ubw'iby itwaye bukaba bushikamiye icyo kinyabiziga.
21. Ijambo **Rumoroki ntoya** Bivuga : Rumoruki iyo ariyo yose ifite uburemere butarenze ibiro 75
22. Amagambo «**Ibinyabiziga bikomatanye n' ibinyabiziga bikururana**» bivuga ibinyabiziga bifatanye bikagenda nk' aho ari kimwe.

23. Ijambo **Ikinyabiziga gifatanije** bivuga: Ikinyabiziga gikomatanye, kimwe ari ikinyabiziga gikurura ikindi ari makuzungu.
24. Ijambo«**Ikinyabiziga gikurura kabiri** » Bivuga ibinyabiziga bikomatanye bikururana Bigizwe n'ikinyabiziga gifatanije kandi kiriho romoroki yacyo;
25. Amagambo **Uburemere bwite n'uburemere bw'ikidapakiye**, bivuga: Uburemere bw'ikinyabiziga kizima n'ibikoresho byacyo ngombwa hatabariwemo abagitwaye, abantu cg Imizigo cyikoreye; gifite karisori kandi cyuzuye lisansi, mazutu cg gazi, Amazi n'amavuta,
25. Ijambo **Uburemere bwikorewe** bivuba: Uburemere bwite bw'ikinyabiziga kizima hongereweho uburemere bw'imizigo cyikoreye, ubw'ugitwaye n'ubw'umuntu wese gitwaye ;
27. Ijambo Uburemere **ntarengwa bwemewe** Bivuga: *Uburemere bugendanwa*; Uburemere bwose ntarengwa bw'ikinyabiziga bwemejwe hakurikijwe ibivugwa muri iri teka n'uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe bw'ibinyabiziga bikomatanye , bw'ikinyabiziga gifatanije cg bw'ikinyabiziba gikururana kabiri, bwitwa nanone **Uburemere bugendanwa**
28. Ijambo **Guhagarara umwanya muto** Bivuga : *Igihe cya ngombwa* ikinyabiziga kimara gihagaze kugirango abantu cg ibintu byinjire cyangwa bisohoke ;
29. Ijambo **Guhagarara umwanya munini** Bivuga: *Igihe kirenze icya ngombwa* ikinyabiziga kimara gihagaze kugirango abantu cg ibintu byinjire cg bisohoke ;
30. Ijambo **Akagarura- rumuri** Bivuga: Akantu karabagirana gasubiza imirasire y'urumuri Ku kintu kiyohereje;
31. Ijambo **Ikinyabiziga ndakumirwa** *Ni ibinyabiziga by'abaporisi , Ibizimya -nkongi* ndetse *n'ibinyabiziga bitwara abarwayi*, iyo bijya aho bigomba gutabara byihutirwa ; kandi bikarangwa n'intabaza irabagirana cg irangurura ijwi ;
32. Ijambo **Amatara y'urugendo (Amatara maremare)** bivuga: Amatara y'ikinyabiziga amurika umuhanda mu ntambwe ndende, imbere y'icyo kinyabiziga ;
33. Ijambo **Amatara yo kubisikana (Amatara magufi)** bivuga: Amatara y'ikinyabiziga amurika inzira nyabagendwa imbere y'icyo kinyabiziga bitagombye guhuma cyangwa kubangamira abayobozi bava mucyerekezo.
34. Ijambo **Amatara ndangambere** Bivuga: Amatara y'ikinyabiziga akiranga, kandi agaragaza ubugari bwacyo burebewe imbere.
35. Ijambo **Amatara ndanganyuma** Bivuga : *Amatara y'ikinyabiziga akiranga*, kandi yerekana ubugari bwacyo burebewe inyuma ;
36. Ijambo **Amatara kamena-bihu y'imbere** Bivuga : *Amatara y'ikinyabiziga abonesha neza inzira imbere yacyo igihe: ¹cy'igihu , ².cy'imvura nyinshi , ³cy'urubura cg ⁴cy'umukungugu .*
37. Ijambo **Amatara kamenabihu y'inyuma** Bivuga : *Amatara y'ikinyabiziga akiranga kandi yerekana ubugari bwacyo kirebewe inyuma igihe: ¹cy'igihu , ².cy'imvura nyinshi , ³cy'urubura cg ⁴cy'umukungugu;*

38. Ijambo **Amatara yo gusubira inyuma** Bivuga : *Amatara y' ikinyabiziga agenewe* ¹ *Kubonesha inzira inyuma y' ikinyabiziga no* ² *Kumenyesha abandi bagenzi ko ikinyabiziga gisubira inyuma; cyangwa* ³ *Kigiye gusubira inyuma*
39. Ijambo **Itara ndanga cyerekezo** cyangwa (*Ikinyoteri*) Bivuga : Itara ry' ikinyabiziga rigenewe kwereka abandi bagenzi ko umuyobozi ashaka kugana iburyo cyangwa Ibumoso.
40. Amagambo **Itara rishakisha n' Itara rihindukizwa** Bivuga: Itara ry' ikinyabiziga gishobora guhindukizwa n' umuyobozi bidatewe n' uko ikinyabiziga kigenda, kandi rishobora kumurika ikintu kiri munzira nyabagendwa cyangwa hirya yayo .
41. Amagambo **"Itara ndangamubyimba" n'itara ndanga burumbarare"** Bivuga: Itara ry' ikinyabiziga ryerekana ubugari bwacyo , ahagana imbere cyangwa inyuma igihe uburebure bwacyo burenga metero 6 cyangwa iyo ubugari bwacyo , habariwemo ibyo cyikoreye burenga metero 2.10.
42. Ijambo **Ubuso bubonesha** Bivuga kubyerekeye amatara: *Ni ubuso busohokana urumuri naho kubyerekeye utugarururumuri Bikavuga: Ubuso burabagiranamo urumuri.*
43. Ijambo **Itara ry'Umuhondo** Bivuga : Itara ryose ry' umuhondo winganje; ry' umuhondo nyawo cyangwa usa n' icunga hakurikijwe ibisobanuro bivugwa ku mugereka wa 7 w' iri teka .

1.3.UMUTWE WA III : Abakozi babifitiye ububasha (Agents qualifies)

Bitabujije ububasha abagenda - cyaha bahawe n' amategeko y' umwihariko, abashinzwe kubahiriza cyane iri teka ni :

1. **Abapolisi** bo mu mutwe ushinzwe umutekano wo mu muhanda
 2. **Ba ofisiye** na ba su zofisiye bo muri polisi y' igihugu igihe bari mu kazi,
 3. **Abakozi** ba gasutamo
 4. **Abakozi** bo mubiro by' imisoro
 5. Ba ofisiye bashinzwe polisi y' ingabo igihe bayobora abasirikari bagenda ku mirongo
 6. Abakozi bo mubiro bishinzwe amateme n' imihanda.
 7. Abakozi bo mubiro bya minisiteri ishinzwe gutwara abantu n' ibintu mumirimo yayo babihereye uburenganzira na ministeri y' ubutabera
 8. Ba kaporali n' abapolisi bo muri polisi y' igihugu igihe bari mukazi babitumwe na prokireri wa Repuburika wo muri iyo fasi.
 9. abakozi bo mukigo cy' ubucyerarugendo na parike z' igihugu babihereye uburenganzira na Ministiri w'ubutabera
- ✓ Abakozi bavugwa muri iyi ngingo bafite ububasha bwo kugenza ibyaha byica iri teka batarengereye imirimo bashinzwe n' ifasi bakoramo.

1.4. UMUTWE WA IV: Impanuka (Accidents)

Ingingo ya 4:

Bitabangamiye ibiteganywa n' amategeko ahana, umugenzi wese uguweho n' impanuka agomba :

- a) **Guhita** ahagarara igihe bimushobokeye, kandi atagobye kubangamira bundi bushya uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda cyangwa kwiteza ibyago ubwe.
- b) **Gukora** uko ashoboye kose kugirango uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda bwaho impanuka yabereye bwoye guhungabana; 1 **Ashyira** ibimenyetso ahabyara inkomyi nko gukoresha ikimenyetso A29, 2. **Kwakiriza** rimwe amatara ndangacyerekezo y' ikinyabiziga, cyangwa 3. **Kuhatereka** itara rimyatsa ry'umuhondo cyangwa risa n' icunga.
- c) Iyo umuntu yapfiriye muri iyo mpanuka cyangwa yakomerekeyemo bikabije kandi bikaba bidahungabanya uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda *Ugomba kwirinda* : 1 **Guhindura** uko ibintu bimeze, 2 **Gusibaganya** ibimenyetso bishobora kugaragaza abari mu makosa, no 3 **Kubimenyesha** cyangwa gutumaho abubahiriza amahoro bari hafi aho.
- d) Iyo abandi bantu bahuye n' iyo mpanuka babimusabye, kubabwira umwirondoro we
- e) Iyo umuntu yapfiriye muri iyo mpanuka cyangwa yakomerekeyemo bikabije ariko akabona nta byago bishobora kumutera, kuguma aho impanuka yabereye cyangwa kuhagaruka kugeza igihe abubahiriza amahoro bahagereye, keretse iyo bamwemereye kuhava cyangwa iyo agomba gutabara abakomeretse cyangwa kujya kwivuzwa we bwite.
- f) Iyo impanuka yangije ibintu gusa cyangwa hakaba hari abakomeretse byoroheje, kugana aho impanuka yabereye, kugirango, abyumvikanyeho n' uwo bagonganye, bagaragaze uko byagenze cyangwa niba batabyumvikanyeho bafashe umukozi ubushinzwe kubyirebera.

Ariko rero iyo umukozi ubifitiye ububasha adashobora cyangwa atashoboye kugera aho byabereye mu gihe kiringaniye, abahuye n' impanuka bashobora buri wese kubimureba, igihe bishoboka, kubimenyesha umutegetsi ushinzwe kubahiriza amahoro uri hafi cyangwa uri aho batuye.

✓ *Nkuko iyi ngingo ibiteganywa: (n ibyiza gutandukanya aya magambo)*

- **Umuntu wakomeretse cyane:** Bivuga umuntu wagize 1 **Ibikomere** bishobora kumuviramo urupfu 2 **kumushegesha** wese, 3 **kumutesha** igice cy' umubiri cyangwa 4 **wacitse** ururingo.
- **Igikomere cyoroheje; bivuga:** Igikomere cyose umuntu asanga 1 **kitahungabanya** ubuzima 2 **kitamushegesha** wese, cyangwa 2 **kitatuma** atakaza igice cy' umubiri cyangwa ururingo.

1. 5. UMUTWE WA V: Ibitegekwa – Ibyakwa – Ibimenyetso (Injonction, Requisition, signalisation)

- Umugenzi wese uri munzira nyabagendwa agomba guhita yumvira ibitegetswe n' abakozi babifitiye ububasha.
« **ibitegekwa n' ibi bikurikira** »:
1. **Ukuboko kuzamuye** : Gutegeka abagenzi bese guhagarara keretse abageze mu isangano bagomba guhita bahava .
 2. **Ukuboko cyangwa amaboko atambitse:** Ategeka guhagarara abaturuka mu byerekezo bisanganya icyerekezo cyerekanwa n' ukuboko cyangwa amaboko arambuye.
 3. **Kuzunguza intambike itara ritukura** : Bitegeka guhagarara abo iryo tara riganishaho
 4. **umuyobozi w' ikinyabiziga gihagaze umwanya muto cyangwa munini ategetswe kugikuraho igihe abisabwe** n' umukozi ubifitiye ububasha.
 5. Umugenzi wese agomba kubahiriza ibimenyetso byashiriweho gutunganya uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda igihe cyose ibyo bimenyetso biteye uko byagenwe kandi bigaragara bihagije.
 6. **ibitegekwa n' abakozi babifitiye ububasha birusha agaciro ibindi bimenyetso**
- ✓ **Ibitegekwa n' abakozi babifitiye ububasha birusha agaciro ibindi bimenyetso.**

1.6.UMUTWE WAVI : Uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga (Permis de conduire)

1. 6. 1. ICYICIRO CYA I : Uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga rutangiwe mu Rwanda Permis de conduire National

Ingingo 6:

Ntawe ushobora gutwara ikinyabiziga kigendeshwa na moteri mu nzira nyabagendwa adafite kandi atitwaje urushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga rwatanzwe na Polisi y' igihugu.

- ✓ *Uko uruhushya rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga **ruteye n' uko rutangwa:** Bigengwa n' iteka rya Minisitiri ushinzwe gutwara abantu n' ibintu abisabwe na komite y' igihugu ishinzwe umutekano wo mu muhanda; umuyobozi agomba kwerekana ako Kanya Uruhushya rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga abibajijwe n'umukozi ubifitiye ububasha ,uruhushya rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga rwerekana urwego cyangwa inzego z' ibinyabiziga cyatangiwe.*

Inzego z' ibinyabiziga zisabirwa uruhushya n'izi:

URWEGO A (Catégorie A) Amapikipiki n' Ibinyamitende itatu bifite moteri birimo cyangwa bidafite intebe ku ruhande

URWEGO B (Catégorie B)

- Imodoka zagenewe gutwara abantu kandi zifite imyanya umunani ntaregwa yo kwicarwamo hatabariwemo uw'umuyobozi ,
- **Imodoka** zagenewe gutwara abantu kandi zifite uburemere ntarengwa **bwemewe butarenga ibiro 5.000**
- Ibinyamitende ine ifite moteri.

- Ku binyabiziga by' urwo rwego bashobora gushyiraho romoroki ntoya ifite umutambiko umwe

URWEGO C (Catégorie C)

Imodoka zagenewe gutwara ibintu bifite uburemere ntarengwa **bwemewe burenga ibiro 5.000**

- Ku binyabiziga by' urwo rwego bashobora gushyiraho rumoroki ntoya.

URWEGO D (Catégorie D)

Imodoka zagenewe gutwara **a**abantu kandi zifite **im**ymyanya **irenga** umunani yo kwicaramo hatabariwemo uw'umuyobozi.

URWEGO E (Catégorie E)

Ibinyabiziga bikomatanye bifite ikinyabiziga gukurura kiri muri rumwe mu nzego B, C na D umuyobozi afitiye uruhushya kandi rumoroki yabyo ikaba ifite uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe burenga ibiro 750

URWEGO F(Catégorie E)

Ibinyabiziga bidasanze (ibimashini bihinga, bikora imihanda biterura.....)

- *Imodoka* zigenda munzira nyabagendwa zitabarirwa muri rumwe munzega zimaze kuvugwa ,nk' *imashini z' ubuhinzi* cyangwa z' inganda zibarirwa mu rwego **B** , *nta kwita ku buremere bwazo.*
- Uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga rutangwa burundu abarusaba bamaze gutsinda ibikurikira kandi herekanywe icyemezo gitanzwe na muganga wemewe akurikije ibivugwa mu gika bya 8 cy'iyi ngingo:

a) *Ikizamini ku masomo cyerekana ko ubazwa azi bihagije amategeko y'umuhanda;*

b) *Ikizamini cyerekana ko ubazwa azi gutwara ikinyabiziga cyo mu rwego asabira uruhushya rwo gutwara:*

✓ *Ibizamini byerekeye amasomo no gutwara ibinyabiziga kugirango hatangwe uburenganzira bwo gutwara ibinyabiziga bikorwa muburyo bwashyizweho na Minisitiri ushinze gutwara abantu n'ibintu.*

5. Uruhushya rw'amategako yo gutwara ibinyabiziga rushobora guhabwa umuntu wese urusabye kugirango bimufashe kugera ku bumenyi buhagije bwo gutwara ibinyabiziga buzatuma abona icyemezo cy'uburenganzira burunduye.

Uruhushya rw'agateganyo rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga rutangwa ari uko urwaka atsinze ikizamini cy' amasomo giteganwa mu gika cya 4a), cy'iyi ngingo .

b) Uruhushya rw'agatenyonye rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga rufite agaciro ku nzego zose z'ibinyabiziga.

c) Uruhushya rw'agateganyo rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga rumara amezi atatu icyo gihe rushobora kongerwa inshuro eshatu gusa.

g) Ufite uruhushya rw'agateganyo rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga ntiyemerewe gutwara imodoka keretse ari kumwe n'umwigisha ufite uburenganzira bwo mu rwego rw'imodoka atwaye .

Umwigisha agomba kuba iruhande rw'uwo yigisha kugirango ashobore kureba neza ibyo akora kandi amugobohe mugihe cyo kuyitwara icyo bibaye ngombwa.

✓ *Ikinyabiziga cyigirwaho kigomba kuba gifite inyuma ikimenyetso kigizwe n'inyuguti L yanditswe mu ibara ry'ubururu kandi ifite uburebure butari hasi ya santimetero 15 cg icyapa cy'umweru cyanditsweho (AUTO-ECOLE) Mu nyuguti z'umukara .*

6. Iyo rwatakaye ,rwibwe cg rwangiritse , uruhushya rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga rusimburwa by'agateganyo ,mu gihe gihagije kugirango habe habonetse inyandiko yarwo kandi icyo gihe ntikirenge iminsi cumi n'itanu n'urupapuro rufite agaciro nk'ako uruhushya rwo gutwara imodoka rutangwa na prokiri wa Repubulika.

Bisabwe n'uwari ufite uruhushya rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga rwatakaye, rwibwe cg rwangiritse, abategetsi batanga urwa mbere butanga n'inyandiko nshungu yarwo .

7. Uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga n'inyandiko nshungu yarwo bitangwa ari uko harishwe aya mafaranga:

- Uruhushya rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga ku rwego rutangirirwaho:20.000

- kuri buri rwego rwiyongereyeho 2500.

- Inyandiko nshungu:2500

Nyamara abafite uruhushya rw'agateganyo rufite agaciro batanga gusa amafaranga yari asigaye kugirango babone uruhushya burunduye rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga.

8.a) *Uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga rwimwa cg rwamburwa abantu barwaye indwara zikurikira :*

Ku byerekeye uruhushya rwo murwego **C,D,E**,na **F**, **Ukubona kw'ijisho kugomba kugira 8/10** kuri buri jisho cyangwa **7/10** ku ijisho rimwe na **9/10** ku rindi jisho cyangwa se **6/10** ku ijisho rimwe na **10/10** ku irindi. Biremewe ko uburwayi bw'amaso bukumosorwa n'amataratara abigenewe .

-Ukumva: *Kutumva cyangwa kumva buhoro bikabije kandi ku matwi yombi .*

-izindi ndwara z'ubuzima zibuza bikabije ingingo gukora neza cyangwa zihungabanya imikorere y'ubwonko

b) Porokireri wa Repubulika ashobora gutumiza umuntu wese ufite uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga akekaho bumwe mu burwayi bumaze kuvugwa kugira ngo asuzumwe na muganga amutegetse; muganga yoherereza porokireri ibyo yabonye mugihe kitarengeje iminsi umunane .

c) *Porokireri wa Repuburika ashobora kwambura by'agateganyo uruhushya rwo gutwara*

ikinyabiziga umuntu wese wanze gusuzumwa na muganga ; ashobora nanone kwambura uruhushya umuntu wese uzwiho uburwayi bumaze kuvugwa .

- d) icyemezo cya Porokireri wa Repubulika kiri kumwe n'inyandiko yemewe ya raporo ya muganga wa leta , cyohererezwa nyir'ubwite mu ibaruwa ishinganywe mu iposita ikanatangirwa icyemezo cy'uko bayibonye .
- e) icyemezo cya Prokireri wa Repubulika nti kijuririrwa iyo cyafashye kubera kwanga gusuzumwa na muganga .
- f) Kuzindi mpamvu , icyemezo gishobora kujuririrwa kwa Prokireri mukuru w'urukiko rw'ubujurire mugihe cy'iminsi 30 nyirubwite amaze kubona icyemezo cya prokireri wa repuburika igihe cyemewe cyo kujurira n'ubujurire ntibihagarika icyemezo .
- h) Uwajuriye asuzumwa n'akanama ka abaganga batatu umwe muribo agashyirwaho na Prokireri mukuru , uwakabiri agashyirwaho n'uwajuriye , uwagatatu agashakwa nabo baganga babiri bambere .

Ukwamburwa uruhushya rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga kugumaho ari uko byemejwe n'ubwiganze bw'amajwi bwabagize ako kanama ; muri icyo gihe amafaranga agomba gutangwa aherera kuwa juriye .icyemezo cyo kwambura burundu uruhushya rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga kimenyeshya ubutegetswe bwabutanze.

9) binyuranyije n'ibimaze kuvugwa, ntibategetswe kugendana uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga, abayobozi bataramara umwaka mu u Rwanda iyo bafite :

-Uruhushya rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga biteye kimwe n'urugero rugize umugereka wa 7 w'amasezerano yakorewe i Viyeni ku wa 8 Ugushyingo 1968 byerekeye uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda

-Uruhushya mva mahanga rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga ruhuje n'amategeko ari ku mugereka wa 6 w'amasezerano y'I Viyene yo ku wa 8 Ugushyingo 1968; ariko urwo ruhushya rukaba rufite agaciro, kandi rwaratanze n'igihugu cyasinye ayo masezerano cyangwa n'ikigo cyabihereye ububasha n'ikindi gihugu cyasinye ayo masezerano. abafite kimwe muri izo mpushya, bagomba guhita barwerekana, iyo babisabwe n'umukozi ubifitiye ububasha Batagombye gukora ikizamini cy'amasomo n'icyo gutwara ikinyabiziga, bashobora kubona uruhushya mpuzamahanga cyangwa mvamahanga, bapfa gusa kubisaba mbere y'irangira ry'igihe cy'umwaka giteganywa Ku gice cya mbere cy'iki gika.

1.6.2. ICYICIRO CYA II: Uruhushya mpuzamahanga rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga

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Ingingo ya 7 :

1. Polisi y'igihugu ifite ububasha bwo gutanga uruhushya mpuzamahanga rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga hakurikijwe ibiri kurugero rugize umugereka wa 7 w'amasezerano y'i Viyene yo kuwa 8 Ugushyingo 1968 yerekeranye n'uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda ;
2. Uruhushya mpuzamahanga rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga *rushobora guhabwa gusa abafite icyemezo cyo gutwara ikinyabiziga cyatanze n'igihugu cyabo* kandi kigifite agaciro; abagihawe batanga amafaranga ibuhumbi 20.000 y'Urwanda.

2. IGICE CYA II : UBURYO BWO KUGENDA MU MIHANDA (CIRCULATION)

2.1. IMUTWE WA MBERE: AMATEGEKO RUSANGE (Régles générales)

2.1.1. ICYICIRO CYA MBERE: Kurinda inzira nyabagendwa n'abayigendamo

Protection des voies publiques et des usages

Ingingo ya 8:

1. *Birabujijwe kubangamira uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda cyangwa gutuma watera ibyago kubera:* ¹Kujugunya, ² Kurunda, ⁴ Gusiga cyangwa ⁵ Kugusha mu nzira nyabagendwa ibintu ibyo aribyo byose; nk'ibisate by'ibirahure, mazutu, risansi, gazi n'amavuta kuhuka umwotsi cyangwa ibyuka, cyangwa se kuhashyira ikintu cyose cy'inkomyi.

Ibyo ntibubujijwe ku bakozi b'imirimo ya Leta igihe bari ku kazi kabo bakoresha ibyuma bivubura imyotsi, ibyuka cyangwa ibifu. Nikimwe no kubikorera ubwabo bakoresha nk'ibyo kandi imirimo bakora ikaba ari iya Leta cyangwa se bakaba bayikora bafite uruhushya bahawe na Peref.

Mugihe iyo mirimo ikorwa, abagenzi nibo bagomba gukora uko bashoboye kose kugirango birinde impanuka ishobora kuba.

2. Iyo ikinyabiziga gihagaze kubera impanuka cyangwa iyo ibyo gitwaye cyangwa bimwe muri ibyo biguye mu nzira nyabagendwa, umuyobozi wacyo agomba gukora uko ashoboye kose kugirango inzira igendwemo nta nkomyi.

Iyo umuyobozi atabishoboye umuherekeje niwe ugomba kubikora, yaba ntawe afite bigakorwa n'undi mugenzi wese waguweho n'iyi mpanuka.

3. Birabujijwe konona inzira nyabagendwa, kvanaho, kwimura, kwangiza, guhirika cyangwa gusenya *imbago, ibimenyetso, ibyapa biyiteyeho cyangwa ibiyubatseho.*

Ingingo ya 9 :

Umuyobozi agomba gukora uko ashoboye kugirango yirinde kwangiza umuhanda agenda buhoro, agabanya iby'ikinyabiziga kikoreye cyangwa se anyura indi nzira. by'umwihariko ibinyabiziga bifite iminyururu, iyo bigenda mu nzira nyabagendwa bigomba gushyirwaho ibyangombwa bituma bitagira icyo byangiza ku muhanda.

- ✓ Nta narimwe bishobora kugenda ku mihanda ya kaburimbo, uretse ibinyabiziga bya gisirikare mu bihe bidasanze.

2.1.2. ICYICIRO CYA II: Ibyerekeye abayobozi

Ingingo ya 10:

1. Ikinyabiziga cyose cyangwa ibinyabiziga bikururana, iyo bigenda, bigomba kugira ubiyobora. Inyamaswa zikurura, zikorera cyangwa zigenderwaho, kimwe n'amatungo yaba rimwe cyangwa ubushyo zigomba kugira uzuyobora iyo zigenda mu nzira nyabagendwa.
2. Umuyobozi agomba kuba ashobora kuyobora, *gukora igihe cyose ibyo ategetswe kandi agomba kugenga igihe cyose ikinyabiziga cyangwa inyamaswa ayoboye.* By'umwihariko, umuyobozi ntagomba guterwa imbogamizi igihe ayobora no gukingirizwa bitewe n'umubare w'abagenzi cyangwa n'uko bafashe imyanya, cyangwa bitewe n'ibintu bitabonerana byometse ku birahuri.

Ingingo ya 11:**Imyaka y'ifatizo ni:**

- Imyaka **20** ku bayobozi b'imodoka ziri mu nzego **C,D,E na F** zivugwa ku gice cya 2 cy'ingingo ya 6 y'iri teka;
- Imyaka **18** ku bayobozi b'ibinyabiziga biri mu nzego **A na B**;
- Imyaka **15** ku bayobozi ba **velomoteri**, mu gihe ariko nta wundi uyirihore uretse uyitwaye, **na17 mu bindi bihe**;
- Imyaka **14** ku bayobozi b'inyamaswa zikurura, zaba ziziritse cyangwa zitaziritse ku icyo zikurura no ku bayobozi b'inyamaswa zikoreye cyangwa zigenderwaho;
- Imyaka 12 ku bayobozi b'amatungo ;

Ingingo ya 11 bis: Inyamaswa

Usibye igihe hatanzwe amabwiriza yihariye yo kwimuka, inyamaswa zigomba kugabanwamo ibice by'imirongo ifite uburebure buringaniye kandi itandukanyijwe n'intera ihagije kugira ngo bitabangamira uburyo bwo kugenda. (buri tsinda ry' inyamaswa riba rifite umubare wabagomba kuriyobora).

2.1.3. ICYICIRO CYA III: Uruhande rugenderwamo mu muhanda**Ingingo ya 12 .**

1. Umuyobozi wese w'ikinyabiziga ,igihe cyose bishoboka , *agomba gukomeza kugendasha ikinyabiziga atwaye ku ruhande rw'iburyo* rw'umuhanda kandi akegera inkombe yawo y'iburyo igihe abonye undi uturutse aho agana cyangwa agiye kumunyuraho kimwe n'igihe cyose atabona imbere ye neza.

Inyamaswa zigenda mu muhanda zigomba uko bishobotse kose, gukomeza kugendera ku nkombe y'iburyo; keretse:

2. *Hari amategako yihariye; iyo inzira nyabagendwa igabanyijwemo imihanda ibiri cyangwa itatu itandukanyijwe ku buryo bugaragazwa n'akarondorondo n'ubutaka,umwanya utanyurwamo n'ibinyabiziga,ubusumbane bw'imihanda, cyangwa itandukanijwe n'umurongo w'umweru urumbereje,abayobozi ntibashobora kunyura mu muhanda ubangikanye n'uwo bagenderamo.*
3. *Iyo umuhanda ugabanyijwemo ibisate bine kandi kuwugendamo bigakorwa mu byerekezo bibiri, umuyobozi wese abujijwe kunyura mu bisate bibiri biri ibumoso kandi kugenda mu mirongo ibangikanye byemewe gusa ₁ ku gice cya kabiri cy'iburyo bw'umuhanda.* Kugenda mu mirongo ibangikanye byemewe na none mu ₂ mihanda igenderwamo mu cyekerekezo kimwe kandi igabanyijwemo nibura ibisate bibiri.
- ✓ **Ibyo kugenda ku mirongo ibangikanye byemewe kandi ₃ ibisate by'umuhanda bikaba bigaragazwa n'imirongo irombereje cyangwa icyeyemo uduce,abayobozi babujijwe kunyura hejuru y'iyi mirongo.**
4. *Iyo umuhanda ugabanyijwemo ibisate bitatu kandi ukaba ugenderwamo mu byerekezo byombi,Umuyobozi wese: Abujijwe kugendera mu gisate cyerekeye inkombe y'ibumoso bw'umuhanda.*
5. *Iyo umuhanda ugabanyijwemo ibisate bitatu kandi ukaba ugenderwamo mu byerekezo byombi, umuyobozi wese: Abujijwe kugendera mu gisate kiri ibumoso bw'umuhanda, keretse iyo kugana muri urwo ruhande byemewe.*
6. *Umuyobozi wese uagenda mu muhanda: Agomba gusiga ibumoso bwe ubwikingo,imbago n'ibindi bimenyetso byerekana aho bagomba kunyura ku buryo buboneye ,keretse iyo hashinzwe .*
ikimenyetso N^o D1.b aribwo bashobora kunyura iburyo cyangwa ibumoso uko bashatse.

Ingingo ya 13 :

1. Umuyobozi wese ugenda mu muhanda *abujijwe* ¹kurengerera inzira y'abanyamaguru, ²ubwikinge ³inkombe, ⁴umuhanda, cyangwa ⁵uduhanda tw'amagare *abigirishije uruhande urwo arirwo rwose rw'ikinyabiziga cyangwa ibyo kikoreye.*

Ingingo ya 14 :

Iyo banyuze iruhande rw'inkomyi abanyamaguru bagomba gukikira banyuze mu muhanda, abayobozi bagomba gusiga umwanya ufite *ubugari bwa metero imwe nibura hagati yabo n'iyi nkomyi.*

- ✓ Iyo bidashobora kubahirizwa kandi umunyamaguru akaba anyura hafi y'iyi nkomyi, **umuyobozi agomba kuyikikira afite umuvuduko utarengeje kilometero 5 ku isaha .**

2.1.4. ICYICIRO CYA IV: Inkomane – Gutambuka mbere**Ingingo ya 15 :**

1. Umuyobozi wese ugiye kugera mu *nkomane agomba gukoresha ubwitonzi buhagije* bujyanye n'uko aho ageze hameze kandi akareba neza niba umuhanda agiye kwinjiramo utarimo inkomyi, akagenda agabanya umuvuduko akurikije uko asanga atabona neza kandi byaba ngombwa agatanga ikimenyetso cy'uko ageze hafi.

Umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga agomba by'umwihariko kwegera isangano agenda yegera isangano ku buryo ashobora guhagarara kugirango ubunyabiziga bitambuka mbere bihite ;ndetse n'iyi ibimenyetso by'umuriro bimwemerera gutambuka ntashobora kwinjira mu isangano iyo ikinyabiziga cye gishobora kuhahagarara kandi kikabiza guhita ibinyabiziga bigenda mu muhanda usanganya.

2. Umuyobozi wese uvuye mu nzira nyabagendwa ifite ibyerekezo bibiri akaba ashaka kwinjira mu yindi ifite icyerekezo kimwe **Agomba kureka ibinyabiziga biyigendamo bigatambuka.**
3. Umuyobozi wese uvuye mu nzira nyabagendwa idafite umuhanda wa kaburimbo cyangwa ukozwe nk'urimo kaburimbo akaba yinjira mu nzira ya kaburimbo n'ibimeze nkayo **agomba kureka ibinyabiziga biyigendamo bigatambuka .**
4. Umuyobozi wese uvuye mu kayira cyangwa mu nzira y'igitaka akaba ajya mu nzira nyabagendwa itari akayira ntibe n'inzira y'igitaka: **Agomba kureka ibinyabiziga bigenda muri iyo nzira bigatambuka.**
5. Umuyobozi wese uvuye ahantu hahana imbibi n'inzira nyabagendwa agiye kwinjiramo **Agomba kureka ibinyabiziga biyinjiramo bigatambuka.**

Ingingo ya 16 :

Binyuranyijwe n'ibimaze kuvugwa mu gika cya 15, umuyobozi wese agomba kureka ibinyabiziga bituruka mu kuboko kwe kw'iburyo bigatambuka keretse iyo ari mu masangano aho agomba kubahiriza amategeko yo gutambuka mbere yerekanwa n'ibimenyetso B.1 cyangwa B.2b na B.22 cyangwa yerekanwa n'ibimenyetso by'amatarara .

Utegetswe kureka abandi bagahita ntashobora gukomeza urugendo atari uko abona adashobora guteza impanuka agereranije n'uko ibindi binyabiziga biri mu muhanda bimuri kure. n'umuvuduko bifite.

1. Umuyobozi ugiye kwinjira mu isangano aho bagomba kuzenguruka, **Agomba kureka ibinyabiziga byagezemo bikabanza bigatambuka.**
2. Umuyobzi wese ugeze mu masangano aho ibinyabiziga biyoborwa n'ibimenyetso by'umuriro **Agomba kuva muriryo sangano adategereje ko kugenda mu cyerekezo aganamo byemerwa,**
 - ✓ Ariko akabikora ku buryo atabera inkomyi ibindi binyabiziga bigana mu cyerekezo cyemerewe kugendwamo

2.1.5. ICYICIRO CYA V :Imiyoborere.

Ingingo ya 17 :

Umuyobozi wese ushaka kugira aho agana ntashobora kubigira atabanje:kwiringira ko nabigira ataza gutera ibyago cyangwa ngo abere inkomyi abandi bagenzi bamukurikiye, bamuri imberere cyangwa bagiye kubisikana,akabigira akurikije uko abandi bagenzi bari mu muhanda, aho bagana n'umuvuduko bafite .

Ni nako bigenda nko ku muyobozi wese uvuye ku murongo w'ibinyabiziga cyangwa awugiyemo agana ibumoso cyangwa iburyo, mu muhanda,wambukiranyije umuhanda ukase ibumoso cyangwa iburyo agira ngo anyure mu yindi nzira nyabagendwa cyangwa ngo yinjire ahantu hahana imbibi n'iyi nzira nyabagendwa,avuye aho yari amaze umwanya munini ahagaze,u haguruka aho yari ahagaze akanya gato,uhindukira cyangwa usubira inyuma.

Mbere yo kujya ku ruhande rw'umuhanda, umuyobozi agomba mbere y'igihe kubigaragaza ku buryo budashidikanywa akoresheje indanga-cyerekezo cyangwa ibiranga-cyerekezo by'ikinyabiziga cye cyangwa byaba bidakora, byamushobokera agakoresha ukuboko .Icyo kimenyetso cyatanze kigomba gukomeza kwerekanwa mu gihe cyose ikinyabiziga kikiyoborwa, ntigikomeza kwerekanwa iyo imiyoborere irangiye .

Ingingo ya 18 :

Mu nsisiro, kugirango ibinyabiziga bisanzwe bitwarira hamwe abantu bigende neza, abayobozi b'ibindi binyabiziga bagomba, bitanyuranyije n'ibivugwa mu ngingo ya 17,18 , kugenda buhoro ndetse byaba ngombwa bagahagarara akanya gato kugirango ibyo binyabiziga bitwarira hamwe abantu bishobore kongera kugenda bihaguruka aho bigomba guhagarara .

2.1.6. ICYICIRO CYA VI: Kubisikana no Kunyuranaho

Ingingo ya 19 :

1. Ku byerekeye imyubahirize y'iri teka, *kubisikana no kunyuranaho*: Bireba gusa ibinyabiziga bigenda.
2. *Aho ibinyabiziga bigenda ku murongo ibangikanye , gutambukira iburyo abayobozi bagenda ku murongo w'ibumoso ntibifatwa nk'aho ari ukunyuranaho bisobanurwa n'iri teka*

Ingingo ya 20 :

1. Kubisikana bikorerwa ku ruhande rw'iburyo.
 2. Umuyobozi wese ubisikana n'undi agomba gusiga ibumoso bwe umwanya uhagije kugirango itambuka ry'undi rorohe ndetse byaba ngombwa akegera inkombe y' iburyo bw' umuhanda;iyo mu gihe cyo kubisikana abangamiwe n'inkomyi cyangwa n'abandi bagenzi agomba kugenda buhoro kandi byaba ngombwaagahagarara akanya gato kugirango umugenzi cyangwa abagenzi bava mu cyerekezo aganamo bahite.
 3. Iyo ubugari bw'inzira nyabagendwa igendwaho n'ibinyabiziga budahagije kugirango bibisikane nta nkomyi,abagenzi bategetswe koroherana kugirango batambuke .
 4. Mu mihanda yo mu misozi no mu zindi nzira nyabagendwa zicuramye cyane cyane aho ibisikana ridashoboka chyangwa riruhije, *Umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga kimanuka agomba gushyira ku ruhande ikinyabiziga atwaye kugira ngo areke ikinyabiziga cyose kizamuka gitambuke,keretse iyo hari ubwikingo ibinyabiziga bishobora guhagararamo,uwo mwanya uteye neza ku buryo ;hakurikijwe umuvuduko n'aho ibinyabiziga biri,ikinyabiziga kizamuka cyaba gifite ubwikingo cyangwa kimwe muri ibyo binyabiziga kikaba kigomba gusubira inyuma niba ikinyabiziga kizamuka kitagiye muri ubwo bwikingo .*
- ✓ *Iyo byanze bikunze kimwe mu binyabiziga bigiye kubisikana kigomba gusubira inyuma, abayobozi bagomba gusubira inyuma ni ababwaze ibinyabiziga bidakomatanye bahuye n'abatwaze ibikomatanye, ababwaze*

- ✓ **ibinyabiziga bito bahuye n'abatwaye ibinini, 4 n'abatwaye imizigo bahuye n'abatwaye ibinyabiziga bitwarira hamwe abantu.**
- ✓ **Iyo ibinyabiziga bigomba kubisikana ari ibyo mu rwego rumwe,**ugomba gusubira inyuma ni umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga kizamuka, **keretse** iyo bigaragara ko gusubira inyuma byoroheye kurushaho ikinyabiziga kizamuka .

Ingingo ya 21 :

1. Kunyuranaho bikorerwa mu ruhande rw'ibumoso

Ariko kunyuranaho bigomba gukorerwa **iburyo** iyo umuyobozi unyurwaho amaze kwerekana ko ¹Ashaka kugana ibumoso,yajyanye ikinyabiziga cyangwa inyamaswa ayoboye ibumoso bw'umuhanda, kugirango ² Agane ibumoso anyura mu yindi nzira nyabagendwa ;⁴yinjire ahantu hahana imbibi n'uwo muhanda cyangwa ⁵ Ahagarare ibumoso bwawo.

2. Mbere yo kugira uwo anyuraho umuyobozi wese agomba kwiringira ko :

- a) Nta wundi muyobozi umukurikiye watangiye kumunyuraho;
 - b) Umuyobozi umuri imbere atagaragaje ko ashaka kunyura ku wundi cyangwa se atashatse gukatira ibumoso;
 - c) Igisate cy'umuhanda agiye kunyuramo kitarimo inkomyi ,mu ntambwe zihagije kugirango hakurikijwe ikinyuranyo cy'umuvuduko w'ikinyabiziga atwaye n'uw'abo agiye kunyuraho,imiyoborereye itera impanuka cyangwa ngo ibangamire abagenzi bava aho agana .
 - d) Ashobora kugaruka ibumoso bw'umuhanda atabangamiye umugenzi cyangwa abagenzi yanyuzeho keretse iyo yinjijemu nzira nyabagendwa igenderwamo mu kerekezo kimwe .
3. *Umuyobozi wese ushaka kunyuranaho agomba ,kwitaza umugenzi cyangwa abagenzi yanyuzeho ku buryo asiga umwanya utarimo inkomyi uhagije utagomba igihe cyose kujya muni ya santimetero50*
- ✓ **Iyo ikinyabiziga ashaka kunyuraho ari igikuruwe n'inyamaswa na none uwo mwanya ntuje muni ya metero imwe** iyo ashaka kunyura ku munyamaguru , ku kinyamitende cyangwa ku nyamaswa ihetse cyangwa idahetse umuntu .
4. **Umuyobozi ubonye ko hari undi umukurikiye ushaka kumunyuraho: Agomba kwegera iruhande rw'iburyo rw'umuhanda atongeye umuvuduko,keretse mu gihe byateganyijwe mu ngingo ya (25,1 B)**
5. **Umuyobozi wese w'ikinyabiziga gifite uburebure bwa metero 8: Agomba akoresheje ikimenyetso cyabigenewe cy'icyo kinyabiziga, kugaragaza ko yabonye ikimenyetso cy'umuyobozi ugiye kumunyuraho .**

Umuyobozi wese w'ikinyabiziga ushaka kwongera kugenda **agomba:** gukomeza guhagarika ikinyabiziga cye kandi akareka ibinyabiziga bigiye kumunyuraho cyangwa guhura nawe bigahita .

Ingingo ya 22 :

1. *Mu mihanda bagendamo mu byerekezo byombi, kunyuraho ibumoso birabujijwe,bitewe n'impamvu nk'ibihu cyangwa kuba hafi y'ikomyi cyangwa y'impinga y'umupando .*
2. Kunyuranaho mu ruhande rw'ibumoso birabujijwe iyo umuyobozi ugiye kunyurwaho yerekanye ko ashaka gukatira ibumoso.
3. *Kunyura ku binyabiziga bindi uretse icy'ibiziga bibiri bibujijwe :*
 - a) ¹Ahantu hari ikimenyetso n°C,13a kiri kumugereka wa 2 w'iri teka
 - b) Ako kanya mbere y'uko no mu gihe bava mu masangano yose ,atari ayo bagenderaho bazengurutse keretse :
 1. Iyo kugenda mu muhanda biyoborwa n'umukozi ubifitiye ububasha cyangwa n'ibimenyetso by'umuriro
 2. Iyo inzira nyabagendwa (inyuranirwamo) itambukirwamo mbere y'izindi nzira zirasuka mu masangano.
 - c) Mu mihanda ifite ibisate bitarenga 3 iyo umuyobozi unyurwaho nawe ubwe anyura ku kinyabiziga gifite ibiziga bibiri ;
 - d) **Hafi y'iteme** iyo hari umuhanda ufunganye ;
 - e) **Hafi y'ibice** by'umuhanda bimeze nabi cyangwa byerekanwe bityo ;
 - f) **Hafi y'aho abanyamaguru banyura.**

2.1.7. ICYICIRO CYAVII: icyerekezo kimwe.

Ingingo ya 23:

1. Kugira ngo habe umutekano mu kugenda mu muhanda , **Umukuru w’Intara,ashobora, mu ifasi ashinzwe, gutegeka ko mu mihanda avuze haba icyerekezo kimwe.**
2. **Iyo icyerekezo kimwe ,kireba ishami ry’inzira nyabagendwa mu ntara nyinshi, icyerekezo Gifatwa na Minisitiri ushinze imirimo ya Leta akoresheje iteka.**

Ingingo ya 24:

- ❖ icyerekezo kimwe gishobora kubaho buri gihe cyangwa kigashyirwa ku masaha amwe namwe gusa.Iyo kugenda mu muhanda bidashobora kunyuzwa mu yindi nzira kuburyo bworoshye,icyerekezo kimwe gishobora gushyirwaho mu buryo busimburana.

ICYICIRO CYA VIII:Guhindura icyerekezo

Ingingo ya 25:

- 1:Umuyobozi wese *ushaka gukatira iburyo cg ibumoso ava mu muhanda cg ahagarika ikinyabiziga cye ibumoso bw’umuhanda agomba mbere na mbere: **Kwerekana aho ashaka kujya nk’uko biteganywa n’ingingo ya 44 y’iri teka:***

a) *Yaba akatira iburyo , akegera uko bishobotse kwose iburyo bw’umuhanda na none uko bishobotse kose akabikorera ahantu hatu kandi agabanyije umuvuduko, ariko rero ,ashobora kugana ibumoso iyo imiterere yaho hantu cyangwa ingano y’ikinyabiziga cyangwa ibyo gitwaye bidatuma yegera uruhande rw’iburyo rw’umuhanda kandi akabikora amaze kumenya ko;₁ ntamuyobozi umukurikiye watangiye ku munyuraho ko kandi ₂ bitakururira ibyago abayobozi bagenda uko bisanzwe mu nzira nyabagendwa agiye kuvamo n’iyo agiye kujyamo;*

b) *Yaba akatira ibumoso akagana ibumoso kandi akegera uko bishobotse kose umurongo ugabanya umuhanda mo kabiri , ariko atawugiye hejuru, cyangwa akegera ibumoso bw’igisate cy’ umuhanda ,cyabigenewe , iyo ari umuhanda ugendwamo mu byerekezo byombi, cyangwa akegera uruhande rw’ibumoso rw’umuhanda **iyari umuhanda w’icyerekezo kimwe** kandi akabigira agabanyije umuvuduko yashaka nanone kugana mu wundi muhanda ugenderwamo mu byerekezo byombi akabigira **kuburyo yawujyamo anyuze iburyo.***

2. *Iyo ari ukugenda mu mirongo ibangikanye , **umuyobozi ashobora gukatira iburyo ari uko ari mu murongo w’iburyo, kandi akajya ibumoso ari uko ari mu murongo w’ ibumoso.***

- 3.Mugihe ahindagura icyerekezo umuyobozi wese **agomba kubigira agabanije umuvuduko** kandi akareka hagahita:

a) *Ibinyabiziga n’abanyamaguru ₁ bigenda mu muhanda avuyemo cyangwa ₂ biwugenda ku ruhande ;*

b) *Abanyamaguru bambukiranya umuhanda avuyemo cyangwa uwo aganamo.*

2.1.9. ICYICIRO CYA IX: Umuvuduko n'umwanya hagati y'ibinyabiziga

Ingingo ya 26 :

1. Umuyobozi wese agomba buri gihe kuyobora ikinyabiziga cye yitonze, kandi akaringaniza umuvuduko wacyo ¹ n'uko ahantu hameze, ² uko habona, ³ imimerere y'umuhanda, ³ imimerere y'ikinyabiziga n'ibyo cyikoreye, ⁴ imiterere y'ikirere, ⁵ ubwishi bw'ibigenda kugira ngo uwo muvuduko utaba intandaro y'impanuka n'imbogamizi y'uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda.

- Agomba gushobora guhagarika ikinyabiziga cye akurikije aho ageza amaso n'imbere y'inkomyi yose idatunguranye.
- Agomba kugabanya umuvuduko kandi byaba ngombwa agahagarara **bitewe nuko ahantu hameze** ¹ nk'igihe hatabona neza, ² iyo umuhanda urimo inkomyi, ³ iyo ari mu makoni, ⁴ iyo amashami y'inzira nyabagendwa afunganye cyangwa akikijwe n'amazu, ⁴ hafi y'impinga z'imipando n'amasangano, ⁵ kimwe ndetse n'igihe cy'ibisikana cyangwa cyo kunyura ku gatsiko ka banyamaguru n'ibinyabiziga bihagaze cyangwa ishya ry'inyamaswa n'igihe ari hafi yaho abantu bateraniye.

2. Birabujijwe kubangamira imigendere isanzwe y'ibindi binyabiziga kubera kugabanya umuvuduko ku buryo budasanzwe cyangwa gukacira feri bidatwe no kwirinda ibyago.

3. Birabujijwe kwoshya cyangwa gutuma umuyobozi agendana umuvuduko urenze urugero hakurikijwe ibivugwa mu gika cya mbere cy'iyi ngingo.

Ingingo ya 27 :

Iyo umunyamaguru yageze mu mwanya wabigenewe, aho uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda butagengwa n'umukozi ubifitiye ububasha cyangwa n'ibimenyetso by'umuriro, abayobozi bashobora kuhinjira bagabanyije umuvuduko kandi bakahatambuka babonye ko batateza umunyamaguru impanuka; bibaye ngombwa bagomba guhagarara kugirango umunyamaguru abanze atambuke.

Ingingo ya 28 :

1. Umuyobozi wese agomba kutarenza umuvuduko washyizweho n'amategeko.
2. Iyo ntamategeko awugabanya by'umwihariko, **umuvuduko ntarengwa w'ibinyabiziga ushyizweho ku buryo bukurikira:**
 - a) Amapikipiki n'imodoka zifite uburemere ntarengwa bw'ibiro 3500 uretse amavatiri cyangwa tagisi n'ibinyabiziga bitwarira hamwe abantu : **Ibimetro 80 mu isaha;**
 - b) Imodoka zikoreshwa nk'amavatiri y'ifasi cyangwa amatagisi zifite uburemere bwemewe butarenga kg 3500 : **ibimetro 70 mu isaha;**
 - c) Imodoka zifite uburemere ntarengwa buri hagati ya kg 3500 na 12500, kimwe n'ibinyabiziga bitwarira abantu hamwe bitari byavuzwe kuri b) : **ibimetro 60 mu isaha ;**
 - d) Imodoka cyangwa ibinyabiziga bikomatanye bifite uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe cyangwa uburemere bugendanwa burenga ibiro 12.500 kimwe na velomoteri : **ibimetro 50 mu isaha;**
 - e) Ibinyabiziga by'ubuhinzi bifite imipira irambuka cyangwa itarambuka , imodoka zidafite ibiziceka kubera ko ariko zakozwe , izindi modoka zose zikoze ku buryo bwihariye , zitari mu rwego rw'izimaze kuvugwa: **ibimetro 25 mu isaha ;**
3. Mu nsisiro, umuvuduko ntarengwa w'ibinyabiziga ushyizweho ku buryo bukurikira:
 - a) Imodoka zigenewe gusa gutwara abantu , uretse ibinyabiziga bitwarira abantu hamwe, kimwe n'imodoka zidashobora kwikorera ibirenze toni imwe : **ibimetro 50 mu isaha ;**
 - b) Ibindi binyabiziga byose : **ibimetro 40 mu isaha;**

✓ **Ba perefe bashobora gutegeka ko mu nsisiro no mu nzira nyabagendwa bavuze haba umuvuduko uri muni y'ibimaze kuvugwa.**

4. **Ikinyabiziga cyose gifite uburemere ntarengwa burenga toni eshanu (5) kigomba gushyirwaho na nyiracyo cyangwa se ugikoresha, icyapa gihuje n'urugero rwa 1 ruri ku mugereka wa 8 w'iri teka kandi kerekana umuvuduko ntarengwa ikinyabiziga kidashobora kurenza .**
5. **Icyo cyapa kigomba gushyirwa inyuma y'ikinyabiziga ku ruhande rw'iburyo .kigomba kugira umurambararo wa santimetero 21 kandi ubugari bw'umuzenguruko utukura bugomba kugira santimetero 3,imibare ikagira ubuhagarike bwa santimetero 17 n'ubugari bwa santimetero 45 n'ubunini bwa santimetero 1.**
6. **Ariko rero, ku byerekeye ibinyabiziga by'ingabo z'igihugu, ikimenyetso cy'umuvuduko ntarengwa ikinyabiziga kigomba kugira gishobora kwandikwa inyuma yacyo ku ruhande rw'iburyo hakurijwe ishusho,ubunini n'amabara amwe nk'ayi'icyapa kimaze kuvugwa haruguru.**

Ingingo ya 30 :

✓ Hanyuranyijwe n'ibimaze kuvugwa ,iteka rya Minisitiri ushinzwe imirimo ya Leta rishobora gushyiraho imivuduko ntarengwa inyuranye ku nzira nyabagendwa zimwe cyangwa zose .

Ingingo ya 31:

1.Umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga gikurikiye ibindi agomba gusiga umwanya witaje uhagije hagati y'icye n'icyo akurikiye kugirango atakigonga mu gihe agabanyije umuvuduko cyangwa gihagaze ku buryo butunguranye.

2. Ahatari mu nsisiro ,umuyobozi wese ugenza ikinyabiziga kimwe cyangwa ibinyabiziga bikomatanye bifite uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe burenga ibiro 3500 cyangwa bifite uburebure bwite burenga metero 10, agomba, keretse iyo anyuze cyangwa agiye kunyura ku bindi binyabiziga,gusiga hagati y'ikinyabiziga cye n'ikimuri imbere umwanya uhagije kugirango ibinyabiziga bimuhiseho bishobore kuhigobeka bidateje impanuka igihe bibaye ngombwa.

3. Nyamara ariko,ibi bitegetswe ntibikurikizwa mu gihe ibigendera mu muhanda ari byinshi kimwe no mu duce tw'inzira nyabagendwa aho kunyuranaho bibujijwe.

2.1.10.ICYICIRO CYA X : Guhagarara umwanya muto no guhagarara umwanya munini

Ingingo ya 32

Uretse igihe hari amategeko yihariye akurikizwa muri ako karere cyangwa imitunganyirize bwite y'aho,*ikinyabiziga cyose cyangwa inyamaswa ihagaze umwanya muto cyangwa munini igomba kuba iri :*

- a) ***Mu kuboko kw'iburyo hakurikijwe aho yaganaga keretse iyo ari umuhanda w'icyerekezo kimwe ari nabwo nanone ishobora kuba iri ibumoso bw'umuhanda ;***
- b) ***Ahegereye bishobotse akayira k'abanyamaguru iyo umuhanda ugafite,ariko umwanya uri hagati y'ibiziga n'akayira ntube urenga santimetero mirongo itanu 50cm ;***
- c) ***Kure cyane bishobotse y'umurongo ugabanya umuhanda mo kabiri kandi byaba ngombwa ikaba iri ahitaruye umuhanda mu mwanya uri mu mpande zawo cyangwa,ahatari insisiro,ku ruhande rwose rutagenewe ku buryo bw'umwihariko abandi bagenzi;***
- d) ***Iyo ari umwanya wo ku ruhande wagenewe abanyamaguru,umuyobozi agomba kubasigira akanya gafite byibura metero imwe y'ubugari kugira ngo bashobore kugenda batagombye kunyura mu muhanda .***

2. Uretse igihe hari amategeko yihariye y'aho hantu cyangwa imitunganyirize bwite yaho ibinyabiziga bihagaze mu muhanda umwanya muto cyangwa munini bigomba kuuba bitonze umurongo ubanganyeye n'inkombe y'umuhanda.

3. *Birabujijwe guhagarika umwanya munini mu gihe kirenze iminsi 7 ku nzira nyabagendwa:*

- a) Ibinyabiziga bifite moteri bitagishoboye kugenda kimwe na romoruki ;
- b) Mu nsisiro, ibinyabiziga n'ibinyabiziga bikomatanye bifite uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe burengeje ibiro 3500,keretse ahantu hari ikimenyetso n° E 20 .

4. Umuyobozi ntashobora gusiga ikinyabiziga cye cyangwa inyamaswa ze atabanje kwiringira ko nta mpanuka iyo ari yo yose iri bube, kandi nanone yaba ari ikinyabiziga gifite moteri, atabanje kwiringira ko kitakoreshwa nta ruhushya rwe.

5. ***Birabujijwe gukingura umuryango cyangwa kuva mu kinyabiziga cyangwa kukijyamo utabanje kwiringira ko bidashobora gutera ibyago cyangwa kutabera imbogamizi abandi bari mu nzira nyabagendwa.***

6. *Ikinyabiziga cyose uretse velomoteri cyangwa ipikipiki idafite akanyabiziga kari ku ruhande gihagaritswe ku muhanda kigomba kurangirwa kure n'ikimenyetso cyabigenewe kiri ahantu hagaragara, kugir ngo kiburire hakiri kare abandi bayobozi baza bagisanga:*

a) Iyo ikinyabiziga gihagaritswe n'ijoro ku buryo abayobozi bakigana badashobora kumenya ko bibabereye imbogamizi;

b) Iyo umuyobozi agombye guhagarika ikinyabiziga ahantu habujijwe guhagarara.

✓ *Ikinyabiziga cyahagaritswe gishobora kurangwa, bitewe nuko ibintu bimeze , ¹n'ikimenyetso cya mpande eshatu yerekana ahashobora gutera ibyago yateganyijwe ku ngingo ya 88,5,a) no ² gucanira rimwe amatara ndanga cyerekezo amyatsa cyangwa se bagakoresha ³itara ritwarwa mu ntoki riyatsa ry' umuhondo cyangwa risa n' icunga rihishije.*

7. *Uretse amategeko yihariye akurikizwa muri ako karere, umwanya usigara hagati y'ibinyabiziga bibiri bihagaze umwanya munini ku ruhande rumwe rw'umuhanda ubisikanirwamo kandi utuma ahita ibinyabiziga bibiri gusa, ugomba kuba nibura metero 5 iyo ari munsisiro, na metero 20 ahatari mu nsisiro .*

Ingingo ya 33.

1. Birabujijwe guhagarika akanya gato cyangwa kanini ikinyabiziga cyangwa inyamaswa ahantu hose bigaragara ko hashobora guteza ibyago cyangwa kubera imbogamizi abandi bagenzi bitari ngombwa.

2. ***Guhagarara akanya gato no guhagarara akanya kanini bibujijwe cyane cyane :***

a) ¹Mu duhanda tw' abanyamaguru no ²mubice by' umuhanda byagenewe abanyamaguru velomoteri n'abagenzi bambukiranya umuhanda ³ahatari nibura metero 5 hino yaho abanyamaguru bambukira;

b) Mu nzira z'abanyamaguru , no mu nsisiro ,ari ku nkengero ziciye hejuru,keretse iyo hari amategeko yihariye akurikizwa muri ako karere;

c) Mu ruhande ruteganye n'urwo ikindi kinyabiziga gihagazemo akanya gato cyangwa kanini ari :

-Ku mihanda ibisikanirwamo iyo ubugari bw'umwanya w'ibinyabiziga bigomba gutuma bibisikanirwamo budafite metero 6;

-Ku mihanda y'icyerekezo kimwe iyo ubugari bw'umuhanda usigaye w'ibinyabiziga bigomba gutuma buba butagifite metero eshatu

d) Hejuru no munsu y'amateme no mu mihanda inyura ikuzimu ,keretse hari amategeko yihariye akurikizwa muri ako karere.

- e) Muri metero ziri hasi y'icumi 10 uhereye ku nkombe iri bugufi bw'umuhanda wambukiranya keretse iyo hari amategeko yandi yakurikizwa muri ako karere kimwe no mu mwanya ugizwe n'aho iyo mihanda ihuriye;
- f) 1 Mu muhanda , 2 mu ikoni cyangwa hafi y'impinga y'umupando iyo kureba mu byerekezo byombi bihuriye kuri *metero 20* nibura mu nsisiro cyangwa *kuri metero 100* nibura ari ahatari insisiro.
- g) Ahatagejeje muri metero 2 nibura hino y'ikimenyetso cy'umuhanda cyangwa hino y'ikimenyetso cy'umuriro cyerekana uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda;
- h) Ku mihanda ibisikanirwamo; iyo kunyura ku kinyabiziga gihagaze akanya gato byatuma barenga umurongo urombereje mu muhanda;**
- i) Ahari ibimenyetso bibuza byabigenewe

3. *Ikinyabiziga kibujijwe guhagarara akanya kanini :*

- a) Imbere y'ahantu nyabagendwa hinjirwa n'ahasohokera abantu benshi ;
- b) Mu masaha bafunguriraho imbere y'ahinjirwa n'ahasohokerwa *hagenewe imyidagaduro*; h'amashuri n'amazu y'imyidagaduro ;
- c) Imbere y'aho binjirira mu duhanda tujya mu bibanza byadikanye *usibye ibinyabiziga bifite numero z'ibyapa byazo zanditswe aho hantu ku buryo busomeka ;*
- d) Ahantu hose ikinyabiziga cyabuza kugera ahateganyijwe guhagararamo hari hirya y'umuhanda ;
- e) *Ahantu abanyamaguru bagomba kunyura kugirango bakikire inkomyi ;*
- f) Ahataregeje muri metero 1, haba imbere cyangwa inyuma y'ikindi kinyabiziga gihagaze akanya gato cyangwa kanini n'ahandi hose ikinyabiziga cyabuza kugeraku kindi kinyabiziga gisanze gihagaze mu buryo bukwiye cyangwa cyahita kihava.
- g) Ahataregeje muri metero 15 kuva imbere n'inyuma z'ikimenyetso cyerekana aho ikinyabiziga cyagenewe gutwara abantu guhagarara akanya gato ;
- h) *Mu muhanda hagati mu nzira ugizwe n'imihanda itatu .*
- i) Mu muhanda aho ugabanyijemo ibisate bigaragazwa n'imirongo idacagaguye ;
- j) Mu muhanda ahakurikiye umurongo w'ibara ry'umuhondo ugizwe n'uduze, wateganyijwe ku ngingo ya 110,8y'iri teka.
- k) Mu muhanda wo hagati ugizwe n'imihanda itatu;
- l) Ahatari mu nsisiro ,ku muhanda w'inzira nyabagendwa w'abagomba gutambuka mbere ugaragazwa n'ikimenyetso n°B,3
- m) Iyo ubugari bw'umwanya usigaye ku muhanda bwaba butagifite metero 3;
- n) Ahadafite metero 1 kuva ku mpande z'ahashyizwe uruhombo amazi azimya umuriro;
- o) Ahantu ho kugenda ibinyabiziga byo ku mirayirayi byabagnamirwa;
- p) Ahantu hari ibimenyetsobibibuza byabigenewe

Ingingo ya 34 :

Ikinyabiziga kibujijwe guhagarara akanya ahantu hagaragazwa n'icyapa n°C 20 cyangwa C 20b

Ingingo ya 35 :

Iyo umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga adahari ,umukozi ubifitiye ububasha ashobora guhita agikuzaho ariko ibyacyangirikaho n'amafaranga yo kugikuzaho, bikabarwa kuri Leta keretse iyo icyo kinyabiziga cyahashyizwe ku buryo bunyuranijwe n'amategeko yerekeye guhagarara akanya gato cyangwa kanini.
 Ubwo buryo ntibushobora gukoreshwa mu nzira nyabagendwa n'undi mugenzi atabifashijwemo n'umukozi ubifitiye ububasha.

2.1.11. ICYICIRO CYA XI : Ibinyabiziga ndakumirwa

Ingingo ya 36 :

1. *Intabaza zihariye zirabagirana z'ibinyabiziga ndakumirwa zigizwe n'itara rimwe cyangwa n'amatara menshi amyatsa y'ubururu zigomba gukoreshwa igihe ikinyabiziga ndakumirwa kiri mu butumwa bwihutirwa .*
2. *Uretse intabaza ndangururajwi ziteganijwe ku ngingo ya 83, ibinyabiziga ndakumirwa bifite intabaza yihariye itanga amajwi nk'arongoroye cyangwa y'inshengera – matwi.*
3. *Intabaza ndangururajwi ikoreshwa mu gihe ikinyabiziga ndakumirwa kiri mu butumwa bwihutirwa.*

Ingingo ya 37 :

Iyo umugenzi ari mu nzira nyabagendwa asatiriwe n'ikinyabiziga ndakumirwa kirangwa n'intabaza ndangururajwi yihariye , agomba kugihigamira ako kanya ndetse byaba ngombwa agahagarara .

2. *Uretse ibyo bategekwa n'abakozi babifitiye ububasha bakaba kandi batateza ibyago, abayobozi b'ibinyabiziga ndakumirwa ntibategetswe kubahiriza amategeko yerekeye umuvuduko ntarengwa n'ayerekeye ibimenyetso by'umuriro byerekana uburyo bwo kugendera mu nzira nyabagendwa iyo guhita kwabyo kurangwa n'intabaza yihariye.*

2.1.12. ICYICIRO CYA XII :Imirongo y'abasirikare,udutsiko tw'abanyeshuri ,imperekerane

Ingingo ya 38 :

1. *Imirongo yose y'ingabo n'agatsiko kose k'abanyamaguru bari ku muhanda bategetse kugendera ku ruhande rw'uburyo bw'umuhanda no gusiga umwanya uhagije kugirango ibinyabiziga bihite .*
2. **Abagendera mu nzira nyabagendwa babujijwe kwata :**
 - a) *Umurongo w'abasirikare bagenda cyangwa imirongo y'ibinyabiziga by'ingabo z'igihugu zigenda mu muhanda ;*
 - b) *Mu murongo w'abanyeshuri bashorewe n'umwarimu;*
 - c) *Uruhererekane ;*

Izi nkomyi zikurikizwa ku binyabiziga ndakumirwa.

3. *Abagenzi bari mu nzira nyabagendwa bagomba kumvira ibyo bategetswe n'abasirikare bubahiriza umutekano kugirango abasirikari batambuke neza.*

2.1.13. ICYICIRO CYA XIII : Amasiganwa n'andi marushanwa mu mikino

Ingingo ya 39 :

1. *Uretse iyo ubutegetswe bwabitangiye uruhushya ,birabujijwe gusiganirwa mu nzira nyabagendwa ,mu mihanda no mu duhanda tw'amagare ,kuhakinira cyangwa kuhakorera ibindi bikorwa by'imikino byabera imbogamizi uburyo bwo kugendera mu muhanda.*
2. *Uruhushya rugomba gusabwa 1umuyobozi w'akarere ,2umukuru w'intara cyangwa 3Minisitiri ushinze ubutegetswe bw'Igihugu,iyo 1 ibyo bibera mu karere kamwe , 2 mu gice kirenze akarere kamwe gusa 3 cyangwa kirenze intara imwe .*
3. *Uruhushya ruvugwa muri iyi ngingo rusabwa gusa abategura amasiganwa cyangwa andi marushanwa y'ibinyabiziga ,iyo berekanye ko bafite ubwishingizi bwemeza ko uburyozwe cyangwa ibizaba ku mubiri w'abarushanwa cyangwa ku bizangirika ku bintu by'abaje kureba iyo mikino byagombaga kubabarwaho bizatangirwa indishyi.*
4. *Abategura amarushanwa y'imikino kunzira nyabagendwa bagomba na none kwishingira amafaranga atangwa hakurikijwe uburyo bushyizweho n'iteka rya Perezida mu gihe cyo kubahiriza ku budanzwe umutekano wa rubanda no kubahiriza amategeko y'uburyo bwo kugendera mu muhanda.*

2.1.14.ICYICIRO CYA XIV: Kwambuka amateme n'ibyome

Ingingo 40:

1. Iyo kunyura ku iteme biteye impungenge uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe kimwe n'amabwiriza agomba gukurikizwa byerekanwa n'ibyapa bishyirwa mu ntangiriro z'iryo teme ku buryo abayobozi b'ibyome binyabiziga babibona ku buryo buhagije.
Iyo byihutirwa, Umuyobozi w'akarere cyangwa umukozi w'ahongaho ushinze amateme n'imihanda ashobora gufata ibyemezo by'agateganyo kugira ngo abahanyura batagira impanuka.
6. Uretse igihe icyapa kibyerekanwa ukundi, uburemere ntarengwa ku mateme akozwe mu nziga z'ibiti cyangwa mu mbaho ni Toni 8. Cyakora, Perefe ashobora gushyira uburemere ntarengwa buri munsu y'izo toni, bitewe n'uko ibintu byifashe, nk'igihe iteme rishaje.
3. Iyo begereye ibyome, abayobozi bagomba gutonda umurongo umwe no guhagarara iburyo bw'umuhanda igihe bagitegereje gutambuka.

Nyamara ibinyabiziga bigiye kuvugwa bitambuka mbere y'ibindi kandi muburyo bukurikira :

- ✓ a) Ibinyabiziga bitwaye abarwayi cyangwa inkomere kimwe n'ibijyanye abaganga bahururijwe kuvura byihutirwa;
 - ✓ b) Ibinyabiziga ndakumirwa bifite uburenganzira bwo guhita mbere bivugwa ku ngingo ya 2,31 y'iri teka;
 - ✓ c) Ibinyabiziga bitwaye umuntu ufite icyemezo kimwanditseho cyo guhita mbere cyatanze na perefe, bitewe n'uko bifiteye rubanda akamaro;
 - ✓ d) Ibinyabiziga bitwaye ubutumwa bwanditse bifite ikimenyetso kibiranga ;
 - ✓ f) Ibinyabiziga bitwaye amatungo.
4. Uretse umuyobozi n'abagiherekeje abantu bose bari mu kinyabiziga bagomba kukivamo mbere yuko gishyirwa mu cyome.

Igihe bava mu cyome ku nkombe yo hakurya umuyobozi n' abaherekeje ikinyabiziga nibo bonyine bashobora kujyamo.

5. Umuyobozi w'imodoka agomba kumanura ibirahuri mbere yo kugishyira mu cyome na mbere yo kuyikuramo ageze ku nkombe yo hakurya.
7. Uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe bujya mu cyome bwerekanwa n'i byapa biri kuri buri nkombe. Perefe ashobora gushyiraho amabwiriza yose abona ko ari ngombwa mu kubahiriza umutekano w'abambukira mu byome.

2.1.15. ICYICIRO CYA XV: Uko amatara akoreshwa

Ingingo ya 41:

Kuberekeye kwerekena ibinyabiziga n'ukumurika kwabyo 'ndetse no kwerekana ihindura ry'ibyerekezo byacyo n'umuvuduko, birabujijwe gukora andi matara cyangwa utagarururumuri uretse ibitegetswe cyangwa ibiteganywa n'iri teka.
Ibimaze kuvugwa ntiberekeye gukoresha amatara ari imbere mu modoka mu gihe bitabangamiye abandi bayobozi.

1. Amatara – ndanga.

Ingingo ya 42:

1. Iyo kuva bwije kugeza bukeye cyangwa bitewe n'uko ibihe bimeze, nk'igihe cy'ibihu cyangwa cy'imvura nyinshi niba bitagishoboka kubona neza muri metero 200, ukuba mu nzira nyakbagendwa kw'abagenzi, kw'ikinyabiziga, kw'imitwano n'amatungo kugomba kugarahazwa ku buryo bukurikira:

a) Ibinyamitende, velomoteri n'amapikipiki bidafite akanyabiziga ko kuruhande uretse ikinyamitende na velomoteri bidafite umuyobozi :

- ✓ **Imbere itara rimwe ryera** cyangwa ry'umuhondo cyangwa se risa n'icunga rihishije(itara ndangambere).
- ✓ **Inyuma itara rimwe ritukura(itara ndanga nyuma)**

Ibi bimaze kuvugwa ntibikurikizwa kubinyabiziga bivuzwe haruguru , iyo kubera uko byahanzwe, bidafite batiri,kandi bikaba bihagaze akanya gato cyangwa kanini murusisiro kimwe no kuruhande rw'umuhanda.

b) ibinyabiziga bigendeshwa na moteri bitari velomoteri cyangwa amapikipiki bidafite akanyabiziga ku ruhande :

- ✓ Inyuma, n'amataru abiri atukura (amataru ndanganyuma)

c) Imodoka zikuruwe n'inyamaswa, ingorofani, inyamaswa zitwaye imizigo cyangwa zigenderwamo kimwe n'amatungu bigomba kurangwa:

- ✓ Imbere n'itara ryera cyangwa ry'umuhondo cyangwa se risa n'icunga rihishije (itara ndangambere)
- ✓ Inyuma n'itara rimwe ritukura (itara ndanganyuma)

Ayo matara ashobora guturuka ku isoko imwe itanga ahagana imbere urumuri rwera cyangwa rw'umuhondo cyangwa se rusa n'icunga rihishije,kandi inyuma igatanga urumuri rutukura cyangwa ayo matara agasimburwa n'itara rimwe rityerekezo byose urumuri rusa n'icunga rihishije cyangwa ry'umuhondo cyeretse iyo ikinyabiziga cyangwa ibinyabiziga bikomatanye bikururwa n'inyamaswa bifite uburebure burenga metero6 harimo n'imitwari cyangwa iyo inyamaswa zigize umukumbi w'inyamaswa 6 byibura .ayo matara ashobora gutwarwa n'umuyobozi cyangwa umuherekeza uagenda ahagereye ibumoso bw'ikinyabiziga cyangwa bw'inyamaswa.

d) ibinyabiziga bihinga n'ibindi bikoresho byihariye bikoreshwa n'ibigo bipatana imirimo:

- ✓ byaba amataru ateganyijwe ku mugemo b)
- ✓ cyangwa ku matara ateganyijwe ku mugemo c)

Ibyo binyabiziga bipfa kutarenza gusa umuvuduko wa kirometero 20 ku isaha kandi uburebure bwayo habariwemo ibyo bitwaye bukaba butarengeje metero 6.

e) Ibindi binyabiziga iyo bigenda mu muhanda bigomba kugira :

- ✓ Imbere,itara ryera cyangwa ry'umuhondo cyangwa risa n'icunga rihishije riri ikuruhande rw'ibumoso rw'ikinyabiziga.
- ✓ Inyuma,itara ritukura riri kuruhande rw'ibumoso rw'ikinyabiziga.

Ibinyabiziga bigendwamo n'abana kimwe n'ingorofani n'ibimuga cyangwa abarwayi ntibitegetse kugira ibimyenyetso byerekana iyo byambukiranyaga umuhanda cyangwa bigenda ku ruhande rwawo

e) Imirongo y'ingabo z'igihugu zigendera kuri gahunda n'utundi dutse twose tw'abanyamaguru nk'imperekerane cyagwa udutsiko tw'abanyeshuri bari kumurongo bayobowe n'umwarimu iyo bagenda mu muhanda, kwisonga hakaba hari abantu barenze umwe:

- ✓ **Imbere, n'itara ryera ritwariwe kuruhande rw'ibumoso n'umuntu uri kumurongo w'imbere hafi y'umurongo ugabanyaga umuhanda mo kabiri.**
- ✓ **Inyuma, n'itara ry'umutuku ritwariwe kuruhande rw'ibumoso n'umuntu uri kumurongo w'imbere hafi y'umurongo ugabanyaga umuhanda mo kabiri .**

Impande z'iyi mirongo cyangwa z'utwo dutse; iyo uburebure bwazo burenga metero 6,zigomba kugaragazwa n'itara rimwe cyangwa menshi yera cyangwa y'umuhondo cyangwa asa n'icunga rihishije.

Imitwe y'ingaboziri mu myitozo ntizitegetswe kugira ibimenyetso biziranga, muri icyo gihe ibigomba gukorwa kugirango abagenzi bagire umutekano bitegekwa na Minisitiri ushinze ingabo z'igihugu.

g) Romoruki

- Iyo ziziritse ku binyabiziga bivugwa mu mugemo A:

Itara ryera cyangwa ry'umuhondo cyangwa risa n'icunga rihishije riri kuri romoruki inyuma iyo uburumbarare bwayo cyangwa ibyo yikoreye bituma itara ry'ikinyabiziga gikuru ritagaragara;

- Iyo ziziritse ku bindi binyabiziga byose; n'amatare ndangambere n'ayandanganyuma ateganyijwe ku binyabiziga bikurura.

h) Ibinyabiziga cyangwa imitwara bifite ubugari burenga metero 2,50 :

- ✓ Imbere n'inyuma; n'amatare ateganywa ku mugemo b) w'iyi ngingo;
- ✓ Imbere n'inyuma kandi kuri buri ruhande, ndetse byabangombwa no ku mpande y'amabondo y'ikinyabiziga cyangwa y'imitwara, n'itara ndangaburumbarare risa n'icunga rihishije cyangwa ry'umuhondo.

2. **Amatare ndangambere n'aya ndanganyuma y'imodoka zitarengeje metero 6 z'ubureburena metero 2 z'ubugari habariewemo imitwara kandi nta kindi kinyabiziga kiziritseho, ashobora gusimburwa n'amatare yo guhagarara umwanya munini iyo ibyo binyabiziga bihagaze umwanya muto cyangwa munini mu nsisiro bibangikanye ku ruhande rw'umuhanda;**

Ayo matare azaba yera cyangwa asa n'umuhondo ahagana imbere n'umutuku ahagana inyuma Itara cyangwa amatare yo guhagarara umwanya munini ku ruhande rw'umurongo ugabanya umuhanda mo kabiri niyo yonyine agomba gucanwa.

Amatare kamenabihu y'inyuma ntashobora gukoreshwa atari uko inkomyi zo kubona neza ,imiterere y'ikirere mu buryo bwo kubona neza nk'igihu cyangwa imvura nyinshi bituma ntawe ubona hirya ya metero 100.

II. AMATARA MAGUFI N'AMATARA MARENARE

Ingingo ya 43:

1. **Amatare magufi n'amatare maremare agomba gucanirwa rimwe n'amatare ndanga iyo hagati yo kurenga no kurasa kw'izuba cyangwa bitewe n'uko ibihe byifashe, nk'igihe cy'igihu cyangwa cy'imvura nyinshi, bidashobotse kubona neza muri metero zigeze ku 100.**
2. *Nyamara amatare magufi n'amatare maremare agomba kuzima iyo ikinyabiziga gihagaze umwanya muto cyangwa munini.*
3. **Amatare maremare y'ikinyabiziga agomba kuzimwa :**
 - a) *Iyo umuhanda umurikiwe hose bihagije, kugira ngo umuyobozi ashobore kureba neza muri meterozigeze ku 100 ;*
 - b) *Iyo ikinyabiziga kigiye kubisikana n'ikindi, hakiri intambwe zihagije kugirango icyo kinyabiziga gishobore gukomeza kugenda mu buryo bucyoroheye kandi butagiteza ibyago, akabikora mu gihe umuyobozi acana azimya vuba vuba amatare maremare yerekana ko ahumwe;*
 - c) *Iyo ikinyabiziga gikurikiye ikindi mu ntambwe zitagera kuri metero 50, keretse iyo umuyobozi wacyo ashaka kunyura akurikiye acana azimya vuba vuba amatare maremare.*
4. *Amatare magufi y'amapikipiki na velomoteri bigenda mu nzira nyabagendwa agomba gukoreshwa igihe cyose no muburyo bwose.*

5. *Amatara kamenabihu y'imbere y'ikinyabiziga akoreshwa gusa 1yo imiterere y'ikirere nk'igihe cy'ibihu cyangwa icy'imvura nyinshi bitumantawe ubona neza nko muri meteo 100, 2yo ikinyabiziga kigenda mu nzira nyabagendwa ifunganye irimo amakoni menshi.*

Ayo matara kamenabihu ashobora gusimbura n'amatara yo kubisikana cyangwa amataray'urugendo.

6. *Amatara ndanga agomba gucanirwa rimwe n'amatara yo kubisikana, n'amatara y'urugendo cyangwa n'amatara kamenabihu.*
7. *Amatara yo gusubira inyuma acanwa gusa igihe cyo gusubira inyuma, nta na rimwe agomba kubangamira abandi bagenzi.*
8. *Amatara ashakisha acanwa gusa igihe ari ngombwa kandi atabangamiye abandi bayobozi.*

III.Kwerekana guhindura icyerekezo cy'umuvuduko.

Ingingo ya 44:

*Umuyobozi ushaka guhindukiza ikinyabiziga cyangwa kukiganisha ku ruhande, nko kugikata mu masangano kuva mu muhanda cyangwa kugihagarika ibumoso bw'umuhanda, **agomba: kubanza kubigaragaza neza kandi ku buryo buhagije, akiri muri metero 50 nibura, akoresheje itara cyangwa amatara ndanga cyerekezo y'ikinyabiziga cye cyangwa yaba atayafite, akabikoresha ukuboko kwe. Uko kubyerekana kugomba kurangirana n'icyo yashakaga gukora.***

Ingingo ya 45:

*Umuyobozi ushaka kugabanya umuvuduko w'ikinyabiziga cye **agomba** kubyerekana. Uko kubyerekana kugomba kugaragazwa n'amatara yo guhagarara, yaba ntayo bikerekanishwa ukuboko.*

Ingingo ya 46:

Ukwerekana guhindura icyerekezo cyangwa umuvuduko ntibibuzwa umuyobozi gukurikiza ibyo agomba gukora bitewe n'umwanya abandi bagenzi barimo n'umuvuduko bafite.

2.1.16. ICYICIRO CYA XVI: Gukoresha imburira n'imikandara yo kwirinda ibyago

Ingingo ya 47 :

1. *Birabujijwe gukoresha izindi mburira atari iziteganyijwe n'iri teka*
2. *Gukoresha amahoni bigomba kumara umwanya muto uko bishobotse kose kandi igihe hari impamvu zo kwirinda impanuka cyangwa igihe atari mu nsiro, kugirango umuyobozi uri imbere amenyeshwe ko bagiye kumunyuraho .*
3. *Hagati ya saa kumi n'ebiri za n'ijoro no kurasa kw'izuba, keretse iyo bagiye kuba impanuka, amahoni agomba gusimbuzwa imburira zimurika, hakoreshejwe gucana uzimya vuba vuba amatara magufi cyangwa hasimbuzwa vuba vuba amatara magufi n'amatara maremare .*
4. *Imburira zimurika zemewe zikoreshwa kugirango bamenyeshwe umuyobozi ko bagiye kumunyuraho haba mu nsiro cyangwa ahandi hose.*
5. *Birabujijwe gukoresha amahoni cyangwa gusakurisha cyane moteri ahegereye **inyamaswa zikurura, izikoreye ibintu cyangwa amatungo.***
6. *Ibivugwa mu gika cya 2n'icya 3 by'iyi ngingo ntibikurikizwa ku byerekeye ibinyabiziga ndakumirwa.*

Ingingo ya 47 bis

Abagenzi bicaye ku ntebe zifite imikandara kimwe n'umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga bagomba kurumanya neza imikandara yabo.

2. 2. UMUTWE WA II : Amategeko y'umwihariko areba bamwe mu bagenzi

2.2.1. ICYICIRO CYA I : Abanyamaguru

Ingingo ya 48 :

1. Uretse iyo hari amategeko yihariye yerekanwa n'ibimenyetso, utuyira turi ku mpande z'umuhanda n'inkengero zigiyeye hejuru bihariwe abanyamaguru.

Abanyamaguru batatanye cyangwa bagize udutsiko tudafatanyije gahunda kandi batanayobowe n'umwarimu *Bategetswe kunyura mutuyira turi kumpande z'umuhanda no kunkengero zigiyeye hejuru uretse ubutaka butsingagiye butandukanya imihanda ibiri bwo bunyurwamo gusa n'abanyamaguru bashaka guhagarara akanya gato igihe bambukiranya umuhanda*

2. Iyo hatari utuyira kumpande z'umuhanda cyangwa inkengero zigiyeye hejuru, cyanwa bidashobora kugendwa. *abanyamaguru bagomba kunyura mu tuyira turi ku musezero w'umuhanda, bapfa gusa kutabuzwa cyangwa kutabangamira uburyo bwo guhagarara akanya gato, bwo kubisikana cyangwa kunyuranaho by'abayobozi, bibaye ngombwa bagomba kwegera uruhanda rw'inyuma rw'inkengero y'umuhanda*
3. Iyo nta nkengero y'umuhanda iringaniye cyangwa idashobora kugendwamo, abanyamaguru bashobora kunyura mu kayira k'abanyamaguru cyangwa se mu muhanda.
4. Iyo banyuze mu kayira k'abanyamaguru, **abanyamaguru bagomba kureka abanyamaguru n'abagenda kuri velomoteri bagahita.**
5. Abanyamaguru ntibashobora kwambukiranya umuhanda batabanje kumenya ko bashobora kubigira bitabateye ibyago kandi bitabangamiye ibinyabiziga bigenda. Bagomba kunyura mu myanya yabagateganyirijwe iyo iri ahatageze kuri metero 50.
6. Ahari ibimenyetso by'amatare byagenewe abanyamaguru, abo **bagomba kubahiriza ibyerekanwa n'ayomatara; Aho uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda butanzwe n'umukozi ubifitiye ububasha cyangwa amatara abagenzi bashobora kwambukiranya umuhanda uko uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda butanzwe mu cyerekezo bajyamo.**
7. Nta narimwe abagenzi bashobora gutinda mu muhanda cyangwa kuhahagarara keretse iyo hari impamvu.
8. Iyo umuhanda ugabanyijemo ibice byinshi bitandukanyijwe n'akihugiko kamwe cyangwa ubutaka butsingagiye, abanyamaguru bageze muri kimwe muri ibyo bice ntibashobora kwambuka ikindi gice gikurikiraho batubahirije ibivugwa cyangwa ibitegetswe n'iyi ngingo.
9. **Abantu batwaye utunyabiziga tw'abana, abarwayi, cyangwa utw'ibimuga bubahiriza ibyo abanyamaguru bategetswe,** ni nako ibimuga byitwaye mu tunyabiziga twabyo bigomba kubigenza, bipfa gusa kutihuta birengeje umunyamaguru ugenda bisanzwe.

2. 2.2. ICYICIRO CYA II : Ibinyabiziga biherekeranyije mu butumwa

Ingingo ya 49 :

1. Hagati y'imodoka ziherekeranyije mu butumwa zigamije urugendo rumwe **hagomba kuba byibura metero 30**
2. **Ibinyabiziga biherekeranyije mu butumwa ntibishobora gutonda uburebure burenga umurongo wa metero 500 iyo bibaye bityo ibinyabiziga biherekeranyije mu butumwa bishobora kugabanywamo amatsinda atonze umurongo atarengeje metero 50 z'uburebure kandi hagati yayo matsinda hakaba byibura metero 50.**

Ariko rero ayo mategeko amaze kuvugwa haruguru ntakurikizwa ku binyabiziga by'abasirikare biherekeranyije.

- a) Mu nsiro ;
- b) Kuva bwije kugeza bukeye ;
- c) Igihe igihu kibuditse, kigatuma badashobora kureba neza muri metero 30 byibura .

3. *Ikinyabiziga cyambere mu biherekeranyije mu butumwa, kigomba gushyirwaho icyapa cy'umuhondo cyanditseho mu nyuguti zitukura «ATTENTION CONVOI» aya magambo akaba asomeka neza ku manywa muri metero 100 .*

Ikinyabiziga cya nyuma mu biherekeranyije mu butumwa kigomba gushyirwaho inyuma icyapa cy'umuhondo cyanditseho mu nyuguti zitukura « FIN DE CONVOI » aya magambo akaba asomeka neza ku manywa muri metero 100 .

- ✓ **Ibinyabiziga biherekeranyije bya gisirikare birangwa n'amabwiriza ashirwaho na Minisitiri w'ingabo z'igihugu.**
4. *Ibinyabiziga bikururwa n'inyamaswa biherekeranyije mu butumwa bigomba kugabanywamo amatsinda afite uburebure butarengeje metero 500 kandi hagati y'ayo hakaba nibura metero 30 .*

Ingingo ya 50 :

Ku mateme hagati y'ibinyabiziga bifite ibimenyetso byerekana umuvuduko nkuko biteganywa ku ngingo ya 29, 4 *hagomba kuba nibura metero 10 .*

2.2.3. ICYICIRO CYA III : Ibinyabiziga bikururwa n'inyamaswa

Ingingo ya 51 :

1. *Umubare w'inyamaswa zikurura ibinyabiziga ntushobora kurenga enye zikurikiranye n'eshatu zibangikanye .*
2. *Uburyo bwo kuyobora no kuzirika ibikururwa kubikurura bugomba gutuma umuyobozi ahora agenga inyamaswa zikurura kandi akayoborana ikinyabiziga cye ubuhanga n'ubwitonzi .*
3. *Ibinyabiziga bikururwa n'inyamaswa bigomba kujyana n'umubare uhagije w'abaherekeza kugirango bitabangamira uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda cyakora iyo umubare w'inyamaswa zikurura urenze 5 hashyirwaho umuherekeza wunganira umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga.*
4. *Iyo uburebure bw'imizigo iri ku kanyamizigo gakururwa burenga metero 12 hagomba umuherekeza ukurikira icyo kinyabiziga cya kabiri.*
5. *iyo uburebure bw'imizigo iri kukanyamizigo gakururwa birenga metero 12, hagomba umuherekeza ukurikira icyo kinyabiziga kumaguru.*

2.2.4. ICYICIRO CYA IV : Utunyamiziga dusunikwa -Ingorofani

Ingingo ya 52:

1. *Iyo akanyamizigo gasunikwa cyangwa ibyo gatwaye bidatuma umuyobozi abona neza imbere ye, uwo muyobozi agomba gukurura ikinyabiziga cye. Ingorofani zinyuzwa mu nkengeru zagutse, iyo inzira nyabagendwa idafite inkengeru iringaniye n'umuhanda cyangwa iyo aho hatagendeka .*

2.2.5. ICYICIRO CYA V: Amagare, Velomoteri n'Amapikipiki

1. Abayobozi b'amagare na velomoteri babujije :

a) Kuyobora

- *Badafashe amahembe, Badakandagiye ku kirenge, Bakurura inyamaswa, Bakururwa. Batwaye cyangwa basunika ibintu byabangamira imiyoborere y'ikinyabiziga cyangwabyateza ibyago abandi bagenzi bari mu nzira nyabagendwa .*
- b) *Kunyura mu muhanda kandi hari akayira k'amagare kagendeka ;*
- c) *Kurenza umuvuduko wa kirometero 40 mu isaha iyo bagenda mu kayira k'amagare;*
- d) *Gukoresha amahoni yandi atari ateganijwe n'ingingo ya 83;*
- e) *Kunyura hagati y'imirongo ibiri y'ibinyabiziga bibangikanye.*

2. Hanyuranyijwe n'ibivugwa mu ngingo ya 12 y'iri teka,abayobozi b'amagare na velomoteri bashobora Kugenda

mu muhanda babangikanye .ariko rero bagomba kugenda bashoreranye mu nsisiro kimwe n'iyo bwije n'iyo bagiyegehura n'ikinyabiziga kigendeshwa na moteri cyangwa n'ikinyabiziga gikururwa n'inyamaswa.

5. Abayobozi ba velomoteri n'amapikipiki n'ababihetsweho bagomba kwambara ingofero yo kubarinda yabigenewe ku buryo bw'umwihariko .iyo ngofero igomba kuba ifunze kuburyo bufashe .
6. Abayobozi ba velomoteri amapikipiki n'amagare bagomba kuyobora ikinyabiziga cyabo bacyicayeho kandi bakaba batwara umuntu hakurikijwe amabwiriza y'uwagikoze.
7. abayobozi b'amagare na vero moteri bubahiriza amategeko agenga abanyamaguru iyo bayoboze ikinyabiziga cyabo batakicayeho.
8. ibivugwa muri iyi ngingo ntibireba abasirikari bagenda kumurongo kimwe n'abarushanwa kwihuta babifitiye uruhusha nkuko biteganywa n'ingingo ya 39

2.2.6.ICYICIRO CYA VI : Inyamaswa .

Ingingo ya 54 :

1. Umuyobozi w'inyamaswa zikurura,izikorera ibintu cyangwa izo bagenderaho kimwe n'uwo amatungo agomba ,bibaye ngombwa , kubifashwamo n'umubare uhagije w'abaherekeza be kugira ngo hubahirizwe umutekano mu muhanda ,iby aiby byose kandi uwo mubare ntushobora kujya muni y'umuherekeza umwe ku nyamaswa umunani .
2. Iyo igenda mu nzira imikumbi hagomba kugabanywamo udutsiko tugizwe *n'inyamaswa zitarenze icumi kandi dutandukanyijwe n'intera ya metero 20.*
3. Birabujijwe kubyagiza imikumbi y'inyamaswa mu nzira nyabagendwa .

Ingingo ya 55 :

1. *Mu nsisiro, birabujijwe gukinagiza inyamaswa zikurura, izikorera ibintu cyangwa izo bagenderaho kimwe n'amatungo .*
2. Birabujijwe kubyagiza inyamaswa zikurura, izikorera ibintu cyangwa izo bagenderaho n'amatungo munzira nyabagendwa.

2.2.7. ICYICIRO CYA VII: Uburyo bwo kugenda mu byambu no ku bibuga by'indege

Ingingo ya 56:

3. *Amategeko ntayegayezwa cyangwa atihutirwa ashwirwaho na Perezida.*

Hashobora gushwirwaho amategeko yihariye kugirango bahagarike cyangwa bahindure ugukurikiza iri teka ku byerekeye kugenda mu mbago z'ibyambu n'iz'ibibuga by'indege .

Ubundi amategheko yihariye ashwirwaho na Perefefu kandi ntashobora kumara igihe kirenze amezi atatu.(3)

Ingingo ya 56 bis :

Ku mihanda y'uturere dufite aho binjirira harangwa n'ikimenyetso E,9 kiri hejuru y'ikimenyetso E,19 bis ibinyabiziga bisanzwe bigenewe gutwara abantu bishyura amafaranga kandi bishobora gutwara abantu barenze batanu bicaye,uretse ibinyabiziga bya Leta bitwara abantu muri rusange ,bishobora guhagarara bishyiramo cyangwa bikuramo abantu cyangwa ibintu ahantu harangwa n'ikimenyetso E,19 kandi mu ntera zitarenga metero icumi ku mpande z'icyo kimenyetso.

3. IGICE CYA III: IBINYABIZIGA

3.1. UMUTWE WA MBERE: UBURUMBARARE

Ingingo ya 57:

Uburumbarare bw'ikinyabiziga cyangwa bw'ibinyabiziga bikururana n'ibirenze ku mubyimba wabyo hatabariwemo amatara yerekana icyerkezo n'indorerwamo zibonesha ibiturutse inyuma ntibishobora kurenza izi ngero :

1. *Ubugari bupimiwe mu butambike ubwo ari bwo bwose : metero 2 na santimetero 65. Ariko ubugari bwa romoruki ntiburenza :*
 - a) *Santimetero 75 iyo zikuruwe n'igare cyangwa velomoteri*
 - b) *Metero 1 na santimetero 25 iyo ikuruwe n'ipikipiki idafite akanyabiziga kometse ku ruhande.*
 - c) *Ubugari bw'ikinyabiziga gikurura iyo gikuruwe n'ipikipiki ifite akanyabiziga kometse ku ruhande rwayo, cyangwa iyo ikuruwe n'ikinyamitende itatu cyangwa ine , gifite cyangwa kidafite moteri .*

Byongeye kandi ibinyabiziga bihinga , iyo biva aho biba bijya mu mirima cyangwa iyo bitahuka kandi bikaba bitarengeje umuvuduko wa kilometero 20 mu isaha bishobora kugera kubugari ntarengeye bwa metero 3

Ariko ibice by'inyuma bihindukizwa cyangwa bishobora gukurwaho nta ngorane, bigomba guhinwa cyangwa gukurwaho kugirango ubugari bugabanuke mu gihe bikigendera mu nzira nyabagendwa.

Uburenganzira buvugwa mu gika kibanziriza iki bukurururwa ku mashini zikoreshwa n'abapatanye imirimo , iyo zivuye mu igaraji zijya aho imirimo ikorerwa, cyangwa iyo zivuye mu mirimo zimukiye ahandi, ariko ntizirenze umuvuduko wa kilometero 20 mu isaha.

2. Uburebure bw'ikinyabiziga cyangwa bw'ibinyabiziga bikururana :

- a) *Uburebure ntiburenza metero 7 ku kinyabiziga gifite :*
 - Umutambiko umwe uhuza imipira
 - Imitambiko ibiri ikurikiranye mu bubugari bwayo, ni ukuvuga imitambiko yihindukiza kucyo ifungiyeho ;
 - Imitambiko ibiri ifite ikiyihuzwa, kandi intera hagati yayo ntirenze metero imwe na santimetero 60 ni ukuvuga imitambiko ikoranye ariko hatabariwemo icyuma cyagenewe ibikurura.
- b) *Uburebure ntiburenza metero 11 ku binyabiziga bifite imitambiko ibiri cyangwa irenga, hadashyizweho icyuma gituma zifata iyo ari ikinyabiziga gikuruwe, n'ikindi cyangwa gikuruwe n'inyamaswa.*
- c) *Uburebure bwa makuzungu ntiburenza vmetero 17 na santimetero 40*
- d) *Mu gihe umuhanda umeze neza , Ministiri ushinwe gutwara abantu n'ibintu ashobora kwemerera ibigo bya leta cyangwa ibindi bigenewe gutwara abantu, kuwunyuzamo ibinyabiziga byazo bifite uburebure butarenze metero 13.*
- e) *Uburebure bw'ibinyabiziga bikururana, hashyizweho ibituma zikururana icya mbere kikaba gikururwa n'inyamaswa ntiburenza metero 18.*

3. Ubuhagarike bw'ikinyabiziga : metero 4 na santimetero 20.

4. Igice kirenga ku biziga

-By'inyuma : metero 3 na santimetero 50

-By'imbere : metero 2 na santimetero 70;

Na none kandi,ku binyabiziga bifite imitambiko ibiri hagati ya za agisi hakaba hasumba metero imwe na santimetero 60 igice kirenga ku biziga by'ibyuma ntigishobora kurenza 65/100 by'uburebure buri hagati y'ibiziga by'inyuma n'iby'imbere naho ikirenga ku biziga ikirenga ku biziga by'imbere ntikirenza 55/100 by'ubwo burebure.

Iyo ikinyabiziga gifite imitambiko irenze ibiri,muri yo ikaba ikurikiranye ,uburebure buri hahati y'imipira y'inyuma n'iyi'imbere n'uburebure bw'ibice birenga ku mipira , bupimwa bahereye ku mitambiko iteganye .

Ingingo ya 58 :

Iminyururu n'ibindi byuma bishobora kuvanwaho cyangwa binagana hatabariwemo ibimenyetso byerekana ibyerekezo bigomba gufungirwa ku binyabiziga ku buryo igihe byizunguza bitarenga impande zihaza uburumbarare bw'ikinyabiziga .

Ibyo byuma bifashisha ntibigomba gukururuka ku butaka,*ibyo nyamara ntibibujijwe ku mashini zihinga no kubyerekeye iminyururu*

Ingingo ya 59:

Ku buryo budasanzwe kandi bunyuranyije n'ibivugwa mu ngingo ya 57 Minisitiri ushinze gutwara abantu n'ibintu cyangwa intumwa ze,ashobora igihe hari impamvu ikomeye cyane kwemerera kugenda mu muhanda ibinyabiziga byakorewe imirimo yihariye kandi bifite uburumbarare burenga ubuteganyijwe ntarengwa .

UMUTWE WA II : IMIZIGO

Ingingo ya 60 :

1. Imizigo ikinyabiziga cyikoreye igomba gupakirwa no gupangwa ku buryo idashobora :

- a) Guteza abantu ibyago mu rugendo
- b) Kwangiza mu rugendo inzira nyabagendwa ,impande zayo, ibiyubatsweho cyangwa umutungo uyikikije ;
- c) Kubuza umuyobozi kubona neza cyangwa kubangamira gufata ku muhanda cyangwa imiyoborere y'ikinyabiziga.
- d) Gukingiriza amatara, uturebanyuma two hanze, ibimenyetso byerekana icyerekezo, utugarura – rumuri,nimero ziranga ikinyabiziga cyangwa ibimenyetso umuyobozi yerekanisha ukuboko.

Imizigo igomba gupakirwa kadi iyo ari ngombwa ikazirikwa ku modoka ku buryo idashobora kugwa no gukururuka mu nzira nyabagendwa no kugwisha ikinyabiziga.

Ibintu byose byifashisha nk'iminyururu, amahema,n'ibindi bigenewe kuzirika imizigo cyangwa kuyirinda kwangirika ,bigomba kuyizenguruka ku buryo budanangiye .

2. Umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga agomba gukora uko ashoboye kugirango imizigo itagenda ibomborana ku buryo bukabije .

Ingingo ya : 61

Uburumbarare bw'ikinyabiziga gipakiye yaba imodoka ,yaba ikinyabiziga gikururwa n'inyamaswa cyangwa romoruki hapimiwemo n'ibirenze ku mubyimba ntibushobora kurenga ingero zikurikira :

1. Ubugari bupimiwe mu butambike ubwo ari bwo bwose ;metero 2 santimetero 50.Nyamara :

- a) *Iyo imizigo igizwe n'ibinyampeke ,ikawa,amakara,ipamba idatonoye,ibishashara ibyatsi ibishami cyangwa ibyats by'amatungo idahambiriye uretse amapaki afunze ,ubugari bwayo bushobora kugera kuri metero 2 na santimetero 75;*
- b) *Iyo imizigo igizwe n'ibimaze kuvugwa haruguru kandi ikaba ijyanwa mu karere katarenze kirometero 25 uvuye aho yapakiriwe, ubugari bwayo bvushobora kugera kuri metero 3 usibye mu nsisiro .*

Mu biteganyijwe mu migemo a) na b) ibanza nta nkingi n'imwe ikomeye ishobora gushyirwaho ku buryo igice cyayo icyo ari cyo cyose cyarenga metero 1 na santimetero 25 uherye ku murongo ugabanya ikinyabiziga mo kabiri mu burebure bwacyo.

2. **Uburebure** : *haseguriwe amategeko yerekeye gutwara ibintu birebire cyane, imizigo ntishobora gusumba ibinyabiziga ,cyangwa yaba ari ikinyabiziga gikuruwe n'inyamaswa ,umutwe w'ikibikurura.*

3. **Ubuhagarike**: *Metero 4 keretse iyo hari uruhushya rudasanzwe rutanzwe na Minisitiri ushinze gutwara abantu n'ibintu cyangwa rutanzwe n'umukuru w'Intara iyo gutwara ibintu ku buryo budasanzwe bikorewe mu ifasi y'Intara imwe gusa.*

Ingingo ya 62 :

1. *Iyo ikinyabiziga kikoreye ibintu birebire bidashobora kugabanywa ,icyo gihe imizigo ntishobora kurenza metero 3 ku mpera y'inyuma y'ikinyabiziga .*
2. *Imitwaro miremire igomba guhambiranwa ku buryo budanangiye no kuzirika ku kinyabiziga kugirango igihe yicunda itarenga impande z'ikinyabiziga.*

Ingingo ya 63 :

Iyo imizigo isumba ipera y'inyuma y'ikinyabiziga ho metero irenga ,igice gihera cy'imizigo kigomba kugaragazwa :

- ✓ **Ku manywa** : n'agatambaro gatukura gafite byibura santimetero 50 z'uruhande
- ✓ **Iyo amatara y'ibinyabiziga agomba gucanwa** : ni itara ritukura cyangwa akagarura-rumuri gatukura.

Ibimenyetso bikoreshwa kugirango impera y'inyuma y'imizigo ntibishobora gushyirwa ku buhagarike burenze metero 1 na santimetero 55 uherye ku butaka.

Ingingo ya 64:

1. **Ubugari bw'imizigo yikorewe** n' amagare na velomoteri kimwe na romoruki zikuruwe n'ibyo binyabiziga ntibushobora kurenga santimetero 75.uburebure burenga inyuma ni santimetero 50.
2. a) *Ubugari bw'imizigo, yikorewe n'amapikipiki adafite akanyabiziga ku ruhande kimwe na romoruki zikururwa n'ibyo binyabiziga ntibushobora kurenga metero 1.25 .*
b) *Ubugari bw'imizigo yikorewe n'ipikipiki ifite akanyabiziga ko ku ruhande kimwe n'ubw'iya romoruki ikuruwe na bene icyo kinyabiziga ntibushobora kurenza santimetero 30 ku bugari bw'icyo kinyabiziga kidapakiye*
- 3) *Ubugari bw'imizigo yikorewe n'ikinyamitende itatu n'ubw'iyikorewe n'ibinyamitende ine bifite cyangwa bidafite moteri kimwe n'ubw'iyikorewe na romoruki zikuruwe n'ibyo binyabiziga ntibushobora kurenza santimetero 30 ku bugari bw'icyo kinyabiziga kidapakiye,kandi ubugari ntarengwa budakuka bukaba metero 2 na santimetero 50 .*

Ingingo ya 65 :

- ✓ Imizigo yikorewe n' amagare , velomoteri, amapikipiki, ibinyamitende by' ibiziga bitatu n' ibyine bifite cyangwa bidafite moteri ntibishobora kurenza impera y' imbere y' ikinyabiziga, n' aho iyinyuma y' ikinyabiziga ntishobora kurenza santimetero 50 .

Ingingo ya 66 :

a).1. *Umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga cyangwa uw'ikinyamitende itatu cyangwa w'ikinyamitende ine bifite moteri agomba kugira aho yicara hafite ubugari butari muni ya santimetero 55.*

- ✓ Umuyobozi wa kimwe mu binyabiziga bivugwa mu gika kibanziriza iki ntashobora kwemerera abandi bantu kwicarana nawe mu gihe umwe muri bo adafite umwanya wo kwicaramo ungana nibura na santimetero 40 z'ubugari.

2. Birabujijwe: Gutwara ku ntebe z'ikinyabiziga umubare w'abantu urenze umubare wateganyijwe n' uwayikoze.

3. Birabujijwe: Gutwara ku ntebe y'imbere y'imodoka abana badafite imyaka cumi n'ibiri iyo harimo indi myanya.

4. Umuyobozi wa kimwe mu binyabiziga byavuzwe mu gika cya mbere abujijwe gutwara abantu mu bice by'inyuma bya karisoro y'icyo kinyabiziga cyangwa bya romoruki yacyo.

5. Igare, velomoteri, n'ipikipiki ntibishobora gutwara abantu barenze umubare wateganyijwe.

Ibivugwa mu gika cya 5, bikurikizwa ku byerekeye ibinyamitende itatu n'ibinyamitende ine bifite moteri cyangwa bitayifite, bifite akazu k'umuyobozi.

b) *Nyamara umuyobozi ashobora kwemerera umuntu umwe cyangwa benshi gufata umwanya mu gice cy'ikinyabiziga cyigenewe gutwara ibintu ,iyo abona bishoboka kandi bidashobora kuvamo impamvu yatera impanuka .Agomba kuba yizeye ko ahantu hose umutekano w'abo atwaye udashobora guhungabana .*

c) Ibimaze kuvugwa ntibikurikizwa n'abayobozi b'ibinyabiziga bikoreshwa mu mirimo ya gisirikare cyangwa ya gipolisi cyangwa mu mirimo y'abarwanya inkongi cyangwa y'abasukura imihanda.

3. 3. UMUTWE WA III: UBUREMERE NTARENGWA BWEMEWE**Ingingo ya 67:**

1. A) *Mu miji kimwe no mu mihanda y'igihugu igenwa na Ministiri ushinze gutwara abantu n'ibintu uburemere ntarengwa ku kinyabiziga cyangwa ku binyabiziga bikururana bushyizweho ku buryo bukurikira :*

Ubwikorezi ntarengwa bwemewe kuri buri mutambiko ufungwaho ibiziga bine buzaba:

-Kuri buri mutambiko usanzwe: toni 10

-Ku mitambiko ibiri ikurikiranye: toni 16

-Ku mitambiko itatu: toni24; ikamyo iyo ari yo yose ntishobora na rimwe gutwara ibintu virese toni 53.

B) *Ku yindi mihanda yagenwe na Minisitiri ushinze gutwara abantu n'ibintu,uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe kuri buri kinyabiziga cyangwa ku binyabiziga bikururana bishyizweho ku buryo bukurikira:*

a) *Ibinyabiziga bifiteimitambiko 2 hariho makuzungu : Toni 12*

b) *Ibinyabiziga bifite imitambiko itatu cyangwa irenga hatariho makuzungu :Toni 16*

c) *Ibinyabiziga bifatanye :*

-Bifite imitambiko itatu: Toni 12

-Bifite imitambiko ine cyangwa irenga: Toni 16

- Ibinyabiziga bikururana: Toni 20

Mu mijyi kimwe no mu mihanda yavuzwe ku migemo A na B ,y'iki gika, uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe kuri buri ruziga bushyizweho ku buryo bukurikira :

- Inziga zihagwa: **Toni 3,20 ariko ingufu z'umwuka ntizirenga kg 5,5 kuri cm²**
- Inziga zifite umwuka ariko zidahagwa: **Toni 15 DL ;**
- Inziga zidahagwa, izikoze mu byuma cyangwa izikoze muri kawucu gusa: **Toni 8 DL** ariko buri ruziga rukoze mu cyuma rudahagwa ntirurenga kg 250.

Mu ndemeko zavuzwe haruguru D ivuga muri metero, umurambararo w'inyuma y'umupirabapimiye mu butambike ; naho L ikavuga ubugari busumba ubundi bwose bupimiwe mu murongo w'uruziga .

D). Uburemere ntarengwa kuri buri mutambiko bushyizweho ku buryo bukurikira:

- a) *Mu mijyi kimwe no mu mihanda ivugwa ku mugemo A w'iki gika :Toni 10 ariko umutambiko urushije iyindi kuremererwa mu mitambiko ikurikiranye ntube warena toni 8;*
- b) *Ku mihanda ivugwa ku mugemo B: Toni 5,5 ariko umutambiko urushije iyindi kuremererwa mu mitambiko ikurikiranye ntube warena toni 4.*

Ubwo buremere bugizwe n'igiteranyo cy'ubwikorezi bwose inziga zose zitsindagira ku butaka ishingiro ryabwo rikaba hagati y'ubuhagarike n'ubugari bukurikijwe mu bugari bwose bw'ikinyabiziga.

- c) *Ku yindi mihanda uretse iyavuzwe ku migemo A na B, y'iki gika, uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe bw'ikinyabiziga cyangwa ubw'ibinyabiziga bikururana ntibushobora kurenza toni 7 kandi buri mutambiko ntushobora kurenza toni 3,5 .*
 - d) *Uretse bibonewe uruhushya ubundi birabujijwe gushyira no gukomeza kugendesha imodoka cyangwa romoruki mu nzira nyabagendwa yikoreye toni zirenga 5 ubariye kuri buri ntera ya metero imwe iri hagati y'imitambiko ibiri ihera cyangwa iyo uburemere bw'ibykorewe burenze uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe n'ikarita iranga ikinyabiziga.*
2. *Ibivugwa mu gika cya mbere ntibikurikizwa iyo ari imashini zikoreshwa mu kubaka imihanda;*
3. *Ku byerekeye ibinyabiziga bigendeshwa n'ingufu za gazi n'ibigendeshwa n'ibyuma bibika amashanyarazi, uburebure bwavuzwe haruguru bwongerwaho hatarengejwe toni imwe, uburemere bw'ibyuma, uburemere bwa gazi, mu gihe ikinyabiziga kigenda, ibyuma bitwara iyo gazi cyangwa ibibitse amashanyarazi n'ibindi bijyana n'ibyo bikoresho ;*
4. *Uburemere ntarengwa bw'ikinyabiziga n'ubwikorezi ntarengwa ku mitambiko itsindagiye ku butaka ntibishobora kurenza uburemere ikinyabiziga n'imitambiko yacyo byemerewe.*

5. Minisitiri ushinzwe gutwara abantu n'ibintu ashobora:

- a) *Gutanga uruhusa, ku bice bimwe avuze by'inzira nyabagendwa kugirango binyurwemo kuburyo busanzwe n'ibinyabiziga bifite uburebure burenze ubwavuzwe haruguru;*
- c) *Gutanga uruhusha akoresheje ibyemezo byihariye kandi by'igihe gito kugirango ibyo binyabiziga binyure mu mayira agenwe. Iyo bibaye ngombwa, ateganya ibigomba kuzuzwa kugirango ibyo binyabiziga bishobore kunyura muri ayo mayira.*

Ingingo ya 68:

1. **Minisitiri ushinzwe gutwara abantu n'ibintu ashobora :** Kugabanya uburemere ntarengwa buteganyijwe mu ngingo ya 67, ku bice bimwe na bimwe by'umuhanda kimwe no ku mateme, ibyombo cyangwa ku bindi byubatswe ku nzira nyabagendwa ku buryo bukwiranye n'icyatuma ayo mayira y'ibyo byubatswe bitakwagirika no kurinda ibyago abagenda mu mihanda .

Igiteranyo cy'uburemere bwemewe kizagaragazwa ku cyapa N° **c,7** gishinzwe ku mpera z'imihanda cyangwa hafi y'ibyo byubatswe muhanda byavuzwe haruguru.

2. Iyo uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe bwashizweho hakurikijwe ibivugwa mu ngingo ya 67 burenga toni eshatu ,kimwe no ku modoka zose cyangwa romoruki byagenewe gutwara ibintu, ibiranga uburemere bw'ibinyabiziga n'ubw'ibyo bishobora kwikorera byandikishwa na nyirabyo mu rubavu rwabyo rw'iburyo ahagana imbere.
Ibyo bishobora kwandikishwa irangi kuri karisori cyangwa bikandikwa ku cyapa gifashe neza kuri karisori.

Inyuguti n'imibare bigomba kugira byibura santimetero 5 z'ubuhagarike n'umubyimba wabyo ukagira byibura miri metero 5.

Ibyanditseho n'uko byandikwa bigomba guhuza n'ibiri ku rugero rwa 2 rw'ingereka ya 8 y'iri teka.

Ibimaze kuvugwa nti bikurikizwa:

- a) *Ku mashini zihinga;*
 - b) *Ku mashini zihariye zikoreshe n'abapataniye imirimo;*
 - c) *Kuri za otobosi no kuzindi modoka nini zitwara abantu;*
 - d) *Ku byo ibinyabiziga bitwaye inyuma no ku tunyabiziga dukurura nk'utwikorera ingeri z'ibiti .*
3. Iyo ubifitiye ububasha ashidikanya ku buremere bukubiye hamwe bw'ikinyabiziga ,umuyobozi ategutse kumuba hafi no kumufasha mubyo agomba ku genzura bitagombye kurenza amasaha abiri.

3. 4.UMUTWE WA IV: IBINYABIZIGA BIKURURANA**Ingingo ya 69**

Ibivugwa mu ngingo ya 57 kugeza kuya 68 z'iri teka bikurikizwa kuri buri kinyabiziga cyose kiri mubi kururana.

Ingingo ya 70:

1. Ikinyabiziga kigendeshwa na moteri n'ikinyabiziga gikururwa n'inyamaswa ntibishobora gukurura ibinyabiziga birenze bibiri .
Nyamara ipikipiki ifite akanyabiziga ku ruhande ntishobora gukurura romoruki n'imwe.
 2. **Gushyira mu muhanda ku buryo budasanzwe ibinyabiziga bikururana birenze bitatu bigomba gutangirwa uruhusa na Minisitiri ushinzwe gutwara abantu n'ibintu.**
 3. Ibivugwa mu gika cya 1 n'icya 2 by'iyi ngingo ntibikurikizwa ku binyabiziga bikururana bivugwa hepfo, bipfa kuba bigenda bitarengeje umuvuduko wakilometero 20 ku isaha.
 - a) *Ibinyabiziga bikururana bikoreshe mw'imurika- gurishwa cyangwa na ba mukerarugendo iyo bivuye aho bibikwa bigiye gukora cyangwa se iyo byimutse aho byakorera bijya gukora ahandi.*
 - b) *Ibinyabiziga bikururana bikoreshe n'abapataniye imirimo iyo bivuye aho bibikwa bigiye aho bikora cg iyo bitahutse cg se iyo byimutse aho byakorera bijya gukora ahandi.*
 - c) *Imashini zihinga zikururana iyo zigenda urugendo rutarenze kilometero 25 rwaho zikora.*
 - d) *Ibinyabiziga bikururana bitwaye ibyamamazwa*
- ✓ **Igiteranyo cy'uburemere bw'ibyo binyabiziga bikururana nti bishobora kurenza metero 25.**

INGINGO YA71

1. Iyo hagati y'uruhande rw'imbere rwa romoruki n'uruhande rw'inyuma rw'ikinyabiziga kiyukurura hari umwanya urenze metero 3, ikibizirikanyije kigomba kugaragazwa :

- **Ku manywa:** *N'agatambaro gatukura gafite byibura santimetero 50 z'uruhande*

- **Iyo amatara y'ikinyabiziga agomba gucanwa :** n'ikimenyetso gisa n'icunga rihishije rigaragara mu mbavu keretse iyo ikibizirikanyije kimuritse.

2. Ibizirikisho by'iminyururu cg by'insinga kimwe n'ibindi bizirikisho by'ingoboka bikoreshwa gusa igihe nta kundi umuntu yabigenza kandi nta kindi bigiriwe, uretse gusa kugira ngo ikinyabiziga kigere aho kigomba gukorerwa kandi ntuzureze na rimwe kilometero 20 mu isaha.

Ibyo bizirikisho bigomba kugaragazwa n'icyapa cyera cya mpande enye zingana zifite nibura santimetero 30 kuri buri ruhande, kiri ku ruhande rw'imbere rw'ikinyabiziga gikurura.

3. Hanyuranyijwe n'ibivugwa mu gika cya 2 cy'iyi ngingo, iyo uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe bwa romoruki burenga ibiro 750 cyangwa icya kabiri cy'uburemere bw'ikinyabiziga gikurura kirimo ubusa kandi ibyuma bya feri bitifunga ubwabyo, mu gihe ikizirikisho cy'ingenzi gicitse, iyo romoruki igomba kuba ifite n'ikizirikisho cyo gutabara gikozwe mu minyururu cyangwa mu insinga, kiyongera ku kizirikisho cy'ingenzi gituma ikurura kandi iyobora romoruki, bigatuma igihe ibyangombwa by'ingenzi biramutse bidakoze neza ; bikurura iyo romoruki kandi bikayibuza no guta icyerekezo, bikanatuma icyo bifasheho kidakora hasi .

Igihe ibyangombwa by'ingenzi bicitse ikizirikisho cyo gutabara gikoreshwa gusa mu bihe biteganyijwe mu gika cya kabiri cy'iyi ngingo.

3. 5.UMUTWE WA V: UBURYO BUDASANZWE BWO GUTWARA IBINTU

Ingingo ya 72:

1. Gutwara ibintu bidashobora kugabanywamo ibice no kugendesha ibinyabiziga cyangwa za romoruki zikoreshwa mu gutwara ibyo bintu kandi ibiziranga bikaba birengeje ingero ntarengwa zashyizweho n'iteka, *bitangirwa uruhushya na Minisitiri ushinze gutwara abantu n'ibintu amaze kuvuga ibyangombwa bigomba kuzuzwa kugira ngo rutangwe.*

2. **Iyo uruhushya rwasabwe rwerekeye ubugari, ubuhagarike cyangwa uburebure,** *bugomba kwandikwaho itariki, kandi byaba ngombwa, rukandikwaho amasaha ibyo bintu bizatwarirwaho kimwe n'aho bizanyuzwa.*

3. *Uruhushya rwandikwaho ibigomba gukorwa kugirango baborohareze urugendo* kandi bagende ntacyo bikanga mu nzira no kugira ngo hatagira icyangiza inzira nyabagendwa, impande zayo, ibyubatsheho, n'umutungo uyikikije.

4. Uwasabye uruhushya aruhabwa gusa ari uko yemeye gutanga indishyi n'amafaranga ashobora gukomoka kuri ubwo bwikorezi no gutanga bibaye ngombwa, *amafaranga y'ingwate yemejwe muri urwo ruhushya.*

5. Uruhushya rushobora guhabwa urusabye ku rugendo rumwe gusa, uretse igihe ibitwawe bifitiye koko rubanda akamaro.

Gutwara mu binyabiziga bigendera ku mihanda, rukururana, za gari ya moshi zirimo ubusa cyangwa zipakiye, bishobora kwakirwa impushya zemewe ku rugendo rumwe gusa cyangwa ku ngendo nyinshi.

Ibivugwa mu gika cya mbere n'icya kane bikurikizwa kuri ubwo buryo bwo gutwara ibintu.

Ingingo ya 73:

Iyo umuyobozi yaciye ku bivugwa ku ngingo ya 67 cyangwa ku byateganyijwe kugira ngo uruhushya rutangwe hakurikijwe ingingo ya 72, agomba gupakurura, kuzitura cyangwa guhagarika ikinyabiziga cye hafi hatuwe, **bitagenge bityo ikinyabiziga kizahagarikwa.**

3.6. UMUTWE WA VI: IBYEREKEYE FERI

Ingingo ya 74 :

1. Mu kubahiriza ibivugwa muri uyu mutwe :

- d) Ijambo **“Ibiziga by’umwihariko”** bivuga ibinyabiziga biteganye cyangwa bijya gusa n’ibiteganye, uhereye ku murongo ugabanya ikinyabiziga mo kabiri mu burebure, niyo ibyo biziga byaba bidafungiyeye ku mutambiko umwe, kubwo umutambiko ukurikiyeho ugafatwa nk’aho ari imitambiko ibiri.
- e) Ijambo **“Feri y’urugendo”** bivuga uburyo busanzwe bukoreshwa kugirango ikinyabiziga kigende buhoro cyangwa gihagarare.
- f) Ijambo **“Feri yo guhagarara umwanya munini ”** rivuga uburyo bukoreshwa kugirango ikinyabiziga kigume hamwe mu gihe umuyobozi atakirimo, yaba ari romoruki ,ngo igume hamwe mu gihe itagifatanye n’ikinyabiziga;
- g) Ijambo **“Feri yo gutabara”** rivuga uburyo bukoreshwa kugira ngo ikinyabiziga kigende buhoro kandi gihagarare , igihe feri idakora neza
- h) Ijambo **“Romoruki ”** rikoreshe gusa kuri za romoruki zigenewe gukururwa n’imodoka.

2. Ikinyabiziga cyose cyangwa ibinyabiziga bikururana bigomba kugira uburyo bwo gufunga feri butunganye kugirango hagenzurwe imigendekere y’ikinyabiziga, kugihagarika kuburyo bwihuse kandi bwizerwa no kubuza kwikaraga kw’ikiziga n’ukw’ibiziga bifunze , uko imodoka yaba yikoreye kose cyangwa igeze ahacuramyeye cyangwa ahaterera .

3. Feri y’imodoka

a) Buri modoka igomba kugira uburyo bwo gufunga feri bushobora gukoreshwa n’umuyobozi ku buryo bworoshye kandi butuma imiyoborere y’imodoka idahungabana kamdi bugizwe na:

1° Feri y’urugendo

Ituma imodoka igenda buhoro kandi igahagarara kuburyo bwizewe bubangutse kandi nyabwo ,n’uko imodoka yaba yikoreye kose,yaba. Igeze ahacuramyeye cyangwa ahaterera;

2° Feri yo guhagarara umwanya munini

Ituma imodoka iguma aho iri uko yaba yikoreye kose ku muzamuko cg ku gacuri bya 16%, imyanya ya feri igomba gufata igakomeza kwegera kuburyo bw’ibyuma niyo umuyobozi yaba atarimo.

3° Feri yo gutabara

Ni feri ituma imodoka igenda buhoro kandi igahagarara, uko yaba yikoreye kose ,ku burebure bugereranyije n’ubwo feri y’urugendo yaba idakora neza.

b) Uburyo bwo gufunga feri bushobora kugira ibice buhuriyeho mu gihe byibura bibiri mu biyikoresha bitandukanye.

c) **Feri y’urugendo:** Ni feri igomba gufunga ibiziga byose by’imodoka, nyamara ku modoka zifite imitambiko irenga ibiri, ibiziga by’umutambiko umwe bishobora kudafungwa.

d) *Feri y’urugendo na feri yo guhagarara umwanya munini* bigomba gufunga byibura umupira umwe wa buri ruhande rwo hirya no hino y’umurongo ugabanya imodoka mo kabiri mu burebure bwayo.

e) *Feri y’urugendo na feri yo guhagarara umwanya munini* zigomba gufunga imyanya yose ifashe ku biziga ku buryo buhoraho hakoreshejwe ibyuma bikomeye bihagije.

f) *Nta mwanya n’umwe feri ifungiraho ushobora kurekurana n’ibiziga keretse :*

1. Iyo kurekurana ari iby'akanya gato, nk'igihe cyo guhinduranya vitesi;
2. Iyo bireba feri yo guhagarara umwanya munini, ubwo kurekurana ntibishoboka bidakozwe n'umuyobozi
3. Iyo kurekurana bireba feri y'urugendo cyangwa feri yo guhagarara, ufata feri bishobora no gukorwa ku buryo nyabwo bwavuzwe mu gika a) kibanza.

4. Feri ya za romoruki :

a) Buri romoruki uretse intoya, igomba kugira uburyo bwo gufata feri bukurikira:

1. *Feri y'urugendo feri ituma ikinyabiziga kigenda buhoro cyangwa gihagarara ku buryo bwemewe, bwihuse kandi nyabwo uko cyaba kikoreye kose cyangwa kigeze ahacuranye cyangwa ahaterera.*
2. *Feri yo guhagarara umwanya munini ituma romoruki iguma aho iri uko yaba yikoreye kose ku muzamuko cyangwa gacuri bya 16%, imyanya ya feri igomba gufata igakomeza kwegerana ku buryo bw'ibyuma.*

Ibi ntibikurikizwa kuri za romoruki zidashobora kurekurana n'ibizikurura hadakoreshejwe ibikoresho, hapfa kuba hubahirijwe ibyerekeye feri yo guhagarara umwanya munini ku binyabiziga byose.

b) Ibyo byose bituma feri y'urugendo na feri yo guhagarara umwanya munini bishobora kugira ibice bihuriyeho.

c) feri y'urugendo igomba gufunga ibiziga bya romoruki

d) Feri y'urugendo igomba kuba ishobora gukoreshwa n'igitegeka feri y'urugendo y'ikinyabiziga gikurura.

Nyamara, iyo uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe bwa romoruki butarenga kg 3500 feri y'urugendo ishobora gukorwa ku buryo ikoreshejwe gusa n'uburemere, ni ukuvuga ukwegerana konyine kwa romoruki n'ikinyabiziga gikurura.

e) Feri y'urugendo na feri yo guhagarara umwanya munini zigomba gufata imyanya yose ifashe ku biziga ku : buryo buhoraho hakoreshejwe ibyuma bihagije.

f) Uburyo bwo gufunga feri bugomba kuba buteye ku buryo romoruki yihagarika igihe ikiyiziritse gicitse . .bigenda

Nyamara ibi ntibikurikizwa kuri za romoruki zifite umutambiko umwe cyangwa iz'imitambiko ibiri itandukanyijwe n'umwanya utageze kuri metero, uburemere ntarengwa bwazo bupfa gusa kuba butarenza kg 1500keretse makuzungu n'ubwo kandi, habariwemo inyuma ikizirikanye, zaba zifite ikindi cyuma cya kabiri kizifashe nkuko biteganywa mu ngingo ya 71, 3, y'iri teka.

5. Ibyerekeye feri y'ubukomatanye rw'ibinyabiziga bikururana:

Uretse ibivugwa ku gika cya 4 n'icya 4 by'iyi ngingon byerekeye imodoka na romoruki iri yonyine ibinyabiziga bikomatanye bigomba na none gukurikiza aya mategeko:

a) Ibyuma byose bituma feri ifata bifunze kuri buri kinyabiziga, bigomba kuba bikora kimwe.

b) Uko feri y'urugendo ikora kugomba kuba kumwe kandi ku gihe kimwe kuri buri kinyabiziga kizitse ibikomataneye;

c) Uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe bwa romoruki idafite feri y'urugendo ntibushobora kurenga ½ cy'uburemere bw'ikinyabiziga gikurura n'ubw'umuyobozi.

6. Ibyerekeye feri ya velomoteri, amapikipiki n'ibimyamitende 3 cyangwa 4

Buri velomoteri n'ipikipiki, ikinyamitende 3 cyangwa 4, *bigomba kugira ibyuma byo guhagarara kimwe nibura gifunga inziga z'inyuma indi ikaba ifunga byibura inziga z'imbere.*

Iyo icyo kinyabiziga gifite akanyabiziga ko ku ruhande, uruziga rwako ntirugomba feri.

Uburyo bwo gufunga feri bugomba gutuma ikinyabiziga kigenda buhoro cyangwa gihagarara ku buryo bwizewe, bwihuse kandi nyabwo uko cyaba cyikoreye kose cyangwa kigeze ahacuramyeye cyangwa ahaterera.

7. Ibiyugwa kuva ku gika cya mbere kugeza ku gika cya gatandatu cy'iyi ngingo ntibikurikizwa:

a) *Ku tumodoka tw'abana n'utw'ibimuga* cyangwa tw'abarwayi tugendeshwa n'undi muntu;

b) *K'utunyabiziga dusunikwa twikorera uburemere butarenga kg 150;*

c) *Kuri za romoruki zifite umutambiko umwe ngusa n'uburebure ntarengwa bwemewe butarenga kg 500 nabwo butarenga ½ cy'uburemere bwite bw'ikinyabiziga gikurura;*

d) Ku binyabiziga bikururwa n'inyamaswa bifite ibizigabibiri byikoreye ubureme butarenze kilogarama 1.000 kandi ikibizirikanije kiba giteye kuburyo kuburyo ikinyabiziga gihagarari icyarimwe n,inyamaswa igikurura.

3.7. UMUTWE WA VII. AMATARA Y'IBINYABIZIGA N'IBIMENYETSO BIRANGA IBINYABIZIGA N'INYAMASWA

3.7.1. ICYICIRO CYA I. Amategeko rusange

Ingingoya 75.

1. Amatara yaburi kinyabiziga agomba kuba ateye kuburyo ntatara na rimwe cyangwa agarururumuri bitukura Byaboneka kuruhande rw'imbere rw'ikinyabiziga uretse itara ryo gusubira inyuma n'aranga icyere kezo.
2. Amatara n'utugarura urumuri bigomba gushyirwaho kuburyo ntagice na kimwe cy'ikinyabiziga cyangwa cy'imizigo cyabangamira ibonesha nyabyo.
3. *Ikinyabiziga ntigishobora kugira amatara abiri yubwoko bumwe kereka kubyerekeye itara ndanga mubyimbacyangwa itara ndanga burumbarere n'itararyerekana icyerekezo.*
4. *Iyo ikinyabiziga gifite amatara abiri cyangwa menshi y'ubwoko bumwe,ayo matara agomba kugira ibara rimwe n'ingufu zingana;* kandi akagomba gushyirwaho ku buryo buteganye uherye ku murongo ugabanya ikinyabiziga mo kabiri mu burebure bwacyo. Ibimaze kuvugwa ntibikurikizwa ku byerekeye itara ribonesha iyapa kiranga numero y'ikinyabiziga inyuma.
3. *Utugarururumuri turi kuruhande rw'imbere rw'ikinyabiziga tugomba gusa n'umweru ,utw''inyuma tugasa n'umutuku,naho utwo mu mbavu tugasa n'umuhondo cyangwa icunga rihishije.*
4. Amatara menshi y'ubwoko budahuje Kimwe n'amatara n'utugarura rumuri bishobora gushyirwa ahantu hamwe cg mu kintu Kimwe amurikiramo, buri tara na buri kagarururumuli bipfa kuba bikurikije amategeko abyerekeye kandi ku buryo budashobora kujijisha.
5. Nta tara na rimwe cyangwa akagarura rumuri bishobora kuba bifunze ku buryo igice cyabyo cyo hasi cyane kimurika kitaba kiri hasi ya santimetero 40 kuva ku butaka, igihe ikinyabiziga kidapakiye.Ibimaze kuvugwa nti bikurikizwa ku matara kamenabihu no kw'itara ryo gusubira inyuma.

6. Gushyira amatara ku kinyabiziga kimwe cyangwa ku binyabiziga bikomatanye bigomba gukorwa kuburyo:

- 1. Amatara maremare, amatara magufi, amatara kamenabihu, amatara ndangambere, n'itara ribonesha icyapa kiranga ikinyabiziga** ashobora gukoreshwa gusa mu gihe amatara ndanga ari kumpera z'ikinyabiziga cya nyuma mu bikomatanye nayo acanye;
- 2. Amatara ndangambere yakira rimwe buri gihe n'amagufi n'amatara kamenabihu y'imbere**

Nyamara, ibivugwa ku gika cya mbere ntibitegetswe ku matara maremare cg magufi, iyo akoreshejwe bashaka kwerekana ibimenyetso bimurika bivugwa mu ngingo ya 47 y'iri teka.

Ingingo ya 76:

- 1. Ibinyabiziga, hakurikijwe urwego rwabyo, bigomba kuba bifite burigihe amatara n'utugarururumuri bikurikira:**

IMBONERAHAMWE Y'AMATARA

Urugero rw'ikinyabiziga	Itara ndanga mbere	Itara Ndanga nyuma	Akagara rumuri k'imbere	Akagara rumuri k'inyuma	Amatara y'urugendo	Amatara yo Kubisi kana	Itara ryo Guhagara	Amatara ndanga cyerekezo imbere	Amatara ndanga cyerekezo inyuma	Itara ri Bonasha Riranga Ikiyabiziga	Ibyitonde rwa
Igare na Velomoteri		1	-	1	1	1					(1)
Ipikipiki idafite akanyabiziga ko ku ruhande	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	(2)
Ipikipiki ifite akanyabiziga ko ku ruhande	2	2	-	2	1	1	1	-	2	1	(2)
Ikinyamitende itatu gifite umutende umwe imbere	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	(1) (3)
Ikinyamitende itatu gifite imitende ibiri imbere	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	(1)
Ikinyamitende Ine	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	(1) (3)
Ikinyamitende itatu gifite moteri n'umutende umwe imbere	1	2		2	1	1	1	2	2	1	(2.4.5.6.7)
Ikinyamitende itatu gifite moteri n'imitende ibiri imbere	1	2	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	(2.3.4.5.7)
Ikinyamitende ine gifite moteri	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	(2.4.5.7)
Imodoka	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	
Rumoruki zikururwa n'ibinyabiziga bitari imodoka	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	(7.8)
Rumoroki zikururwa n'imodoka	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	1	-
Ibinyabiziga bikururwa n'inyamaswa	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

IBYITONDERWA

1. *Amatara maremare n'amagufi* ashobora gushyirwa mu kirahuri kimwe kimurika imbere y'imodoka urumuri rwera cyangwa ry'umuhondo rudahuma amaso .
2. *Itara ryoguhagarara* rishyirwaho gusa iyo ingufu za moteri zirengeje santimetero kibe 125.
3. *Itara ndanganyuma* rigomba gushyirwa aherekereye inguni y'ibumoso y'ikinyabiziga.
4. *Itara rigufi* rishobora gushyirwa cyangwa kudashyirwa ku binyabiziga bifite moteri y'ingufu zitarenga santimetero kibe 50.
5. *Amatara maremare n'ayo kubisikana* ategetswe gukoreshwa gusa iyo umuvuduko w'ikinyabiziga kidapakiye kandi kigeze ahategamye ushobora kurenga kirometero 20 mu isaha.
- (6) *Ibinyamitende itatu bifite moteri bigomba kugira amatara abiri ndangambere n'amatara abiri ndanganyuma* yerekana ko ibinyabiziga bihagaze n'utugarurara rumuri tubiri inyuma, iyo hakurikijwe ubugari bwacyo, ibitegekwa mu ingingo ya 77-3 bidashobora kubahirizwa hakoreshejwe itara rimwe gusa.
- (7) *Itara ribonesha icyapa kiranga nimeru z'ibinyabiziga* ritegetswe gukoreshwa gusa iyo ikinyabiziga kigomba kugira bene icyo cyapa.
- (8) .1. Za romoruki zigomba na none kugira inyuma amatara yateganyijwe ku binyabiziga bikurura, iyo imbogamizi itewe nazo ituma amatara yazo atabona neza.

a) *Ibinyabiziga ndakumirwa bigomba kugira itara ry'ubururu rimyatsa riboneka mu mpande zose.*

b) ***Ibinyabiziga bifite ubugari burenga metero 2 na santimetero 10 bigomba kugira amatara ndanga burumbarare.***

c) Imodoka zose uretse izagenewe gutwara abantu kandi zifite imyanya 8 zicarwamo hatabariwemo intebe y'umuyobozi kimwe na romoruki zikururwa n'izo modoka **bigomba kugira ibyapa bifite imirongo inyuranyemo itukura n'iyera** ku buryo ku mpande zombi zigira inyuguti ya V icuramye nkuko bigaragara ku rugero ruri ku mungereka wa 9 w'iri teka.

Buri cyapa cyujuje ibimenyetso bivuzwe haruguru kigomba mbere yo gutandikwa, kwemerwa na Minisitiri ushinze gutwara abantu n'ibintu no gutumanaho.

2. Uretse amatara n'utugarururumuri mu gika cya mbere k'iyi ngingo ,hashobora gukoreshwa andi matara cyangwa utugarururumuri hakurikijwe izi ngingo :

- a) *Ibinyabiziga bishobora gushyirwaho amatara amurita kure cyane*, amatara kamena-bihu amatara yo gusubira inyuma, n'itara rishakisha rifite ibara ryera cyangwa umuhondo.
- b) *Akagarururumuri gashobora gushyirwa kuri buri tara ndanga.* Akagarururumuri kamwe cyangwa tubiri dushobora gushyirwa ku mpande z'ikinyabiziga cyangwa ku byo cyikoreye.
- c) Ibinyabiziga bikoreshwa butagisi bitegerereza abantu mu nzira nyabagendwa, bishobora gushyirwaho amatara, yerekana icyo bikora, n'imbere itara ry' icyatsi ryerekana ko ikinyabiziga kidakodeshejwe.Imodoka zigishirizwaho nazo zishobora gushyirwaho itara ryerekana ko zikoreshwa.
- d) Ibinyabiziga bigenewe imirimo ifitiye rubanda nyamwinshi akamaro cyangwa za otobisi zishobora gushyirwaho amatara yera agenewe kumuruka ibyanditswe byerekana inzira bikurikira n'aho bijya.Iyo ayo matara ari inyuma y'ikinyabiziga, ntashobora kohereza urumuri inyuma.
- e) Ibinyabiziga bifite *ubugari burenga* metero 2 na santimetero 10 bishobora gushyirwaho amatara ndanga burumbarare.
- f) Ikiranga imbere y'ikinyabiziga gishobora kongerwaho itara ryera cyangwa ry'umuhondo riri imbere, rireba inyuma kandi rimurika uruhande rw'imbere rw'ikinyabiziga. Iryo tara ntirishobora kubera imbogamizi umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga riteyeho cyangwa abandi bayobozi.

- g) Buri modoka cyangwa romoruki ikuruwe n'iyoy modoka bishobora kugira *itara risa n'icyatsi kibisi bituma umuyobozi yerekana ko yabonye ikimenyetso cy'uwitegura kumunyuraho. iryo tara rigomba gushyirwa inuma, kandi hafi y' impera y'ibomoso bw' ikinyabiziga.*
- h) Ibinyabiziga bihinga n'ibikoreho byabigenewe bikorehwa n'abapataniye imirimo ntibigomba gushyirwaho amatara yateganyijwe ku gika cya mbere cy'iyi ngingo iyo bitagenda hagati y'uko izuba riranga n'uko rirashe.
- i) Za otobisi zigenewe gutwara abanyeshuri zishobora gushyirwaho amatara abiri asa n'icunga rihishije amyatsa, rimwe riri imbere irindi riri inyuma kugirango zerekane ko zihagaze no kwerekana ko bagomba kwitonda. Ayo matara agomba kumurika muri metero 100 buri ruhande rw'aho zihagarara.

3.7. 2. ICYICIRO CYA II: Amategeko yihariye

Ingingo ya 77:

1. Amatara ndanga yera cyangwa y'umuhondo ari *imbere y'ikinyabiziga* n'amatara ndanga *atukura ari inyuma y'ikinyabiziga* agomba ariko kuba adahumishije cyangwa ngo atere imbogamizi abandi bayobozi, kandi agaragara n'ijoro igihe ijuru rikeye, muri metero 300 nibura uhereye imbere n'inyuma h'ikinyabiziga, kamenabihu yo ni muri metero 100.

Nyamara, ku byerekeye amatara y'inyuma y'ibinyamitende na velomoteri iyo ntera iba gusa metero 100.

3. Utugarurumuri tugomba nijoro, igihe rikeye, kubonwa n'umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga kiri muri metero 150, iyo tumuritswe n'amatara y'urugendo y'icyo kinyabiziga.

Utugarurumuri turi inyuma ya za romoruki tugomba gusa n'igishushanyo cya mpande eshatu zingana zifite kuva kuri santimetero 15 kugeza kuri 20 kandi rimwe mu masonga yayo ireba hejuru, uruhande ruteganyye naryo rukaba rutambitse.

Romoruki zifite ubugari ntarengwa bwa santimetero 80 zishobora gushyirwaho akagarurumuri kamwe gusa, iyo zikuruwe n'ipikipiki idafite akanyabiziga ku ruhande.

Utugarurumuri turi ku kindi kinyabiziga kitari romoruki ntidushobora gusa n'igishushanyo cya mpande eshatu.

4. Umuguno w'inyuma w'igice kimurika cy'amatara mato ndanga mbere na ndanga nyuma kimwe n'icy'utugarurumuri tw'imbere n'utw'inyuma, igomba kuba ahatarenga santimetero 40 ku mpande z'ubugari ntarengwa bw'ikinyabiziga.

1. Ahari hejuru cyane y'ubuso bumurika h'amatara mato ndanga mbere na ndanga nyuma, ntihashobora kuba aharenze metero 1 na santimetero 90 hejuru y'ubutaka, iyo ikinyabiziga kidapakiye. Ku byerekeye utugarura rumuri ubwo buhagarika ntibushobora kurenga metero 1 na santimetero 20.
2. Amatara ndanga burumbarare agomba kubonwa nijoro, igihe ijuru rikeye n'umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga kiri ku ntera ya metero 200 nibura.
3. Amatara yo guhagarara umwanya munini agomba kohereza imbere urumuri rwera n'urutukura inyuma, kandi akubahiriza ibyangombwa bituma amatara ndanga mbere na ndanga nyuma agaragara .

Ingingo ya 78:

1. Amatara maremare y'ibara ryera cyangwa ry'umuhondo agomba nijoro igihe ijuru rikeye, kumurika mu muhanda ku ntera ya metero **100** nibura imbere y'ikinyabiziga.

Iyo ntera ingana na metero **75** ku binyabiziga bifite moteri itarengeje ingufu ligera kuri santimetero kibe **125** Imiguno y'inyuma y'igice kimurika cy'amatara maremare ntigomba na rimwe iyo ayo matara agizwe n'umubare utari igiharwe, kwegera impera z'ubugari bwose no ku mikaba y'inyuma y'igice kimurika cy'amatara magufi.

Iyo ntera ingana na metero **15** ku binyabiziga bifite moteri itarengaje ingufu zigera kuri santimetero kibe **125**.umuguno wo hejuru w'igice kimurika cy'amataru magufi ntushobora gusumba metero Ina santimetero 20 uhereye ku butaka igihe ikinyabiziga kidapakiye.

Ku binyabiziga bigomba kugira kuri buri ruhande amataru abiri magufi, isonga ry'igice kimurika uhereye ku murongo ugabanya ikinyabiziga mo kabiri mu burebure bwacyo ntigishobora kujya hirya ya santimetero 40 ku isonga y'ubugari bw'ikinyabiziga.Imodoka ntishobora **kugira amataru arenze abiri magufi**.

4. Iyo ikinyabiziga gifite itaru ryo gusubira inyuma, iryo taru rigomba kuba ryarakozwe kandi rigashyirwaho ku buryo ryohereza urumuri rwera cyangwa rw'umuhondo, mu ntera irenga metero 20 kandi rudahuma cyangwa ngo rubangamire abandi bayoyozwi.Igituma iryo taru ryaka kigomba kuba ku buryo ryaka gusa iyo usubira inyuma bitangiyeye.

Ingingo ya 79:

1. Itaru ryo guhagarara ritukura, ridahumisha, kugaragara nijoro igihe ijuru rikeye nibura ni mu ntera ya metero 150, no ku manywa igihe cy'umucyo mu ntera nibura ya metero20.

Iyo itaru ryo guhagarara riri hamwe n'itaru ndanga nyuma cyangwa rifatanye naryo, rigomba kugira urumuri rubonesha cyane kurusha iryo taru rifatanye naryo.

2. Ahari hejuru cyana h'ubuso buboneka kw'itaru ryo guhagarara ntishobora gusumba metero 1 na santimetero 55 uhereye ku butaka, igihe ikinyabiziga kidapakiye.

3. Iyo ikinyabiziga gifite gusa itaru rimwe ryo guhagarara, iryo taru rigomba gushyirwa mu murongo ugabanyije ikinyabiziga mo kabiri ku buryo bungana mu burebure bwacyo cyangwa hagati y'uwo murongo n'impembe y'ibumoso y'ubugari ntarengwa by'ikinyabiziga.

4. Itaru ryo guhagarara rigomba kwaka iyo feri y'urugendo ikoreshejwe.

Ingingo ya 80:

1. Amataru ndanga cyerekazo agomba kuba agizwe n'ibintu bifashe ku rumuri rummyatsa, biringaniye ku buryo bigira umubare utari igiharwe, ku mpande z'imbere n'inyuma z'ikinyabiziga, amataru y'imbere akaba yera cyangwa umuhondo, ay'inyuma akaba atukura cyangwa asa n'icunga rihishije.Ayo mataru ashobora gufatanywa n'amataru ndanga n'amataru yo guhagarara.

2. Aho amataru ndanga cyerekezo ashirwa ku kinyabiziga hagomba kuba hateye ku buryo ibyerekezo byerekanwa nayo mataru bibonwa ku manywa na n'ijoro, haba imbere cyangwa inyuma h'ikinyabiziga, n'abagenzi bakeneye kumenya imigendere y'ikinyabiziga.

3. Amataru ndanga cyerekezo agomba kugaragara n'ijoro, igihe ijuru rikeye, mu ntera nibura ya metero **150** no ku manywa igihe cy'umucyo, mu ntera ya metero **20**.

4. Ahari hejuru y'itaru ndanga cyerekezo ntishobora kuba aharenze metero imwe na santimetero 90 hejuru y'ubutaka igihe ikinyabiziga kidapakiye.

5. Imikorere y'imyatsa igomba kuba inshuro **90** mu munota, hashobora kwiyongeraho cyangwa kugabanukaho inshuro zimyatsa 30.

Ingingo ya 81:

Itaru rubonesha icyapa kiranga nimeru rigomba kuba ryera, kandi n'ijoro, igihe ijuru rikeye rigomba gutuma izo numero zisomerwa muri metero 20 nibura inyuma y'ikinyabiziga iyo gihagaze

Iryo taru ntirishobora kwohereza inyuma y'ikinyabiziga urumuri ruturutse mu isoko yarwo.

3.7. 3. ICYICIRO CYA III: Inyamaswa n'ibinyabiziga bikururwa n'inyamaswa

Ingingo ya 82:

1. Iyo amatara yateganyijwe mu ngingo ya 76 adashobora gushyirwa ku kinyabiziga bitewe n'imiterere yacyo cyangwa n'imizigo gitwaye, umuherekeza agomba gutwara ku ruhande rw'imberere kandi ibumoso bw'ikinyabiziga, itara ryera cyangwa ry'umuhondo rimurika ryerekeza imbere, naho umuherekeza wa kabiri agatwara ku rundi ruhande rw'inyuma ibumoso bw'ikinyabiziga ,itara ritukura rimurika ryerekeza imbere.
2. **Kuva bwije kugeza bukeye umuyobozi w'inyamaswa** zikurura cyangwa izikorera ibintu zitaziritse cyangwa amatungo, biri mu nzira nyabagendwa agomba gutwara itara ry'urumuri rwera cyangwa rw'umuhondo ribonesha ku mpande zose.
3. Iyo umukumbi ugizwe n'amatungo maremare arenze ane cyangwa amatungo magufi arenze atandatu ugaragazwa: n'itara ry'urumuri ryera cyangwa umuhondo ritwawe imbere y'umukumbi, n'itara ry'urumuri rutukura ritwawe inyuma y'uwo mukumbi.

3.8. UMUTWE WA VIII: Andi mategeko

3.8.1. ICYICIRO CYA I: Amahoni

Ingingo ya 83:

1. Ibinyabiziga bigiye kuvugwa bigomba kuba bifite ibikoresho by'ihoni byumvikanira:
 - Ku ntera ya metero 100 ku binyabiziga bigendeshwa na moteri, iyo ntera igashobora kungana na Metero 50, iyo umuvuduko w'ibinyabiziga bidapakiye udashobora kurenga kirometero 50 mu Isaha ahategamye.
 - Ku ntera ya metero 20 kuri velomoteri.

Amahoni y'ibinyabiziga bigendeshwa na moteri agomba kohereza ijwi ry'injyana imwe, rikomeza Kandi ridacengera amatwi.

2. Ibinyabiziga ndakumirwa kimwe n'ibinyabiziga bikora mu muhanda, bishobora kugira ihoni ridasanze ridahuje n'ibiteganywa muri iki gika uretse ihoni riteganywa mu gika cya mbere

3.8.2. ICYICIRO II: Uturebanyuma

Ingingo ya 84

Ikinyabiziga cyose kigendeshwa na moteri kigomba kugira nibura *akarebanyuma* gateye kuburyo umuyobozi uri ku ntebe ashobora *kugenzura ibigendera mu muhanda inyuma n'ibumoso bw'ikinyabiziga nko kubona ikindi kinyabiziga cyatangiyeye kumunyuraho ibumoso*. Ni nako bitegetswe ku kinyabiziga gikururwa n'inyamaswa gifite akazu k'umuyobozi.

Iyo imiterere y'ikinyabiziga cyagwa ibyo cyikoreye bidatuma akarebanyuma kari ku kazu k'ikinyabiziga gashobora gukora neza umurimo kagenewe, uturebanyuma tugomba gushyirwa kuri buri rubavu rw'ikinyabiziga.

3.8.3. ICYICIRO CYA III: Ikirahuri gihagarika umuyaga; Ibirahuri; Agahanagura-kirahuri

INGINGO YA 85:

1. *Ku kinyabiziga cyose no kuri buri romoruki:*

a) Ibintu bibonerana bigize igice cy'inyuma k'ikinyabiziga habariwemo ikirahuri gihagarika umuyaga cyangwa ibigize ikibambasi cy'imbere bigomba kuba bikoze ku buryo iyo bimenetse ibyago byo gukomereka byagabanuka uko bishoboka kose

b) Ibirahuri byo guhagarika umuyaga bigomba kuba bikoze mu bintu bibonerana bidacuya kandi bikaba bikoze ku buryo bidahindura isura y'ikireberwamo kandi mu gihe bimenetse, umuyobozi agakomeza kubona bihagije inzira nyabagendwa.

2. Ikinyabiziga cyose kigendeshwa na moteri gifite **igihagarika –muyaga** uretse amapikipiki, kigomba kugira nibura agahanagura – kirahuri kamwe, ku buryo mu kugakoresha bidasaba umuyobozi guhora agakoresha. Agahanagura – kirahuri kagomba guhanagura neza ubuso buhagije kugira ngo umuyobozi ashobore kubona neza umuhanda yicaye mu ntebe.

4. Buri kinyabiziga gitegetswe kugira nibura **agahanagura – kirahuri** kamwe kigomba no kugira **akoza-kirahuri** gatuma umuyobozi abona neza cyane kandi buri gihe arebeye mu gihagarika-muyaga.

3.8.4. ICYICIRO CYA IV: Umwotsi, imyuka, insaku

Ingingo ya 86:

1. Ibinyabiziga bigendeshwa na moteri na velomoteri bigomba kuba bikoze ku buryo bitagenda bimena bidasanze amavuta binavubura ibyotsi bicumba, bicumba umwotsi, uretse moteri yakijwe, kandi bitabangamiye rubanda cyangwa ngo bitere ubwoba inyamaswa kubera urusaku, ibyo ari byo byose ntibishobora gusakuza birengeje ingero ntarengwa zivugwa ku mugereka wa 13 w'iri teka.

2. Moteri yose ikoreshwa n'ubushyuhe igomba kugira impombo yohereza imyotsi ku buryo nyabwo idasakuza kandi umuyobozi akaba atashobora kuyibuza gukora neza mu rugendo. Impombo yohereza ibyotsi idafite *akagabanya rusaku irabujijwe* Kimwe n' ikindi gikorwa kigamije gukuraho cyangwa kugabanya imikorere myiza y' impombo yohereza imyotsi idasakuza .Isonga y'impombo yohereza ibyotsi ntigomba kwerekezwa iburyo bw'ikinyabiziga.

3. *Mu nsisiro, birabujijwe gusakurisha moteri igihe ikinyabiziga gihagaze moteri yaka.*

3. 8.5. ICYICIRO CYA V: Inziga

Ingingo ya 87

1. Ibiziga by'ibinyabiziga bigendeshwa na moteri n'ibya velomoteri kimwe n'ibya romoruki zabyo bigomba kuba byambaye inziga zihagwa zifite amano n'ubujyakuzimu *butari munsu ya milimetero imwe ku mirongo yabyo yose* n'ubudodo bwabyo ntibugire ahantu na hamwe bugaragara kandi ntibigire aho byacitse bikomeye mu mpande zabyo.

✓ Nyamara ibimaze kuvugwa ntibikurikizwa ku binyabiziga bidapakiye kandi bitajya birenza umuvuduko wa kilometero 25 ahategamye.

3. Inziga z'ibiziga zigomba kugira imirongo itagira utunogo n'udushundu dushobora kwangiza inzira nyabagendwa.

Inziga zishobora gushyirwaho iminyururu irwanya ubunyerere, ibyo bikorwa gusa kugirango kuva ahantu hari urwondo cyangwa hanyerera bidasanze bishoboke.

3. Birabujijwe kugenza ibinyabiziga bigendeshwa na moteri na za romoruki zikururwa nabyo, iyo ibiziga byambaye inziga zidahagwa, *cyangwa inziga zikururuka zifite umubyimba uri hasi ya santimetero 4* cyangwa zifite ubugari, aho bwabwirwa hose, budashyitse kuri 2/3 by'ubugari bw'uruziga rukiri rushya.

4. **Ibivugwa mu gika cya 3, ntibikurikizwa:**

- a) **Ku binyabiziga bihinga**, iyo bigendeshwa mu karere katarenga kirometero 25 uvuye aho ziba;
- b) **Ku bikoreho bidasanze bikorehwa n'abapatanyi b'imirimo**, biva aho bibikwa bijya aho bikorehwa cyangwa iyo bitahutse cyangwa se iyo byimutse aho byakorera bijya gukora ahandi, kimwe no ku binyabiziga bidasanze bibunza mu masoko ibicuruzwa bidashobora kugendera mu nzira zikoze muri kawucu, iyo ugupakira kw'ibyo bikoreho n'ibinyabiziga bidasanze ku binyabiziga bisanzwe bigendera mu muhanda byatera imbogamizi cyangwa impanuka.

✓ Nyamara, ibinyabiziga binyuranye byavuzwe mu bika a) na b) bishobora kunyuzwa mu nzira nyabagendwa gusa iyo bidashobora kuyangiza.

3.8.6. ICYICIRO CYA VI: Amategeko anyuranye

Ingingo ya 88:

1. Buri kinyabiziga kigendeshwa na moteri kigomba kugira ibyuma boyobora bikomeye bituma umuyobozi akata ikinyabiziga cye ku buryo bworoshye, bwihuse kandi bwizewe.
2. Buri modoka igomba kugira uburyo bwo gusubira inyuma ku ntebe y'umuyobozi
3. Buri kinyabiziga gishobora kurenza umuvuduko wa kilometero 40 mu isaha kigomba kugira icyerekana umuvuduko kiri aho umuyobozi areba kandi kigahora kitabwaho kugira ngo kigumye gukora neza.
4. Buri modoka yagenewe **gutwara abantu , ariko umubare wabo ntarengwa ukaba muni ya 6, umuyobozi abariwemo, kigomba kugira imikandara yo kurinda ibyago igenewe umuyobozi n'umugenzi wicaye ku ntebe y'imbere. Ishobora no kugira imikandara ku zindi ntebe z'inyuma. Ibiranga imikandara yo kurinda ibyago bigenwa na Minisitiri ushinze gutwara abantu n'ibintu.**
5. **Buri kinyabiziga kigomba kugira ibi bikurikira :**

a) **Icyapa kiburira** cya mpandeshatu zingana na santimetero 40 nibura buri ruhande, **imikaba y'ibara ritukura** ya santimetero 5 nibura z'ubugari, nta ndiba cyangwa bifite indiba y'ibara rigaragara, imikaba y'ibara ritukura ikaba ibengerana cyangwa ifite umusozo ngarururumuri, byose hamwe bikaba bishobora guhagarikwa ku buryo bufashe.

b) **Agahago k'ubutabazi** karimo byibura ibipfuko 4 bitanduza byagenewe buri muntu, **udufashisho tw'ibipfuko 4 cyangwa ibikwasi 4 bitifunga Agacupa k'imiti karimo umuti wica mikorobi, inyandiko, ubutabazi bwihutirwa mu gihe hategerejwe muganga n'inyandiko** ” *Gufasha guhumeka umunwa ku wundi*”.

6. Buri modoka igomba kugira ikintu kiyibuza kwibwa gituma itava aho iri cyangwa kigafunga icyuma cyayo cy'ingenzi igihe ihagaritswe igihe kirekire.
7. Ikinyabiziga kigendeshwa na moteri kiriho ibyuma ntamenwa cyangwa ikindi cyose gituma ikorehwa mu gutera cyangwa kwitabara **ntigishobora kugenda mu nzira nyabagendwa kidafite uruhushya rwihariye rwa Minisitiri ushinze gutwara abantu n'ibintu cyangwa umuhagarariye.**

✓ **Ibimaze kuvugwa ntibikurikizwa ku binyabiziga by'ingabo z'igihugu.**

8. *Birabujijwe kwongera ku mpande z'ikinyabiziga kigendeshwa na moteri cyangwa velomoteri imitako cyangwa ibindi bifite imigongo cyangwa ibirenga k'umubyimba bitari ngombwa kandi bishobora gutera ibyago abandi bagendera mu nzira nyabagendwa.*
9. *Uretse igihe gikururwa n'ikindi kinyabiziga, nta kinyabiziga gifite moteri gishobora kugenda mu mihanda ahamanuka, igihe moteri itaka cyangwa igihe vitensi idakora.*

Ingingo ya 89:

Haseguriwe amategeko ateganywa n'ingingo ya 59,70-2 n'ya 72, nta kinyabiziga na kimwe gishobora kujyanwa cyangwa gukomeza kugendeshwa mu nzira nyabagendwa niba kidakurikije amategeko y'igice cya icy'iri teka.

Nyamara ibinyabiziga bijyanwe ku muhanda hatarashira igihe cy'umyaka 2 iri teka ritangiye gukurikizwa ntabwo birebwa n'ibivugwa ku ngingo ya 80-1,85-1,85-3,88-4 na 88-5.

Ingingo ya 90:

Ingingo ya 57, 61, 70,71-1 kimwe n'ingingo ya 76, igihe ivuga itara ryo guhagarara n'amatarara yerekana icyerekezo ntizikurikizwa ku binyabiziga by'ingabo z'igihugu, iyo imyubahirizwe yazo ibangamiye imiterere cyangwa umurimo w'umwanya muto cyangwa **uzatinda** by'ikinyabiziga.

4. IGICE CYA KANE: IBIMENYETSO

4.1. UMUTWE I: Amategeko rusange

Ingingo ya 91:

1. Ibimenyetso bigenga uburyo bwo kugendera mu muhanda birimo ibyiciro bitatu:

- a) **Ibyapa**
- b) **Ibimenyetso bimurika**
- c) **Ibimenyetso byo mu muhanda.**

2. Ibitegekwa byerekanwa n'amatarara n'ibimenyetso bimurika birusha ububasha amategeko agenga ibitambuka mbere, ibitegekwa byerekanwa n'ibyapa bigenga ibigomba guhita mbere kimwe n'ibimenyetso byo mu muhanda.

3. *Bitabangamiye ibikurikizwa mu ngingo ya 5, igika cya 6, abagendera mu nzira nyabagendwa bagomba kubahiriza ibitegekwa n'ibyapa, ibimenyetso bimurika n'ibimenyetso byo mu muhanda, n'iyi bitegetswe aho bageze bisa n'aho binyuranye n'andi mategeko agenga ibigendera mu muhanda.*

4. *Ishyirwaho ry'ibimenyetso rigenwa na Minisitiri ushinze gutwara abantu n'ibintu ku mihanda y'Igihugu n'iy'Imigi, rikagengwa na nyanama z'uturere ku byerekeye imihanda y'uturere.*

4.2. UMUTWE WA II: IBYAPA BYO KU MIHANDA

Ingingo ya 92:

1. **Ibyapa byo ku mihanda bigizwe:**

- A) N'ibyapa biburira, ibyo gutambuka mbere,
- B) Ibimenyetso bibuza cyangwa bitegeka,
- C) N'ibyapa ndanga.

2. *Ibyapa byo ku mihanda bigomba gushingwa ku ruhande rw'iburyo bw'umuhanda ku buryo umusozo wo hasi udashobora kuba munsu ya metero 1 na santimetero 50 cyangwa hejuru ya metero 2 na santimetero 10 uherye ku butaka uretse ibyapa by'agateganyo.*

3. *Igisobanuro cy'icyapa gishobora kuzuzwa, gusiganurwa cyangwa kugenwa n'ibyapa by'inyongera bigizwe n'ibyapa by'urukiramende bifite ibigereranyo cyangwa inyandiko by'ibara ryirabura kiri ku buso bwera buzengurutswe n'umurongo wirabura cyangwa wera ku buso bw'ubururu kandi bigashyirwa munsu y'icyapa kibyegereye.*

4.2.1. ICYICIRO CYA MBERE: Ibyapa biburira n'ibyo gutambuka mbere

Ingingo ya 93:

1. *Ibyapa biburira bibereyeho kumenyeshya umugenzi ko hari icyago, bikerekana imiterere yacyo kandi bikamutegeka ubwitonzi budasanze kugira ngo imigenzereze ye ihure n'imiterere n'ububi bw'icyago cyerekanywe.*

Naho ibyapa byo gutambuka mbere bibereyeho kumenyeshya abagendera mu nzira nyabagendwa amategeko yihariye yo gutambuka mbere mu inkomane, ibyo byapa byose bishobora kugira ibyo bibuza.

2. *Ibyapa biburira n'ibyapa byo gutambuka mbere bishushanyije ku mugereka wa mbere w'iri teka hamwe n'ibigereranyo byerekana imiterere y'icyago bimeze nka mpandeshatu ndinganire ifite ubuso bwera buzengurutswe n'ibara ritukura, uretse ibapa n° A, 28,a,b, na C; A,30; A,31; B.2 a na b; B4;B5;B6 na B7a na b.*

Ingingo ya 94:

1. *Ibyapa biburira ibyago n'ibyapa byo gutambuka mbere bishyirwa iburyo hakurikijwe ibyerekezo abagenzi bireba baganamo bitewe n'imiterere y'aho hantu icyapa cya kabiri kimeze nk'icya mbere cyashyizwe iburyo gishobora gushyirwa ibumoso.*

2. *Ahatari mu nsisiro, ibyapa biburira n'ibyapa byo gutambuka mbere bigomba gushyirwa mu ntera kuva kuri metero 150 kugeza kuri 200 y'ahantu habi byerekana. Iyo bitewe n'imiterere y'ahantu intera itandukanya icyapa n'ahantu habi iri munsu ya metero 150 ku buryo bugaragara, iyo ntera yerekanishwa icyapa cy'inyongera n° F, 1.*

3. Hanyuranyijwe n'ibivugwa mu gika cya 2 cy'iyi ngingo:

- a) *Ibyapa n°A, 22, B1 na B2 bigomba gushyirwa hafi cyane hashobotse y'amasangano byerekana, buri cyapa gishobora kubanzirizwa n'ikindi nkacyo gishizwe ku ntera irenzeho uherye ku isangano kandi ikarangwa n'icyapa cy'inyongera n° F, 1.*
- b) *Ibyapa n° B, 28 a, A, 28b, na B2 bigomba gushyirwa, kimwe muri metero 150 ikindi muri metero 100, ikindi muri metero 50 uherye ku masangano y'inzira nyabagendwa n'umuhanda wa gariyamoshi.*
- c) *Ibyapa n° B,7a na B,7b bigomba gushyirwa ku ruhande rw'iburyo bw'amasangano y'inzira nyabagendwa n'umuhanda wa gariyamoshi biranga.*

4. *Iyo ahantu icyago cyaranzwe kiri ari harehare, uburebure bw'igice cy'inzira nyabagendwa icyo cyago kirimo bushobora kwerekanwa n'icyapa cy'inyongera n° F,2.*

5. *Mu nsisiro, ibyapa biburira bigomba gushyirwa iruhande neza y'ahantu habi.*

Nyamara, ibyapa A, 6; 11 na A, 16 bigomba gushyirwa ku ntera iringaniye y'ahantu habi kandi iyo ntera igomba kwerekanwa n'icyapa n° F,1.

6. *Iyo icyapa kiburira gishinze aho inzira nyabagendwa irasukira, icyapa cy'inyongera kigizwe n'akarangakerekezo kirabura gashobora kwerekana icyerekezo cy'ahantu habi, iyo aho hantu hari kuri iyo nzira nyabagendwa.*

Ingingo ya 95:

Icyapa n° A, 22 gishobora gushyirwa ku nzira nyabagendwa gusa iyo andi mayira arasukira mu masangano ariho icyapa n° B, 1; B, 1; B, 2.a; cyangwa B, 2, b

Ingingo ya 96:

Icyago kiterekanywe n'ikigereranyo kiri k'umugereka wa mbere w'iri teka gishobora kurangwa n'icyapa cy'inyongera cyerekana icyo cyago, gishobora kandi kwerekanwa hakoreshejwe ikigereranyo kiboneye kitari mu mugereka wavuzwe.

4.2.2. ICYICIRO CYA II: Ibyapa bibuza cyangwa bitegeka**Ingingo ya 97:****1. Ibyapa byereka abagenda ibyo babujijwe cyangwa bategetswe:**

Bimeze nk'ingasire, Iyo ngasire izengurutse n'ibara ritukura kandi ubuso bukera iyo igihe icyapa Kibuza; Uretse ibyerekeye ibyapa bibuza guhagarara umwanya muto cyangwa munini bifite ubuso bw'ubururu.ingasire igira ibara ry'ubururu iyo icyapa gitegeka.

2. Ibigereranyo bisiganura imiterere y'ikibuzwa cyangwa y'igitegekwa bishushanyije mu migereka ya 2 na 3 y'iri teka.

3. **Ibyapa by'inyongera** bishobora kumenyesha ubugerure cyangwa amarangamategeko rusange cyangwa Ibubujijwe cyangwa ibitegetswe byihariye.

Ingingo ya 98:

✓ *Ibyapa bibuza n'ibitegeka bikurikizwa gusa mu gice cy'inzira nyabagendwa kiri hagati y'aho bishinze n'inkomane ikurikiye ku ruhande rw'inzira bishinzeho.*

Ingingo ya 99:

1. *Ibyapa bibuzwa bishyirwa iburyo hakurikijwe icyerekezo abagenzi bireba baganamo*, bitewe n'imiterere y'aho hantu icyapa cya kabiri kimeze nk'icya mbere cyashizwe iburyo, gishobora gushyirwa ibumoso.

2. Ibyapa n° C, 20a (guhagarara umwanya munini babisikana) na C, 20b (kubuza guhagarara umwanya muto no guhagarara umwanya munini babisikana) bigomba gushyirwa kuri buri ruhande rw'inzira bigenewe, bikaba ari umubare uhagije kugirango bishobore kugaragara neza ku cyapa kimwe kugeza ku kindi.

Nta na rimwe intera iri hagati y'ibyapa bibiri byavuzwe ishobora kurenga metero 100.

Ingingo ya 100:

Hanyuranyijwe n'ibivugwa mu ngingo ya 98, ibubujijwe biri ku byapa n° C ,18 (kubuza guhagarara umwanya munini) na N° C, 19 (kubuza guhagarara umwanya muto no guhagarara umwanya munini)bishobora kugarukira mu ntera iri hagati y'ibyapa bibiri bivuzwe haruguru *byuzuzwa n'ibyapa by'inyongera bibiri:kimwe ni akarangacyerekezo k'umukara gahagaze gafite isonga rireba hejuru,ikindi ni akarangacyerekezo k'umukara gafite isonga ireba hasi.*

Ingingo ya 101:

Iyo ibibuzwa byinshi byubahirizwa ahantu hamwe, ibigereranyo bibyerekeye bishobora gushyirwa hamwe ku ngasire imwe.*Nyamara umubare w'ibigereranyo biteraniye ku ngasire imwe ntushobora kurenga bitatu.*

Ingingo ya 102:

Ibyapa bitegeka bishyirwa ahantu birushijeho kubonwa neza nabo bigenewe.

4.2.3. ICYICIRO CYA III : Ibyapa biyobora

Ingingo 103

1. *Ibyapa biyobora bigamije kuyobora no gusobanurira abagenzi b'inzira nyabagendwa*, bishushanyije mu ngereka ya 4 y'iri teka.
2. Ibyapa biyobora bishyirwa ahantu haboneye kurushaho hakurikijwe uko icyo byerekana kimeze.

4.3. UMUTWE WA III: IBIMENYETSO BIMURIKA

4.3.1. ICYICIRO CYA I: Ibimenyetso bimurika byerekana uko bagenda mu muhanda

Ingingo ya 104:

10. Amatara y'ibimenyetso bimurika ku buryo bw'amatara atatu asobanuye atya:

- a) **Itara ritukura rivuga** : *Birabujijwe kurenga icyo kimenyetso;*
- b) **Itara ry'umuhondo** : *Gutambuka umurongo wo guhagarara umwanya muto, cyangwa igihe uwo murongo werekana udahari icyo kimenyetso ubwacyo, keretse igihe ryatse akiri hafi cyane ku buryo yaba atagishoboye guhagarara mu buryo butamuteza ibyago; nyamara iyo ikimenyetso kiri mu masangano umuyobozi arenze umurongo wo guhagarara cyangwa ikimenyetso muri ubwo buryo, ashobora kwambukiranya amasangano gusa ari uko atateza abandi ibyago.*
- c) **Itara ry'icyatsi rivuga**: *uburenganzira bwo kurenga icyo kimenyetso*

2. **Itara ritukura**, itara ry'umuhondo rimyatsa n'iry'icyatsi kibisi, ashobora gusimburwa uko akurikirana na kamwe cyangwa uturangacyekeze tw'itara ritukura, iry'umuhondo cyangwa icyatsi kibisi.

Utwo turangacyerekezo dusobanura kimwe n'amatara ariko icyo tubuza cyangwa icyo dutangira uburenganzira kigarukira ku byerekezo byerekanwa n'utwo turangacyerekezo.

3. **Iyo itara rimwe cyangwa menshi y'inyongera agaragazwa n'akarangacyerekezo kamwe cyangwa twinshi ducaniwe rimwe n'itara ritukura cyangwa ry'umuhondo, uturangacyerekezo tuvuga uburenganzira bwo gukomeza urugendo** gusa mu byerekezo byerekanwa n'utwo turangacyerekezo upfa kureka abandi bayobozi bakurikije amategekako kimwe n'abanyamaguru bagahita.

4. **Iyo mu itara harimo ishusho y'umunyamaguru imuritswe cyangwa y'igare ibyo bireba gusa abanyamaguru cyangwa abayobozi b'amagare n'aba velomoteri y'imitende ibiri.**

5. **Amatara atukura n'ay'icyatsi kibisi y'ibimenyetso bimurika by'amabara abiri bisobanura kimwe n'amatara ahuje ayaka ku buryo butatu.** Iyo yakiye rimwe asobanura kimwe n'itara ry'umuhondo mu buryo bwakamo amabara atatu.

Ibimenyetso bimurika ku buryo bw'amabara abiri bishyirwaho nk'abanyamaguru; muri icyo gihe **itara ritukura n'iry'icyatsi kibisi asobanura uko akurikiranye ko bibujijwe n'uko byenewe kwinjira mu muhanda, urugero: kurangira kwemererwa n'uko itara ry'icyatsi kibisi rimyatsa.**

6. **Iyo ikimenyetso kimurika cyagenewe ikinyabiziga kidakora, itegeko rigenga gutambuka mbere kw'iburyo ritarakurikizwa**, keretse iyo hari icyapa cyerekana uturutse inzira iyi n'iyi ariwe uhita mbere y'abatutse mu zindi.

7. **Iyo ikimenyetso kimurika cyagenewe ibinyabiziga bihagaze hakomeje gukora amatara atukura ku yindi nzira, abayobozi bagenda mu nzira nyabagendwa, abo ikimenyetso kimurika cyakomeje kwaka bashobora kurenga icyo kimenyetso bapfa gusa kubigirana ubwitonzi budahuga** no kubanza kumenya, bakurikije nk'ibivugwa mu ngingo ya 15 n'iya 26, ko batatera ibyago cyangwa imbogamizi abandi bagenzi bo mu nzira nyabagendwa.

Ingingo ya 105:**1. Itara ritukura rishyirwa hejuru y'itara ry'icyatsi kibisi**

Iyo ikimenyetso gifite itara ry'umuhondo, iri rishyirwa hagati y'itara ritukura n'itara ry'icyatsi kibisi.

Amatara y'inyongera agizwe n'akarangacyerekezo k'ibara ry'icyatsi kibisi, ashwirwa munsu cyangwa iruhande rw'itara ry'icyatsi kibisi.

2. Amatara akurikirana ku buryo bukurikira:

a) *Ku bimenyetso by'uburyo bw'amatara atatu*

Itara ry'umuhondo ryaka nyuma y'itara ry'icyatsi kibisi

Itara ritukura ryaka nyuma y'itara ry'umuhondo

Itara ry'icyatsi kibisi ryaka nyuma y'itara ritukura

c) *Ku bimenyetso by'uburyo bw'amatara abiri*

✓ **Itara ritukura n'itara ry'icyatsi kibisi azima akurikirana yabanje kwakirizwa rimwe.**

11. Ubuso bumurika bw'amatara bukozwe n'uruziga rw'umurambararo wa santimetero 18 kugeza kuri santimetero 21 naho umurambararo ntarengwa ugeze kuri santimetero 5 ku matara y'inyongera yashyirweho abanyamaguru ku buhagarike ntarengwa bungana na metero imwe na santimetero 50.

Ingingo ya 106:

1. *Ibimenyetso bimurika byerekana uburyo bwo kugendera mu muhanda kw'ibinyabiziga bishyirwa iburyo bw'umuhanda ukurikije icyerekezo abagenzi bireba baganamo.*

Ariko, bishobora no gushyirwa ibumoso cyangwa hejuru y'umuhanda n'ahandi hose bitunganiye uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda kugirango birusheho kugaragara bneza.

12. Ibimenyetso bimurika byo kugendera mu muhanda biri mu buryo bw'amatara abiri bishobora gushyirwa hejuru y'ibisate by'umuhanda, bikavuga ibi bikurikira:

a) **Itara ritukura**, (ryitiriwe umusaraba wa mutagatifu Andereya) **risobanura ko kugenda kuri icyo gisate cy'umuhanda rigenga bibujijwe ku bayobozi bakigana;**

b) **Itara ry'icyatsi kibisi risa n'akarangacyerekezo gafite isonga ryerekeye hasi, risobanura ko kugenda ku gisate cy'umuhanda rigenga byemewe ku bayobozi bakigana.**

13. Ahantu uburyo bwo kugendera mu muhanda byerekana n'ibimenyetso bimurika, ibinyabiziga bishobora kuhagenda biteganye n'aho umubare wabyo utatuma biba ngombwa.

4.3.2. ICYICIRO CYA II: Ibimenyetso by'amatara amyatsa**Ingingo ya 107:**

1. **Kugirango berekane ahantu habi cyane, hakoresheya ikimenyetso cy'itara ry'umuhondo rimyatsa** rivuga uburenganzira bwo gutambuka icyo kimenyetso barushijeho kwitonda. Iryo tara rigomba kugaragara n'ijoro no ku manywa, ntacyo rihindura ku mategeko agenga uguhita mbere.

2. Iyo itara ry'umuhondo rimyatsa rikoreshejwe mu masangano y'amayira ahwanyije agaciro, rishyirwa kuri buri nzira cyangwa hagati y'amasangano ku buryo ribonwa n'umuyobozi wese ugiye kuyinjiramo.

3. Iyo itara ry'umuhondo rimyatsa riri ku kintu kimwe n'ibimenyetso bimurika byerekana uburyo bwo kugenrera mu muhanda, cyangwa hafi yacyo, **ntirishobora kwakira rimwe na byo.**

4.3.3. ICYICIRO CYA III: Ibikoresho ngarura-rumuri

Ingingo ya 108:

1. Imbibi ziri ku mpera z'ubwihugiko bw'abanyamaguru kandi ziri ku muhanda kimwe n'imbibi n'ibindi bikoresho bigenewe gutuma bagenda mu muhanda nta muvuduko **zisigwa irangi ry'umuhondo ngarurarumuri.**

2. **Amatara cyangwa ibikoresho ngarura-rumuri** bikoreshwa kugirango *bigaragaze inkengero z'inzira nyabagendwa* bigomba gushyirwaho ku buryo abagendera kuri iyo nkengero ihwanye n'uburyo bwo kugendera mu muhanda *babona gusa iburyo bwabo iby'ibara ritukura* cyangwa risa n'icunga rihishije *naho ibumoso bwabo iby'ibara ryera.*

UMUTWE WA IV: IBIMENYETSO BIRI MU MUHANDA

Ingingo ya 109:

Ibimenyetso byo mu muhanda: ni ibimenyetso byashyizwe mu muhanda cyangwa mu nkengero z'utuyira tw'abanyamaguru cyangwa inkengero zigiyeye hejuru ku muhanda *bigenewe gutunganya uburyo bwo kugendera mu muhanda, cyangwa kuburira cyangwa se kuyobora abagendera mu muhanda.*

Bishobora gukoreshwa byonyine cyangwa biri kumwe n'ibindi bimenyetso. bishushanyije ku mugereka wa 6 w'iri teka.

4.4.1. ICYICIRO CYA I: Ibimenyetso birombereje

Ingingo ya 110:

1. *Ibimenyetso birombereje bigizwe n'imirongo iteganyeye n'umurongo ugabanya umuhanda mo kabiri.*

Bishobora kuba bigizwe:

- a) Umurongo udacagaguye
 - b) Umurongo ucagaguye
 - c) Umurongo udacagaguye n'umurongo ucagaguye ibangikanye.
2. *Umurongo wera udacaguye:* uvuga ko umuyobozi wese abujijwe kuwurenga. Kandi birabujijwe kugendera ibumoso bw'umurongo wera udacagaguye, iyo uwo umurongo utandukanya ibyerekezo byombi by'umuhanda.
 3. *Umurongo ucagaguye:* uvuga ko buri umuyobozi abujijwe kuwurenga, keretse mu gihe agomba kunyura ku kindi kinyabiziga, gukatira ibimoso, guhindukira cyangwa kujya mu kindi gice cy'umuhanda. **Iyo uduce tw'umurongo ucagaguye ari tugufi kandi twegeranye cyane,** tuvuga ko umurongo ukomeza wegereje.
 4. *Iyo umurongo wera ukomeje n'umurongo wera ucagaguye ubangikanye* umuyobozi agomba kwita gusa ku murongo urushijeho kumwegera.

Umuyobozi warenze umurongo ucagaguye n'umurongo udacagaguye ibangikanye kugirango anyure ku kindi kinyabiziga ashobora kongera kuyirenga kugirango asubire mu mwanya we ukwiye mu muhanda.
 5. *Mu muhanda ufite ibice binyuranamo gikikijwe n'uduce tugari dufatanye tw'ibara ryera,* ibinyabiziga bigenda buhoro n'ibinyabiziga bitwara abantu muri rusange, bigomba kunyura muri icyo gice cy'umuhanda, bishobora nyamara kunyura mu gice gikurikiyeho ibumoso bishaka kunyura ku bindi binyabiziga bipfa gusa kugaruka mu mwanya wabyo ukwiye mu muhanda bikimara kubinyuraho.

6. Igice cy'inzira nyabagendwa kigarukira ku mirono ibiri yera icagaguye ibangikanye kandi gifite ubugari buhagije kugirango imodoka zitambuke neza, kiba ari agahanda k'amagare.

7. Umurongo wera udacagaguye ushobora gucibwa ku nkombe nyayo y'umuhanda umusezero w'inzira y'abanyamaguru cyangwa w'inkengero y'umuhanda yegutse *kugirango biboneke ku buryo burushijeho.*

8. Umugongo w'umuhondo ucagaguye uciye ku nkombe nyayo y'umuhanda, umusezero w'inzira y'abanyamaguru cyangwa w'inkengero y'umuhanda yegutse, bivuga ko uguhagarara umwanya munini bibujijwe kuri uwo muhanda ku burebure bw'uwo murongo.

9. Umurongo mugari wera udacagaguye ushobora gucibwa ku muhanda kugirango ugaragaze inkombe mpimbano yawo.

Igice cy'umuhanda kiri hakurya y'uwo murongo kigenewe guhagararwamo umwanya munini uretse ku byerekeye imihanda irambere y'ibisate byinshi n'imihanda y'imodoka.

Intangiriro n'iherezo by'aho hantu hahagararwamo umwanya munini bishobora kugaragazwa n'umurongo wera udacagaguye wa mbukiranya umuhanda.

✓ Imyanya ibinyabiziga bigomba guhagararwamo ishobora kugaragazwa n'imurongo yera yambukiranya umuhanda.

10. Mu gihe iyo mirono nta wundi yagenewe, imurongo yera irambereje igomba kugira *ubugari* buri hagati ya santimetero 10 na santimetero 15 naho imurongo mugari igomba kugira *ubugari* buri hagati ya metero 40 na santimetero 60.

Uburebure n'ubutandukane by'uduce tw'umurongo ucagaguye bizaba ku buryo bukurikiranye hagati ya metero 1 na metero 5 no hagati ya metero 3 na metero 15.

11. Imigongo yera irambereje ishobora gusimburwa n'imitemeri hakurikijwe ibi bikurikira:

a) *Umurongo udacagaguye ugizwe n'imitemeri y'ibara ryera cyangwa risa n'icyuma, iri mu ntera ngufi igenda ingana hagati yayo.*

b) *Umurongo ucagaguye ugizwe n'imitemeri y'ibara ryera cyangwa risa n'icunga ishyizweho mu dutsiko, muri two imitemeri igashyirwa mu ntera ngufi ikagenda ingana hagati yayo, utwo dutsiko twose natwo ubwatwo tukaba dutandukanijwe n'intera igiye isumbaho.*

14. Ibimenyetso by'agateganyo bigizwe n'imitemeri y'ibara risa n'icunga rihishije bishobora gusimbura imurongo yera irambereje, idacagaguye n'icagaguye hakurikijwe amabwiriza yashyizweho mu gika cya 11 cy'iyi ngingo.

Ibimenyetso by'agateganyo bivanaho agaciro k'ibimenyetso birambereje byera biri ahantu hamwe.

4.4.2. ICYICIRO CYA II: Ibimenyetso byambukiranya

Ingingo ya 111:

1. Umurongo mugari wera udacaguye uciye ku buryo bugororotse ku nkengero y'umuhanda: *werekana aho abayobozi bagomba (no) guhagarara akanya gato gategetswe babyeretswe n'icyapa N°B,2 a,cyangwa N°B2b (STOP) cyangwa ikimenyetso kimurika cyerekana uburyo bwo kugendera mu muhanda.*

2. Umurongo ugizwe na mpande-eshatu nyampanga zifite amasonga yerekeye aho abayobozi zireba baturuka kandi uciye kuburyo bugororotse ku nkengero y'umuhanda werekana aho abayobozi bagomba guhagarara akanya gato iyo bishoboka, kugirango batange inzira hakurikijwe icyapa N°B,1 (mpande-eshatu ifite rimwe mu masonga rireba hasi).

3. **Ahanyurwa n'abanyamaguru** haciye imirongo yera iteganye n'umurongo ugabanya umuhanda mu kabiri mu burebure bwawo.
4. **Ahanyura abayobozi b'amagare n'aba velomoteri zifite imitende ibiri bambukiranya umuhanda** haciye imirongo ibiri icagaguye igizwe na kare cyangwa ingirwamwashi by'ibara ryera.
5. Imirongo yera yambukiranya umuhanda, igomba kuba ifite ubugari buri hagati ya santimetero 20 na santimetero 60. Impande za kare zera zigomba kugira umubyimba uri hagati ya santimetero 40 na 60. Ubutambike bwa mpande-eshatu n'ubw'ingirwamwashi bugomba kugira ubugari buri hagati ya santimetero 40 na santimetero 60 kandi ubuhagarike bugomba kuba buri hagati ya santimetero 50 na santimetero 70.

4.4.3. ICYICIRO CYA III: Ibindi bimenyetso

Ingingo yz 112:

15. *Uturangacyerekezo dutoranya tw'ibara ryera dushobora gushyirwa hafi y'amasangano.*

Utwo turangacyerekezo twerekana igisate cy'umuhanda abayobozi bagomba gukurikira kugira ngo bagane mu cyerekezo cyerekanwa n'utwo turangacyerekezo.

Kandi mu masangano abayobozi bagomba gukurikira icyerekezo, cyangwa kimwe mu byerekezo byerekanwa ku gisate cy'umuhanda barimo.

16. **Umurongo uciyemo uduce, umenyeshya ahegereye umurongo ukomeje ushobora kuzuzwa n' uturanga gukata tw'ibara ryera.** Utwo turangacyerekezo tumenyeshya igabanurwa ry' umubare w' ibisate by'umuhanda bishobora gukoreshwa mu cyerekezo bajyamo.

3. Ibyandikishijwe ibara ryera mu muhanda bishobora kuzuza ibyerekanwa n' ibyapa.
4. Ibyerekezo binyuranye bishobora kwerekana ku bisate by' umuhanda.
5. Aho ibinyabiziga bitwara abantu muri rusange bihagarara, ahabujijwe guhagararwa igihe hakurikijwe ingingo ya 33, 3, cg **hashobora kugaragazwa n' ibishushanyo by' ibara ryera .**
6. Uturanga cyerekezo n' inyuguti z'ibyanditswe bigomba kugira nibura uburebure bwa metero 2 na santimetero 50 keretse aho imivuduko yo kwegera aho biri itarenga kilometero 50 mu isaha n' ubugari bwabyo bugomba kuba hagati ya santimetero 10 na santimetero 30.
7. *Imyanya y' aho ibinyabiziga bibujijwe kunyura cyangwa bitegeka ibinyabiziga kunyura mucyerekezo iki n' iki bishobora kugaragazwa ku butaka n' imirongo iberamye iteganye yera, ifite ubugari buri hagati ya santimetero 10 na santimetero 15 kandi itandukanijwe na santimetero kuva kuri 20 kugeza kuri santimetero 30.*

4.5. UMUTWE WA V: IBIMENYETSO BYEREKANA IMIRIMO N' INKOMYI

Ingingo: ya 113:

17. **Ibimenyetso byerekana imirimo mu nzira nyabagendwa bishyirwaho n'uyikora**

Iyo hagomba gukoreshwa ibyapa byerekeye gutambuka mbere, ibyapa bibuza, ibyapa bitegeka, ibyapa byerekeye guhagarara akanya gato n'akarekare cyangwa ibimenyetso birombereje by'agateganyo byerekana ibisate by'umuhanda, ibyo bimenyetso ntibishobora gushyirwaho nta ruhushya rwa Perefe cyangwa intumwa ye. Urwo ruhushya rusobanura buri gihe ibimenyetso bizakoresheha. Ibimenyetso byo mu muhanda bigomba kuvanwaho n'ukora imirimo ikimara kurangira.

2. Ibimenyetso by'inkomyi bishyirwaho:

- N'ubutegetsi bushinzwe inzira nyabagendwa, iyo ari inkomyi idaturutse ku muntu;
- N'uwateye iyo nkomyi;

Iyo uwateye iyo nkomyi atabikoze, bigomba gukorwa n'umutegetsi ushinzwe iby'umuhanda, amafaranga yakoreshejwe muri iyo mirimo ashobora kwishyuzwa uwananiwe kuyikoresha.

Ingingo ya 114

18. Iyo imirimo cyangwa inkomyi biri ahantu hatoya bigomba gushyirwaho ibimenyetso bikurikira:

- a) *Hagati ya nimugoroba na mu gitondo amatara abishyiraho imbibi*, abitandukanya kandi yaka ku buryo buhagije kugirango aboneke muri metero 150 byibura, igihe ijuru rikeye. Kandi ayo matara akaba yera cyangwa asa n'amatara y'umuhondo ku ruhande cyangwa ku mpande z'uburebure bw'umuhanda abagenzi banyuramo.
 - b) *Hagati ya mu gitondo na ni mugoroba, utubendera dutukura dufite byibura santimetero 50 z'uruhande. Ikindi kandi, iyo hari imirimo ikorwa, ikimenyetso N°A,15 (imirimo ikorwa ku muhanda) gifite byibura santimetero 40 z'uruhande, gishyirwa kuri buri mpera ku buryo abahaza baza bakireba.*
- 2.a) *Igihe ikorwa ry'imirimo ribangamiye cyane cyangwa buke uburyo bwo kugenda mu nzira nyabagendwa ahakorerwa imirimo hagaragazwa ku buryo bukurikira:*

- Ahitaruye, ni ikimenyetso N° A, 15 (imirimo ikorwa mu muhanda)
- Aho imirimo ikorerwa, n'uruzitiro ruri kumpera zombi

Iyo kubera impamvu iyo ariyo yose, mu muhanda cyangwa igice cyawo bibujijwe kunyuramo bidashobora kuzitirwa hose ku manywa, utubendera dutukura twongerwa ku burebure bw'uruzitiro kugirango tugaragaze neza ubugari bwose bw'ahadashobora kunyurwa n'abagenzi.

b)Iyo mu muhanda, imirimo yihariye ubugari butuma abayobozi bagomba kuva mu mwanya wabo usanzwe kugirango bakomeze urugendo, ikimenyetso N° D2 (ahategetswe kunyura) gifite akarangacyerekezo kabogetse kareba hasi, kuri dogere zenda kungana na 45 gishyirwa aho imirimo irangirira mu ruhande rugendwamo.

- ✓ Iyo ubwo bugari budatuma ibisikana ry'ibinyabiziga bibiri rishoboka hagomba guteganywa ahabigenewe mu ntera zitegeranye kugirango abayobozi bashobore kuhahagarara.

Iyo myanya igaragazwa n'ikimenyetso N° D,1,c (Kwirinda). Iba yegeranye bihagije umwe n'undi kugirango buri gice cy'umuhanda kiyitandukanya kibonwe neza mu burebure bwacyo bwose n'umuyobozi wegereye umwe muri yo mu burebure bwacyo bwose.

Uburyo bwo kugendera muri buri gice bigenwa n'ikimenyetso N ° B,5 (birabujijwe kunyura mu mpatanwa iyo ikinyabiziga giturutse imbere) na N° B, 6, (gutambuka mbere ku binyabiziga biturutse imbere)

- c) Iyo kugenda byemewe gusa ku gice cy'umuhanda cyasigaye gishobora kugenderwamo ,utuzitiro turi ku mpera y'aho imirimo ikorerwa ari n'aho bahera kubuzwa kugenda, rugomba kuzuzwa hagati yarwo n 'ikimenyetso N° C,1(icyerekezo kibujijwe kunyurwa n'umuyobozi wese).
- d) Iyo bibujijwe kugenda mu byerekezo byombi by'umuhanda ukorerwamo imirimo,uruzitiro ruri kuri buri mpera zaho rugomba kugira hagati yarwo ibyapa N° C,2 a (birabujijwe kunyura mu byerekezo byombi ku muyobozi uwo ari we wese) cya ngwa icyapa n° C,2b (birabujijwe kunyura mu byerekezo byombi ku muyobozi uwo ari we wese , keretse uhatuye).

e) **Iyo kuyobya umuhanda ari ngombwa**, bigaragazwa kuva aho uhera no ku burebure bwawo wose n'icyapa cyerekana gishushanyije kuri N° E, 5^a cyangwa kuri n° E, 5c z'umugereka wa 4w'iri teka .

Iyo umuhanda uyobejwe atariho imirimo itangirira icyapa N° C,2b gishyirwa iruhande rw'icyapa N° E,5^a cyangwa E,5 c.

f) Kuva bwije kugeza bukeye uruzitiro n'ibyapa biramurikwa kandi amatara atukura ashirwa ku bugari bwose bw'igice cy'inzira nyabagendwa kitagendwamo **kandi hagati ya rimwe n'irindi hakaba intera itarenze metero imwe.**

Ku burebure bw'uruhande cyangwa bw'impande abagenzi bagendaho ahakorerwa imirimo hashyirwa imbibi zigizwe n'amatara yera cyangwa yenda kuba umuhondo hagati y'itata n'irindi **hakaba intera itarenze metero 30.**

3. Uruzitiro rugizwe n'umugozi ufite ubugari buri hagati ya santimetero 10 na santimetero 20 rumanitswe ku buhagarike buri hagati ya santimetero 80 na metero imwe na santimetero 10 uhareye ku butaka, cyangwa kigizwe n'urudandi rufite ubugari buri hagati ya santimetero 5 na santimetero 10. Uwo mugenzi n'izo ndandi bigabanyijemo ibice bifite hafi santimetero 50, bitukura n'iby'umweru ku buryo bukurikiranye kandi biriho ibikoresho cyangwa ibintu ngarururumuri.

4. Ibyapa bikoreshwa mu kugaragaza ahakorerwa imirimo bigomba kuba bifite ibipimo bikurikira:

- a) ibyapa biburira: santimetero 90 z'uruhande, nyamara iyo bitewe n'aho bishyirwa icyo gipimo gishobora kugabanywa kugeza kuri santimetero 70.
- b) Ibyapa bibuza n'ibitegeka :Santim70 z'umurambararo

Ibyo byapa bigimba kugaragazwa kuva bwije kugeza bukeye n'urumuri rwihariye cyangwa n'amatara yo ku muhanda ,cyangwa n'ibintu ngarura-rumuri,igihe ijuru rikeye ,intera y'ahagaragara igomba kuba byibura metero 100.

6. Ibyapa bikoreshwa mu kugaragaza ahakorerwa imirimo bigomba kuba bifite ibipimo bikurikira:

- a) **Ibyapa biburira:** Santimetero 90 z'uruhande nyamara iyo bitewe n'aho zishyirwa icyo gipimo gishobora kugabanywa kikagera kuri santimetero 70.
- b) **Ibyapa bibuza n'ibitegeka :**Santimetero 70 z'umurambararo

Ibyo byapa bigomba kugaragazwa kuva bwije kugeza bukeye n'urumuri rwihariye cyangwa n'amatara yo ku muhanda cyangwa n'ibintu ngarura rumuri; igihe ijuru rikeye, intera y'ahagaragara igomba kuba byibura metero 100.

4.6. UMUTWE WA VI: AMATEGEKO ANYURANYE

Ingingo ya 115:

Ibyapa byavuzwe ku ngingo ya **92** kugeza kuya **103** ku byerekeye uko bikoze, amabara, ibigereranyo, n'ibyanditsweho bigomba guhura n'ingero zishushanyije mu migereka ya **1** kugeza kuwa **4** y'iri teka.

Ingingo ya 116:

Ku mihanda yagenwe na Minisitiri ushinze imirimo ya Leta, ibyapa biburira n'ibyapa byerekana bigomba kugaragazwa kuva bwije kugeza bukeye n'urumuri rwihariye cyangwa n'amatara ku mihanda cyangwa n'ibintu ngarururumuri, igihe ijuru rikeye, intera y'ahagaragara igomba kuba byibura metero 100.

2. Kuri iyo mihanda nyine ibyapa bibuza n'ibitegeka bigomba kugaragazwa ku buryo bumwe iyo abagenzi bagomba kubikurikiza nijoro no ku manywa.

3. Ibyapa B,7a na B,7b bigomba iteka kumurikwa cyangwa kugarura urumuri ku buryo bugaragarira nibura mu ntera ya metero 100 igihe ijuru rikeye.

Ingingo ya 117:

- ✓ Birabujijwe kwandika ku cyapa kigenga uburyo bwo kugendera mu muhanda ikintu cyose kidafitanye isano n'icyo kihabereye.

Nyamara ibyapa biburira, uretse icyapa n° B.1 (amasangano umuyobozi agomba guhamo inzira abagenda mu nzira agiye kwinjiramo) n'ibyapa byerekana, bishobora gushyirwamo urwibutso rw'uwabitanze cyangwa rw'umuryango wemewe gushyirwamo ibyo byapa, urwo rwibutso rupfa gusa kudafata umwanya urenze 1/6 cy'ubuso bw'icyapa,

Ingingo ya 118:

Birabujijwe gushyira ku nzira nyabagendwa ibyapa byamamaza, ibimenyetso biranga, cyangwa ibindi bikoresho bituma abayobozi ¹bahuma, ² bibayobya, ³.byerekana cyangwa ⁴byigana, n'iyi byaba igice, ibyapa byakwitiranywa n'uri kure; n'ibyapa cyangwa bikagirira nabi ku buryo ubwo ari bwo bwose akamaro nyako k'ibimenyetso bihuje n'amatageko.

Birabujijwe kumurikisha itara rijya gutukura cyangwa rijya gusa n'icyatsi kibisi, ku cyapa cyose cyamamaza ikimenyetso kiranga cyangwa igikoresho cyose kiri ahantu ha metero 75 uvuye ku kimenyetso kimurika, ku buhagarike buri muni ya metero 7 uhereye ku butaka.

Ingingo ya 119:

Inkombe z'inzira nyabagendwa cyangwa z'umuhanda zishobora kugaragazwa n'ibikoresho ngarururumuri; Ibyo bikoresho bigomba gushyirwaho ku buryo abagenzi babona gusa iburyo bwabo iby'ibara ritukura cyangwa ibisa n'icunga rihishije naho ibumoso bwaho bakabona iby'ibara ryera.

Ingingo 120:

19. Uretse ibivugwa ku buryo bweruye muri iri teka, ibimenyetso byose biteganywa naryo bishyirwa gusa ku nzira nyabagendwa n'abo itegeko ribihera ububasha.

Iyo amashami y'umuhanda arimo ibinyabiziga byinshi, abaporisi bashinzwe kubahiriza umutekano mu gihe byihutirwa bashobora gushyiraho ibimenyetso bigenewe kuyobya ibigendera mu muhanda, ibyo bimenyetso biherako bivanwaho iyo ibinyabiziga bitangiye kugenda ku buryo busanzwe.

Ibyapa bikoresha bisa na kimwe mu byatanzweho urugero n°A, 30 na A, 31 biri ku ngereka n° Iy'iri teka.

20. Birabujijwe gukoresha ibimenyetso byerekeye uburyo bwo kugendera mu muhanda ibindi bitari ibiteganyijwe muri iri teka.

21. Ibibimenyetso byateganyijwe muri iri teka nibyo byonyine bishobora gukoresha byereka abagenzi icyo bishaka kuvuga.

5. IGICE CYA 5: IBIRANGA IBINYABIZIGA

5.1. UMUTWE WA I: IYANDIKWA RY'IBINYABIZIGA

Ingingo ya 121:

1. Hashyizweho « **ibitabo bitandatu** » by'amashakiro byanditsemo numero zikurikiranye z'ibinyabiziga Bigendeshwa na moteri kimwe n'iza romoruki n'iza makuzungu, uretse iza romoruki **ntoya**:

1) Igitabo cy'amashakiro y'ibinyabiziga by'abikorera ku giti cyabo;

2) Igitabo cy'amashakiro y'ibinyabiziga bya za ambasade n'iby'imiryango ifite ubusonerwe nk'ubwa ambasade ku misoro n'amahoro, kimwe n'iby'abakora muri izo za ambasade no muri iyo miryango;

- 3) Igitabo cy'amashakiro y'ibinyabiziga by'ubutegetsu bwa Leta, iby'imishinga ya Leta n'iby'ibigo bya Leta byigenga n'ibigengwa na Leta;
 - 4) Igitabo cy'amashakiro y'ibinyabiziga by'ingabo z'Igihugu;
 - 5) Igitabo cy'amashakiro y'ibinyabiziga bya porisi y'igihugu;
 - 6) Igitabo cy'amashakiro y'ibinyabiziga byinjijwe mu gihugu by'agateganyo;
2. Imikoreshereze y'igitabo cy'amashakiro y'ibinyabiziga by'abikorera ku giti cyabo, icy'ibinyabiziga byinjijwe mu gihugu by'agateganyo n'icy'ibinyabiziga bya za ambasade n'imiryango ifite ubusonerwe bishinzwe ibiro by'imisoro.
- ✓ **Imikoreshereze ya buri gitabo mu bindi bitabo by'amashakiro bishinzwe umutegetsu cyangwa abategetsi bashyirwaho ku buryo bwihariye na Perezida wa Repuburika.**

Ingingo ya 122:

1. Ibinyabiziga byavuzwe mu ngingo ya 121 ntibishobora kugenda mu nzira nyabagendwa bitabanje kwandikwa bisabwe na nyirabyo ku giti cye cyangwa undi muntu ubikoresha.

2. Nyamara, ntibigomba guhabwa inomeru zo mu Rwanda :

- a) *Ibinyabiziga byinjijwe mu Rwanda by'agateganyo* n'abantu badasanze bahatuye kandi ibyo binyabiziga bifite inomeru ibiranga yatanze n'ubutegetsu bw'igihugu cyemeye *amasazerano y'i Viyeni yo kuwa 8 Ugushyamba* 1968 yerekeye ubuyobuzwa mu muhanda mu muhanda, kimwe n'ikimenyetso kibiranga giteganyijwe mu ngingo ya 37 y'ayo masezerano.
- b) *Mu gihe kitarenze amezi cumi n'abiri y'igihe byinjiriyemo ibinyabiziga byinjijwe mu Rwanda* bizanywe n'abantu bahatuye cyangwa se bagomba kuhatura kandi bifite inomeru ibiranga n'ikimenyetso kibiranga gikurikije ibyategeswe haruguru.

Ingingo ya 123:

A. Iyandikwa ry'ibinyabiziga by'abantu bikorera ku giti cyabo cyangwa ibya za ambasade cyangwa imiryango ifite ubusonerwe nk'ubwa za ambasade no ku bakazi b'izo za ambasade n'iyi miryango risabwa ibiro by'imisoro. Iryo sabwa riherekizwa nibi bikurikira:

1. **Iyo ari ikinyabiziga gishya: icyemezo cy'uwagikoze cyangwa cy'uwungirije, cyemeza ko ikinyabiziga cyatanze ari gishya kandi kikerekana:**
 - a. Ingeri y'ikinyabiziga;
 - b. Ikimenyetso cyangwa izina ry'uwakoze ikinyabiziga
 - c. Ubwoko bwacyo;
 - d. Inomeru yo shasi y'ikinyabiziga;
 - e. Inomeru ya moteri y'ikinyabiziga;
 - f. Ingufu za moteri;
 - g. Uburemere bw'ikinyabiziga igihe gifite ibyangombwa byacyo byose;
 - h. Uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe bw'ikinyabiziga;
 - i. Umubare ntarengwa w'abagenzi;
 - j. Umwaka ikinyabiziga cyakorewemo;

2. Iyo ari ikinyabiziga gishaje:

- a) Niba ikinyabiziga cyari cyarandikishijwe mu Rwanda iryo saba riherekizwa n'ikarita iranga ikinyabiziga yatanze mu gihe ikinyabiziga gihutse kwandikwa;
- b) **Niba ikinyabiziga kitarandikishwa mu Rwanda, iryo saba riherekizwa n'inwandiko igaragaza ibinyabiziga byavuzwe mu gika cya mbere cy'iyi nteruro.**
3. **Ukurikije uko ikinyabiziga kimeze,** isaba riherekizwa n'inwandukuro y'icyemezo kivuga ko icyo kinyabiziga gitangiye gukora cyangwa cyaje kitazatinda.

B. Ibinyabiziga by'ubutegetsu n'ibigo byigenga kimwe n'ibinyabiziga by'ingabo z'Igihugu bihabwa inomeru n'ubutegetsu bubigenga kandi bakamenyeshya ibiro by'imisoro ibiranga ibyo binyabiziga kimwe n'ibimenyetso byahawe.

5.1.2. UMUTWE WA II : IKARITA**IRANGA IKINYABIZIGA****Ingingo ya 124:**

1. *Iyandikwa ry'ibinyabiziga by'abantu bikorera ku giti cyabo cyangwa ibya za ambasade cyangwa iby'imiryango ifite ubusonerwe cyangwa abakozi b'izo ambasade n'ayo miryango rigaragazwa no guhabwa ikarita ikiranga "ikarita y'ibara ry'umuhondo" ikurikije urugero ruri kumugereka wa II w'iri teka.*

2. *Ikintu cyose cyatuma hahindurwa ibyanditswe bireba nyiri iyi karita cyangwa ibiranga ikinyabiziga kigomba kumenyeshwa mu minsi umunani ibiro by'imisoro. haba mu magambo cyangwa ibaruwa ishinganye; iyo karita igomba hakurikijwe uko ibintu bimeze, gushyikirizwa ibiro by'imisoro, itangishijwe intoki cyangwa yometse ku ibaruwa ishinganye kugirango bayihindure.*

3. *Mu gihe ikinyabiziga gitanzwe ikarita ikiranga yatanzwe mbere yandikwa ku izina ry'ugihawe hamaze gutangwa amahoro agenwa n'iteka rya Minisitiri ushinzwe imari. Utwara ikinyabiziga agomba kwerekana ako kanya ikarita iranga ikinyabiziga igihe cyose umukozi ubigenewe ayimwatse.*

**5.1.3. UMUTWE WA III: INOMERO IRANGA IKIBITANDUKANYA,
IBIMENYETSO NDANGA**

Ingingo ya 125:

a) *Ibinyabiziga by'abikorera ku giti cyabo, ibya za ambasade imiryango ifite ubusonerwe, iby'abakozi b'izo za ambasade cyangwa b'ayo miryango:*

✓ *1. Buri kinyabiziga na buri romoruki bihabwa numero ibiranga ishyirwa ku cyapa cy'inyuma gifite ibikiranga, biteganyijwe mu ngingo ya 126. Ku byerekeye ibinyabiziga bigendeshwa na moteri, iyo nimeru itangwa hakoreshejwe ibyapa bibiri.*

2. *Ikinyabiziga cyemererwa kugenda gusa mu nzira nyabagendwa iyo cyambaye nimeru iranga cyahawe.*

Iyo ikinyabiziga kidakora, cyangwa cyoherejwe mu mahanga burundu, ibyapa ndanga bigomba mu gihe cy'amezi abiri gukurwaho bikoherezwa mubiro by'imisoro, biherekejwe n'ikarita ndanga n'inyandiko isobanura impamvu byoherejwe. Iyo mu gihe kimaze kuvugwa, nyir'inimeru ndanga aronse ikindi kinyabiziga cye gishyashya ibyapa yari asanganwe; iryo saba riherekezwa n'ikarita ndanga kugira ngo ivugururwe.

b) *Ibinyabiziga bya Leta, iby'ingabo z'igihugu n'ibya porisi y'Igihugu.*

✓ *1. Nimeru ziranga ibyo binyabiziga zishyirwa ku byapa by'inyuma bikorwa hakurikijwe amabwiriza y'ubutegetsi bugenga ibyo binyabiziga. Ihinduka ryose rikozwe ku cyapa kiranga kimwe n'ihagarika burundu y'imikorere y'ikinyabiziga bigomba kumenyeshwa ibiro byatanze icyo cyapa.*

Ingingo ya 126:**I. Ibyapa by'ibigenzwa mu muhanda**

Ibyapa by'ibigenzwa mu muhanda bikozwe mu ibati kandi birangwa n'ibimenyetso bikurikira:

1. Ibinyabiziga bya Leta, iby'ibigo bigengwa na Leta, n'iby'imishinga.

❖ **Imodoka**

A.1 Ibya Leta n'ibigo bigengwa na Leta

➤ **Imbere**

Inyuguti **GR** zikurikiwe n'imibare **3** kuva kuri **001** kugeza kuri **999** n'inyuguti kuva kuri **A** kugeza kuri **Z** igaragaza urwego rwa *Leta ikoreramo*.

➤ **Inyuma**

Imibare itatu kuva kuva kuri **001** kugeza kuri **999** ikurikiwe n'inyuguti kuva kuri **A** kugeza kuri **Z** igaragaza urwego rwa *Leta ikoreramo byose bikajya hejuru y'inyuguti za G R «Bisobanura Guverinoma y'u Rwanda »*

A.2. Ibinyabiziga by'imishinga

➤ **Imbere**

Inyuguti **G P** zikurikiwe n'imibare 3 kuva kuri **001** kugeza kuri **999** bikurikiwe n'inyuguti kuva kuri **A** kugeza kuri **Z** igaragaza urwego rwa *Leta ruhagarariye uwo mushinga*.

Inyuma

Imibare **3** kuva kuri **001** kugeza kuri **999** bikurikiwe n'inyuguti kuva kuri **A** kugeza kuri **Z** igaragaza urwego rwa *Leta uwo mushinga ukoreramo,byose bikajya hejuru y'inyuguti za GP«Bisobanura umushinga wa Guverinoma »*

B) Amapikipiki n'ibindi byuma by'imipira myinshi bifite moteri :

1° Amapikipiki n'ibindi byuma byinshi bifite moteri bya Leta: Inyuguti **GR** ziri hejuru y'imibare **3** kuva kuri **001** kugeza kuri **999** ikurikiwe n'inyuguti kuva kuri **A** kugeza kuri **Z** igaragaza n'urwego rwa *Leta ikoreramo*.

2°. Amapikipiki n'ibindi byuma by'imipira myinshi bikoreshwa n'imishinga: Inyuguti **GP** ziri hejuru y'imibare **3** kuva kuri **001** kugeza kuri **999** ikurikiwe n'inyuguti kuva kuri **A** kugeza kuri **Z** igaragaza urwego rwa *Leta ruhagarariye uwo mushinga*.

2. Ibinyabiziga by'abikorera ku giti cyabo

A) Imodoka

➤ **Imbere**

Inyuguti **R** isobanura Rwanda ikurikiwe: n'inyuguti **2** kuva kuri **AA** kugeza kuri **ZZ** zerekana urwego ruto, imibare **3** kuva kuri **001** kugeza kuri **999** n'inyuguti igaragaza urwego runini kuva kuri **A** kugeza kuri **Z**.

➤ **Inyuma**

Imibare itatu kuva kuri **001** kugeza kuri **999** ikurikiwe n'inyuguti **A** kugeza kuri **Z** yerekana urwego runini byose bikajya hejuru y'inyuguti ya **R** isobanura Rwanda ikurikiwe n'inyuguti **2** kuva kuri **AA** kugeza kuri **ZZ** zigaragaza urwego ruto.

C) Amapikiiki n'ibindi by'imipira bifite moteri

Inyuguti **R** ikurikiwe n'inyuguti ebyiri kuva kuri **AA** kugeza kuri **ZZ** zerekana urwego ruto, ziri hejuru y'imibare **3** kuva kuri **001** kugeza kuri **999** n'inyuguti yerekana urwego rukuru kuva kuri **A** kugeza kuri **Z**.

C) Rumoruki na za makuzungu

Inyuguti **RL** ziri hejuru y'imibare **4** kuva kuri **0001** kugeza kuri **9999**.

3. *Ibinyabiziga byavanywe mu mahanga n'abacuruzi babyo:*

➤ **Imbere**

Inyuguti za **M** (bisobanura ko bicuruzwa); **R** (Rwanda) zikurikiwe n'inyuguti kuva kuri **A** kugeza kuri **Z** bigaragaza urwego n'imibare **3** kuva kuri **001** kugeza kuri **999**.

➤ **Inyuma**

Imibare itatu kuva kuri **001** kugeza kuri **999** byose biri hejuru y'inyuguti **MR** zikurikiwe n'inyuguti kuva kuri **A** kugeza kuri **Z** igaragaza urwego.

Ibinyabiziga by'abantu bahagarariye ibihugu byabo mu Rwanda, imiryango mpuzamahanga n'iy'uturere n'abantu bagengwa n'amategeko yerekeye uburenganzira buhabwa abahagarariye ibihugu byabo mu byerekeye imisoro na gasutamo n'ibindi nkabyo uretse ba konsuli bahagarariye ibihugu byabo n'abakozi ba za **konsula**:

A).Imodoka

Imbere

Inyuguti **CD** zibanjirizwa n'umubare werekana uko bagiye bagera mu Rwanda kandi zikurikiwe n'umubare werekana urwego kuva kuri **01** kugeza kuri **99** n'inyuguti **R** isobanura Repuburika y'u Rwanda.

Inyuma

Imibare **2** yerekana urwego ikurikiwe n'inyuguti ya **R** byose bikajya hejuru y'inyuguti za **CD** zibanjirijwe n'umubare ugaragaza uko bagiye bagera mu Rwanda.

B).Amapikipiki n'ibindi byuma by'imipira myinshi bifite moteri

Inyuguti **CD** ziri hejuru zibanjirijwe n'umubare ugaragaza uko bagiye bagera mu Rwanda byose biri hejuru y'imibare kuva kuri **01** kugeza kuri **99** yerekana urwego ikurikiwe n'inyuguti ya **R** isobanura Repuburika y'u Rwanda.

4. *Ibinyabiziga bikoreshwa na za konsura:*

A)Imodoka

Imbere

Inyuguti **CC** zibanjirizwa n'umubare werekana uko bakurikirana bagera mu Rwanda kandi zikurikiwe n'umubare werekana urwego kuva kuri **01** kugeza kuri **99** n'inyuguti **R** isobanura Repuburika y'u Rwanda.

Inyuma

Imibare **2** kuva kuri **01** kugeza kuri **99** yerekana urwego ikurikiranye n'inyuguti ya **R** byose bikajya hejuru y'inyuguti za **CC** zibanjirijwe n'umubare werekana uko bagiye bagera mu Rwanda.

B).Amapikipiki n'ibindi byuma by'imipira myinshi bifite moteri

Inyuguti **CC** ziri hejuru zibanjirijwe n'umubare ugaragaza uko bagiye bagera mu Rwanda byose biri hejuru y'umubare werekana urwego kuva kuri **01** kugeza kuri **99** yerekana urwego ikurikiwe n'inyuguti **R** isobanura Repuburika y'u Rwanda.

5. Ibinyabiziga biva mu mahanga by'agateganyo

A).Imodoka

Imbere

Inyuguti **IT** zikurikiwe n'imibare ine kuva kuri **0001** kugeza kuri **9999** hamwe n'inyuguti **R** isobanura Repuburika y'u Rwanda.

Inyuma

Inyuguti za **IT** zose zikaba hejuru y'imibare ine kuva kuri **0001** kugeza kuri **9999** ikurikiwe n'inyuguti ya **R** isobanura Repuburika y'u Rwanda.

B). Amapikipiki n'ibindi byuma by'imipira bifite moteri.

Inyuguti **IT** zigeretse ku mibare ine kuva kuri **0001** kugeza **9999** n'inyuguti ya **R** isobanura Repuburika y'u Rwanda.

6. Imodoka z'imiryango ishamikiye k'uw'Abibumbye

A).Imodoka

Imbere

Inyuguti za **UN** zibanjirijwe n'umubare werekana uko bagiye bagera mu Rwanda zikurikiwe n'imibare **2** kuva kuri **01** kugeza kuri **99** yerekana urwego n'inyuguti ya **R** isobanura Repuburika y'u Rwanda.

Inyuma

Imibare ibiri kuva kuri **01** kugeza kuri **99** igaragaza urwego ikurikiwe n'inyuguti ya **R** byose biri hejuru y'inyuguti za **UN** zibanjirijwe n'umubare ugaragaza uko bagiye baza mu Rwanda.

B). Amapikipiki n'ibindi byuma by'imipira myinshi bifite moteri

Inyuguti za **UN** zibanjirijwe n'umubare werekana uko bagiye bagera mu Rwanda byose bikajya hejuru y'imibare ibiri kuva kuri **01** kugeza kuri **99** ikurikiwe n'inyuguti ya **R** isobanura Repuburika y'u Rwanda.

7. Ibyapa by'ibigenzwa mu muhanda mu mazina bwite y'abantu cyangwa amasosiyeti

Izina bwite ry'umuntu cyangwa isosiyeti ribanjirijwe n'inyuguti ya **R** isobanura Repuburika y'u Rwanda.

II. Amabara.

❖ Amabara y'ibyo byapa agenewe ibi bikurikira:

- ✓ **Ibyapa byose bifite ibara ry'umweru ku ruhande rw'imbere n'umuhondo ku ruhande rw'inyuma.**
- ✓ **Ibyapa by'amapikipiki, n'ibindi byuma by'imipira myinshi bifite ibara ry'umuhondo.**
- ✓ **Inyuguti n'imibare bizagira ibara ry'umukara ku binyabiziga by'abakorera ku giti cyabo.**
- ✓ **Iryo bara ni umukara mu binyabiziga bivanywe mu mahanga n'abacuruzi babyo.**
- ✓ **Iryo bara ni icyatsi ku modoka z'abahagarariye ibihugu byabo mu Rwanda, imiryango mpuzamahanga cyangwa y'uturere ikorera mu Rwanda bafite ubudahangarwa.**
- ✓ **Iryo bara ni umukara ku binyabiziga byinjijwe mu Rwanda by'agateganyo.**
- ✓ **Ibara ry'ubururu rikoresha ku binyabiziga by'imishinga ikorera mu Rwanda.**

- ✓ **Iryo bara ni ubururu ku binyabiziga bikoreshwa n'imashami y'umuryango w'Abibumbye.**
- ✓ **Iryo bara ni umutuku ku modoka zifite ibyapa byanditse mu mazina bwite y'abantu cyangwa amasosiyeti.**

III. Ingero z'ibyapa n'inyuguti biteye ku buryo bukurikira:

a). Imodoka

Inyuguti n'imibare bingana bitya:

-Ubugari bw'inyuguti: mm 35

-Uburebure bw'inyuguti: mm75

-Ubunini bw'imirongo: mm10

-Hagati y'imibare n'inyuguti: mm10

-Icyapa cy'imbere kigomba nibura mm 440 z'uburebure na mm120 z'ubugari naho icyapa cy'inyuma kikagira nibura mm250 z'uburebure na mm 205 z'ubugari.

b) Amapikipiki n'ibindi byuma by'imipira myinshi

Icyapa kigomba kugira nibura uburebure bwa mm200 n'ubugari bwa mm 150

- ubugari bw'inyuguti: mm35

- Uburebure bw'inyuguti:- mm75

- Ubunini bw'umurongo:-mm10

- Hagati y'inyuguti n'iyindi: mm10

- Hagati y'imibare n'inyuguti: mm10

** Umurongo ugize inyuguti ugomba kugaragara; hagati y'impande z'icyapa n'icyaditseho hagomba gusigara nibura mm10.*

Ingingoya 127:

Ibimenyetso; amabara n'ubunini bw'ibyapa by'ibinyabiziga bikoreshwa n'igabo z'igihugu na porisi y'igihugu **bigenwa na minisitiri zifite izo nzego munshingano zazo.**

Ingingo ya 128:

Ibimenyetso; amabara n'ubunini bw'ibyapa by'ibinyabiziga bikoreshwa n'abayobozi bakuru bigihugu **bigenwa na Minisitiri ushinze gutwara abantu n'ibintu.**

ICYITONDERWA:

- ✓ ***Ikirangantego k'igihugu kigomba kugaragara kucyapa cy'imbere muguni y'ibumoso; naho ku cyapa cy'inyuma ku modoka kimwe n'icyapa cy'amapikipiki, kikagaragara mu mwanya uri hejuru muguni y'iburyo. Icyo kirangantego kigomba kugira nibura mm 32/30.***

5.1.4. UMUTWE WA IV: KUVUGURURA IBYAPA N'AMAKARITA ARANGA IBINYABIZIGA

Ingingo 129:

1. Kubura icyapa ndanga cyangwa ikarita iranga ikinyabiziga bigomba kumenyeshwa bidatinze ibiro byayitanze.
2. Nyirubwite ashobora guhabwa ibyapa bishya cyangwa agahabwa inyandukuro y'ikarita iranga ikinyabiziga bisimbura ibyabuze.
3. Iyo amaze kubivugurura; icyapa cyangwa ikarita iranga ikinyabiziga byabuze nyirabyo yongeye kubibona, ategetswe kubisubiza bidatinze.
4. Inyandukuro y'ikarita iranga ikinyabiziga yangiritse, ishobora gutangwa n'ibiro byayitanze mbere. Icyo gihe, uwayisabye agomba gusubiza ikarita yononekaye akimara kubona inyandukuro yayo.
5. Iyo icyapa cyononekaye ibiro bibishinzwe bizatanga ikindi cyapa kigizwe na bibiri iyo ari imodoka. Icyo gihe, uwabisabye agomba gusubiza cya cyapa cyangwa bya byapa yari yahawe mbere akimara kubona ibindi byapa bishya.
6. Umuntu wese ushoboye kubona icyapa cyangwa ikarita iranga ikinyabiziga byatakaye asabwe kubisubiza bidatinze ibiro byayitanze.

5.1.5. UMUTWE WA V: ISHYIRWAHO N'ISOMEKA RY'IBYAPA NDANGA N'IKIMENYETSO GITANDUKANYA

Ingingo ya 130:

1. **Ikimenyetso ndanga kigomba gushyirwa inyuma no hagati y'ikinyabiziga ku buryo bugaragara bituma gisomeka neza.** *Kandi ikimenyetso ndanga kigomba kuba giteye ku buryo*

bwenda kuba buhagaze kandi ari nyanguni ku murongo ugabanya ikinyabiziga mo kabiri umurongo wo hejuru uri kuri metero zitarenga ebyiri uhereye ku butaka kandi uri ku murongo uteganye nabwo.

- ✓ **Nyamara ku byerekeye imodoka, romoruki na za makuzungu, icyapa ndanga (puraki) gishobora gushyirwa inyuma ibumoso bw'ikinyabiziga.**
2. *Icyapa ndanga (puraki) kigomba no gushyirwa imbere ya buri modoka kandi giteye imbere h'imodoka mu buryo bumwe n'ubuteganyijwe ku cyapa ndanga giteye inyuma.*
 3. *Iyo ikimenyetso gitandukanya gishyizwe ku cyapa kihariye icyo cyapa kigomba guterwa ku buryo cyangwa guhagarara kandi ari nyanguni ku murongo ugabanya ikinyabiziga mo kabiri mu burebure bwacyo. Iyo icyo kimenyetso gitandukanya gishyizwe ku kinyabiziga ubwacyo, kigomba kuba gihagaze cyangwa cyenda guhagarara ku ruhande rw'inyuma rw'ikinyabiziga.*
 4. **Ibyapa ndanga n'ikimenyetso gitandukanya bigomba igihe cyose kuba bisomeka neza kandi byitaruye.**
 5. **Birabujijwe gushyira inyuguti, imbere cyangwa ibimenyetso ibyo ari byo byose hafi y'ibyapa ndanga n'ikimenyetso gitandukanya ibiranga.** *Igihe byatuma bitewe n'uko bisa, ingano yabyo cyangwa aho biri, hashobora kwitiranywa n'icyo ibyo byapa bishaka kuvuga n'izo nyuguti, imibare cyangwa ikimenyetso nabyo bivuga.*

N.B: Ibyapa ndanga "Plaque" (marque d'immatriculation): Puraki

Ikarita ndanda « Carte d'immatriculation) Karite jaune.

Ikimenyetso gitandukanya:(signe distincte) inyuguti cyangwa imibare n' ibindi bimenyetso biri kuri Puraki.

5.1.6. UMUTWE WA VI: IYEREKANA KU BINYABIZIGA BIMWE NA BIMWE RY'AMAZINA, ICUMBI NA NUMERO YO MU GITABO CY'UBUCURUZI BYA BA NYIRABYO N'IYEREKANA RY'UMUBARE NTARENGWA WEMEWE N'ABAGENZI.

Ingingo ya 131:

1. *Izina, izina ry'ingereka n'igicumbi bya nyirayo bigomba kwandikwa ku buryo bugaragara imbere kandi ku ruhande rw'ibimoso h'ikinyabiziga bikurikira:*

- a. Ibinyabiziga bigendeshwa na moteri byikorera ibiro birenze 1.000 kandi bidatwara abantu gusa;
- b. Ibinyabiziga bikururuka;
- c. Ibinyabiziga bisunikwa n'abantu;
- d. Ibinyamitende bidasorerwa;

2. *Ikinyabiziga cyose gikoreshwa gusa mu mirimo y'ubucuruzi kigomba kwandikwaho, uretse ibyanditswe biteganyijwe mu gika cya 1 cy'iyi ngingo kandi ku buryo bugaragara, ahantu nyiracyo yandikiwe mu gitabo cy'ubucuruzi na numero ye nk'uko bitegekwa n'ingingo ya 19 y'itegeko ryo kuwa 23 Nutarama 1971 ryerekeye igitabo cy'ubucuruzi.*

3. *Ikinyabiziga cyose kigenewe gutwara abantu bariha kigomba kwandikwaho, ku buryo bugaragara, ku rugi rw'umuyobozi no ku rugi cyangwa ku nzugi z'aho abagenzi binjirira, umubare ntarengwa w'abagenzi bashobora kugendamo, uwo mubare ntushobora kujya hejuru y'uwo uwakoze ikinyabiziga yagennye.*

✓ *Inyuguti n' imibarwa bigize inyandiko imaze kuvugwa bigomba kugira ubuhagarike buto ntarengwa bwa santimetero 4 naho imibyimba yabyo ikagira ubugari buto ntarengwa bwa milimetero 5.*

5.1.7. UMUTWE WA VII: UKUGENDERA MU MUHANDA KW'IBINYABIZIGA BYAHEREWE NUMERO IBIRANGA AHATARI MU RWANDA

Ingingo ya 132:

1. *Niba ikinyabiziga cyinjijwe mu gihugu kigomba kukigumamo cyemerewe kugendera mu muhanda cyambaye ibyapa ndanga by'igihugu giturutsemo, gipfa gusa kugira uruhusa mpuza-mahanga rwo kugendera mu muhanda cyangwa inyandiko irusimbura. Nyir'ikinyabiziga ategetswe kwerekana urwo ruhushya cyangwa izo mpushya igihe cyose umukozi ubigenewe azimusabye.*

- a) *Iyo nyir'ikinyabiziga afite ikarita ikiranga ikurikije ingingo ya 35 y'amasezerano mpuza-mahanga y'i Viyeni yo ku wa 8 Ugushyungu 1968 yerekanya kugenda mu muhanda, agomba akigera mu Rwanda kwereka iyo nyandiko umukozi ubufitiye ububasha kandi akandikisha ibyapa ndanga by'icyo kinyabiziga.*
- b) *Iyo karita iteganyijwe mu gika cya 1, a) cy'iyi ngingo idashoboye kwerekanwa, ny'ir'ikinyabiziga agomba akigera mu Rwanda, kandi mu gihe kitarenze iminsi 8, kwandikisha ibyapa ndanga n'ibiranga ikinyabiziga, agahabwa inyandukuro y'iyi nyandiko imara amezi atarenga atandatu amaze kuriha umusoro ugenwa n'iteka rya Minisitiri w'imari.*
- c) *Ikarita iranga ikinyabiziga cyangwa inyandukuro y'inyandiko bigomba kwerekanwa igihe cyose umukozi ubigenewe abisabye.*

2. *Uruhushya rwo kugenda mu gihugu igihe gito rutanzwe hakurikijwe ibiteganywa mu gika cya 1 kimaze kuvugwa haruguru rugira agaciro gusa igihe impapuro ziherekeza ikinyabiziga nazo zikigafite.*

3. *Ibinyabiziga byinjijwe mu gihugu bitagomba kukigumamo nyirabyo atifuza kubisubiza mu mahanga kubera impamvu iyo ariyo yose, bishobora igihe cyose kumenyekanishwa ko bikorera mu Rwanda no kuhafatira ibibiranga. Ntibishobora gutangirwa ubuntu cyangwa kugurishwa, bitabanje gukorerwa iyo mihango.*

5.1.8. UMUTWE WA VIII: IBINYABIZIGA BIGERAGEZWA

Ingingo ya 133:

1. *Cyitwa ko kiri mu igeragezwa ikinyabiziga kigendeshwa mu muhanda n'abagikoze, abagiteranyije, abashyiraho kariseri, abakigurisha, abongera kukigurisha cyangwa abasannyi b'ibinyabiziga:*
 - a) Bamaze kugiteranya cyangwa kugisana kugirango basuzume imikorere myiza y'ikinyabiziga;
 - b) Bacyerekana kugirango kigurishwe;
 - c) Kugirango ikinyabiziga gishyikirizwe umuguzi.
2. Ibinyabiziga bigeragezwa bishobora kugendeshwa mu nzira nyabagendwa bifite ibimenyetso bibiranga byakozwe na Minisitiri ushinzwe transporo. *Ibyapa bigomba gushyirwa ku kinyabiziga ku buryo buteganyijwe n'ingingo ya 130. Ina 2 y'iri teka.*
3. Ukoresha ikinyabiziga agomba kugira igitabo cyandikwamo uko numero z'ibyapa by'igeragezwa bikurikirana. Numero igezweho y'icyapa cy'igeragezwa yandikwa buri muni mu gitabo cyandikwamo n'abakora cyangwa Abacuruza ibinyabiziga hakurikijwe ingingo ya 4 y'iteka rya Minisitiri n° 11/07 Fin ryo kuwa 20 Ukuboza 1973 Ryerekeye imisoro y'umutungo no ku nyandiko ihinnye y'igitabo cya buri muni umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga agomba kwerekana igihe abisabwe n'umuyobozi ubifitiye ububasha.

5.1.9. UMUTWE WA IX: IBINYAMITENDE, VELOMOTERI N'IBINYABIZIGA BISUNIKWA N'ABANTU

Ingingo ya 134:

1. **Ukuranga ibinyamitende**, Velomoteri n'ibinyabiziga bisunikwa n'abantu bikorwa buri mwaka, hakoze imihango yerekeye umusoro w'umutungo w'ikinyabiziga. (Ibinyamitende n'ibinyabiziga bidatangirwa umusoro ntibirangwa).
2. **Ibinyanyamitende**, Velomoteri n'ibinyabiziga bisunikwa n'abantu bigomba kugira imbere ku ruhande rw'ibumoso ikimenyetso gitandukanya bihabwa igihe byandikwa giteye kugifata mutende cyangwa kuri mwaye.

5.9.10. UMUTWE WA X. IMISORO

Ingingo ya 135:

1. *Ugutangwa kw'ibyapa ndanga biri kumwe n'ikarita iranga ikinyabiziga bibanza gutangirwa imisoro igenwa N'iteka rya Minisitiri w'imari.*
2. *Ugutangwa kw'inyandukuro y'ikarita iranga ikinyabiziga bibanza gutangirwa umusoro ugenwe na Minisitiri w'imari ya Leta.*
3. Ugutangwa kw'ibyapa bibiri hakurikijwe amategeko agenga ibinyabiziga bicuruzwa bibanza gutangirwa Umusoro no mu gihe byagenwe n'iteka rya Minisitiri w'Imari.
4. *Ugutangwa kw'ibyapa by'igeragezwa gutangirwa umusoro ugenwe n'iteka rya Minisitiri ushinzwe iby'imari Ya Leta.*

Akimara kubona ibyapa bishya, uwabisabye agomba gusubiza mu biro bibishinze icyarangaga ikinyabiziga mbere yaba yarasigaranye.

6. IGICE CYA GATANDATU: IMIGENZURIRE Y'IMITERERE Y'IBINYABIZIGA

6.1. UMUTWE WA MBERE: IKIGO GISHINZWE IGENZURA RY'IMITERERE Y'IBINYABIZIGA

6.1.1. ICYICIRO CYA MBERE: Ibisobanuro .

Ingingo ya 136:

Cyitwa ikigo gishinzwe igenzura ry'imiterere y'ibinyabiziga: ikigo cyose cyemewe na Minisitiri ushinzwe gutwara abantu n'ibintu kandi gikora imirimo yo gusuzuma imiterere y'ibinyabiziga. Bene icyo kigo kigomba kuzuza ibyangombwa bigenwa n'iri teka.

Ingingo ya 137:

Minisitiri ushinzwe gutwara abantu n'ibintu atanga inyandiko yemerera ikigo gukora imirimo y'igenzura ry'imiterere y'ibinyabiziga amaze gusuzuma ko ibigenwa byose muri iri teka byujujwe.

ICYICIRO CYA KABIRI: Ibisabwa mu kwemererwa

I. Ibirebana n'abakozi

Ingingo ya 138:

Ikigo gishinzwe igenzura ry'imiterere y'ibinyabiziga kigomba kugira mu bakozi bacyo nibura umwe mu bakozi bacyo wujuje ibi bikurikira:

Umugenzuzi: agomba kuba yaravanye mu mashuri yabizobereyemo ubumenyi buhagije bw'imiterere y'ibinyabiziga.

Agomba kuba yarakoze nibura imyaka itanu mu byerekeranye no gukora ari umukanishi wemewe.

- **Agomba kuba ashoboye gusuzuma ikitameze neza** no guteganya ingaruka zacyo kandi agasesengura ibitameze Neza muri rusange ku binyabiziga.
- **Agomba kuba ashoboye kugaragaza mu nyandiko ku buryo busobanutse** ibyo yasuzumye ku miterere y'ibinyabiziga.
- Agomba kuba ashoboye kuyobora no gucunga abakozi akoresha.
- Agomba kuba yarahuguwe mu gihe cy'amezi atatu mu byerekeye igenzura ry'imiterere y'ibinyabiziga harimo amezi abiri yakoze mu kigo gisanzwe gikora iyo mirimo.

II. Ibirebana n'abakozi

Ingingo ya 139:

Ikigo cyose gishinzwe igenzura ry'imiterere y'ibinyabiziga kigomba kugira mu bikoresho bwite ibi bikurikira:

A. Urutonde rw'ibikoresho byagenewe gusuzuma ibinyabiziga nyenganda.

Ibikoresho by'ibanze bipima n'iby'igerageza.

- A.1: Umunzani wo gupima uburemere kuri buri mutambiko.
 - A.2: icyuma cyagenewe gusuzuma feri
 - A.3: Imashini isuzuma icyerekezo cy'ibitara bimurika cyane.
- Ibikoresho bipima n'ibigerageza by'ingereka

- A.4: Ibipimisho by'urumuri
- A.5: Igipimisho cya moteri

Ibikoresho shingiro bikoreshwa by'inyongera.

- A.6: Ijeki kabuhariwe (ikoreshwa kuri fosse)
- A.7: icyuma gipima niba imodoka itayumbayumba

B.Urutonde rw'ibikoresho byagenewe gupima ibinyabiziga bitaremereye**Ibikoresho bipima n'ibyigerageza by'ibanze**

- B.1: Umunzani wo gupima uburemere kuri buri mutambiko
- B.2: icyuma cyagenewe gusuzuma feri
- B.3: Imashini isuzuma icyerekezoc'y'ibitara bimurika cyane

Ibikoresho bipima n'ibigerageza byangombwa

- B.4 :icyuma gisuzuma ibyotsibivuburwa n'imodoka
- B.5: Igipimisho cya moteri
- B.6: icyuma gipima uburinganire bw'amapine

Ibikoresho by'inyongera byangombwa

- B.7: Ijeki kabuhariwe (ikoreshwa kuri fosse)
- B.8: icyuma gipima niba imodoka itayumbayumba

C.Ibindi bikoresho byakenerwa kuri izo ntonde ebyiri

- C.1: Kompureseri y'umwuka n'igipimo cyo guhaga imipira
- C.2: Ijeki isunikwa
- C.3: Itara rigendanwa
- C.4: Ibikoresho binyuranye bikenewe mu gufata neza ikigo

D.Imfunguzo

- D.1: Imfunguzo zifite umutwe usatuye (4x5 kugeza kuri 32x33)
- D.2 :Imfunguzo zifite ku mutwe hahese (8-9-10-12-14-16-17-19-21-23-26)
- D.3: Imfunguzo ndende zihese ku mutwe (5/64-3/32-1/8-5/32-7/32-3/16-1/4-5/16)
- D.4: Urufunguzo rw'amaburo anyuranye
- D.5: Ipensi isanzwe
- D.6: Ipensi ikata ihese
- D.7: Turunevisi z'umutwe ugororotse
- D.8: Turunevisib z'umutwe usongoye
- D.9: Inyundo ebyiri zo kugorora
- D.10: Igifashi kizenguruka
- D.11:Umukasi w'amashanyarazi
- D.12: Ipombi itera girisi
- D.13: Akabobeza bruma
- D.14: Igipimisho cya metero ebyiri

6.2. UMUTWE WA II: INZEGO Z'IBINYABIZIGA ZIGOMBA ISUZUMWA-MITERERE

Ingingo ya 140:

Igenzurwa ry'imiterere y'ibinyabiziga rishyirwaho n'umutwe wa III (ingingo 3 kugeza kuri 5) z'itegeko n° 34/1987 ryo kuwa 17 Nzeri 1987 ryerekeye imihanda n'uburyo bwo kuyigendamo rirebana n'inzego z'ibinyabiziga zikurikira: (Inzego z' ibinyabiziga bigenzurwa ni izi zikurikira):

- ❖ Ibinyabiziga bikoreshwa na moteri bigenewe gutwara abagenzi;
- ❖ Ibinyabiziga bikoreshwa na moteri bigenewe gutwara ibintu;
- ❖ Ibinyabiziga bikoreshwa na moteri bigenewe kwidagadura;
- ❖ Ibinyabiziga bikoreshwa na moteri byigirwaho gutwara;
- ❖ Ibindi binyabiziga bikoreshwa na moteri.

7.3. UMUTWE WA III : IMITUNGANYIRIZE Y'IGENZURA

Ingingo ya 141:

Gukoresha igenzura ni itegeko ku binyabiziga byose guhera ku myaka ibiri nyuma yo gushyirwa mu muhanda; Igenzurwa ryose ryakozwe ritangirwa icyemezo kigenerwa urugero ku mugereka wa 12 w'iri teka.

Ingingo ya 142:

Inshuro zisuzumwa ngombwa zizakurikira zigenwa mu buryo bukurikira:

a) Buri mezi atandatu hazuzumwa:

- ✓ Ibinyabiziga bigenewe gutwara abagenzi muri rusange;
- ✓ Ibinyabiziga bigenewe gutwara ibintu birengeje toni 3,5.
- ✓ Ibinyabiziga bigenewe ibigo byigisha gutwara;

b) Buri mwaka ku bindi binyabiziga bitavuzwe haruguru.

Ingingo ya 143:

Ibinyabiziga bitujuje ibisabwa ntibihabwa icyemezo kibyemerera gushyirwa mu muhanda nyabagendwa. Hagomba gukorwa irindi genzura ryemeza ko amakosa yakosowe mbere yo guhabwa icyemezo.

Ingingo ya 144:

Amafaranga y'imirimo y'igenzurwa arihwa na ny'ir'ikinyabiziga .Umubare wayo mafaranga ugenwa n'iteka rya Minisitiri ushinzwe ubucuruzi abisabwe na Minisitiri ushinzwe gutwara abantu n'ibintu.

7. IGICE CYA VII: KOMITE Y'IGIHUGU ISHINZWE UMUTEKANO MU MUHANDA

7.1. UMUTWE WA I: ABAYIGIZE

Ingingo ya 145:

Komite y'igihugu ishinzwe umutekano mu mihanda (yitwa komite mu ngingo zikurikira) cyangwa mu magambo ahinnye C.N.S.R igizwe n'aba bakurikira:

- ✓ *Umuyobozi wo gutwara abantu n'ibintu muri Minisiteri ishinzwe gutwara abantu n'ibintu: PEREZIDA;*
- ✓ *Komanda w'umutware wa porisi y'igihugu ushinzwe umutekano mu mihanda: VISI –PEEZIDA;*
- ✓ *Umuyobozi ushinzwe amateme n'imihanda muri Minisiteri ifite mu nshingano zayo imirimo ya Leta: UGIZE INAMA;*
- ✓ *Ushinzwe ishami ry'umutekano mu muhanda muri Minisiteri ifite mu nshingano zayo gutwara abantu n'ibintu: UMUNYAMABANGA.*

Ingingo ya 146:

Komite ishobora gutumira umuntu wo mu butegezi bwa Leta cyangwa undi wese ibona ko yagira icyo ayimarira ikamugisha inama ariko ntatore

Ingingo ya 147:

Komite ifite inshingano zikubiye mu ngingo ya 6 yo mu itegeko n° 34/87 ryo kuwa 17 Nzeri 1987 ryerekeye imihanda n'uburyo bwo kuyigendamo.

7. 1. UMUTWE WA II: IMIKORERE

Ingingo ya 148:

Iyo komite iterana rimwe mu mezi ane kandi igatumizwa na perezida wayo. Ishobora guterana mu bihe bidasanze bisabwe n'umwe mu bayigize. Ibyemezo bifatwa ku bwiganze bw'amajwi, irya perezida niryo rikemura impaka iyo zivutse. Iyo perezida adahari cyangwa afite impamvu imubuza kuza, asimburwa na visi – Perezida.

Ingingo ya 149:

Ntacyo komite ishobora kwiga ngo kigire agaciro iyo hatari nibura 2/3 by'abayigize

Komite itegura amategeko yayo y'ubutunganya-mirimo. Ayo mategeko yerekeye gutumiza inama, ibigomba kuzigirwamo, imitunganyirize yayo, inpaka n'itora.

Amategeko y'ubutunganya-mirimo ashyikirizwa Minisitiri ushinzwe gutwara abantu n'ibintu kugirango ayemere.

Ingingo ya 150:

Komite ishobora gushyiraho za komite z'intara, iz'imijyi n'uturere zizayifasha mu mitunganyirize y'imirimo ishinzwe.

8. IGICE CYA VIII: GUFUNGAIBINYABIZIGA

Ingingo ya 151:

Gufunga ikinyabiziga: ni ukukijyana ahantu hagenwe n'umutegetsi wa Leta ubifitiye ububasha, kihakaguma kugeza igihe abitegetse kandi kikishingirwa na nyiracyo ku byerekeye amafaranga agitangwaho .Uko gufungwa gushobora kubanzirizwa no kukibuza kugenda biteganywa n'ingingo ya 24 y'itegeko n° 34/1987 ryo kuwa 17 Nzeri 1987 ryerekeye imihanda n'uburyo bwo kuyigendamo.

Ingingo ya 152:

Gufunga ikinyabiziga bitegekwa n'umushinjacyaha mu karere akoreramo, biturutse ko cyaba cyarabujijwe kugenda bikarenza amasaha 48 icyatumye gihagarikwa kitaravaho cyangwa se ku mpamvu ziteganywa n'ingingo ya 36 y'itegeko n° 34/1987 ryo kuwa 17 Nzeri 1987 ryerekeye imihanda n'uburyo bwo kuyigendamo.

Mu bihe biteganywa n'iyi ingingo, umukozi wabikoreye inyandiko –mvugo abimenyeshya umushinjacyaha ubifitiye ububasha muri ako karere. Iyo bibaye ngombwa abikora amaze kukibuza kugenda mu buryo buteganywa n'ingingo ya 31 y'itegeko n°34/1987 ryo kuwa 17 Nzeri 1987 ryerekeye imihanda n'uburyo bwo kuyigendamo.

Ingingo ya 153:

1 Ahagenwe gufungirwa ibinyabiziga ni za parikingi zemejwe na Minisitiri ushinzwe gutwara abantu n'ibintu.**2** Abakuru b'Intara n'Abayobozi b'uturere bashobora kugena ahandi hose hashobora gufungirwa ibyo binyabiziga kandi hakarindwa.

Ingingo ya 154:

Hakorwa inyandiko-mvugo yemeza ko ikinyabiziga gifungwe. Buri nyandiko –mvugo ikagaragaza ibi bikurikira:

- ✓ Ikosa ryatumye ikinyabiziga gifungwa;
- ✓ Umunsi n'isaha ikinyabiziga cyabujijweho kugenda;
- ✓ Ibimenyetso biranga ikinyabiziga (pulaki, ubwoko, nimeru, ya moteri n'iya shasi);
- ✓ Imiterere y'ikinyabiziga mu gihe cy'ifatirwa n'ibindi bijyana nacyo;
- ✓ Amazina y'umushoferi n'ay'uwakoze inyandiko-mvugo na nimeru y'uruhushya rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga.

Inyandiko –mvugo ikorwa mu mpapuro 2 rumwe rugahabwa nyiri ugufungirwa urundi rugasigarana umukozi ubishinzwe.

Ingingo ya 155:

Umubare w'amafaranga agenewe ifungwa ry'ikinyabiziga uzagenwa n'iteka rya Minisitiri ushinzwe ubutabera mu mirimo ye abisabwe n'urwego rushinzwe kugenzura ibigenda mu muhanda.

10. IGICE CYA IX: AMATEGEKO Y'INZIBACYUHO, AVANWAHO N'ATANGIRA GUKURIKIZWA .

Ingingo ya 156:

Ibyapa byashyizwe ku nzira nyabagendwa mbere y'itariki y'ugutangira gukurikizwa kw'iri teka bitazaba bikurikije ibyapa biri ku migereka kuva kuwa 1 kugeza kuwa 6 y'iri teka bizakomeza gukurikizwa mu gihe cy'amezi 6 nyuma yo gutangira gukurikizwa ku iri teka bipfa kuba bisa n'ibyapa biteganijwe mu migerka y'itegeko n° 660/206 ryo kuwa 11 Nzeri 1958.

Ingingo ya 157:

Icyemezo n° 660/206 cyo kuwa 11 Nzeri 1958 kivuyeho.

Ingingo ya 158:

Itegeko n° 34/1987 ryo kuwa 17 Nzeri 1987 ryerekeye imihanda n'uburyo bwo kuyigenderamo rishyirwa mu bikorwa kuva umunsi iri teka ritangira gukurikizwa.

Ingingo ya 159:

Iri teka ritangira gukurikizwa umunsi ritangiweho mu igazeti ya Leta ya Repuburika y'u Rwanda.

ANNEXE: EVALUATION (IBIBAZO N'IBISUBIZO)

IBIBAZO BIBAZWA ABAKORERA URUHUSHYA RW' AGATEGANYO RWO GUTWARA IBINYABIZIGA (*Police Magazine umutekano 002*)

- 1) **Ibimenyetso bigenga uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda birimo ibyiciro bingaha ? bivuge ?**
 - ◆ *Birimo ibyiciro bitatu :*
 - a) Hari ibyapa bishingwa
 - b) Iby'imirambararo
 - c) n' iby'urumuri

- 2) **Ibyapa bigizwe n'amoko angaha? : *Ibyapa bigizwe n' amoko atandatu (6)*.**
 1. Ibyapa biburira
 2. Ibyapa bitegeka
 3. Ibyapa bibuza
 4. Ibyapa biranga
 5. Ibyapa by' urumuri
 6. ibyapa by' imirambararo

- 3) **Mu nsiro ibyapa biburira bishyirwa he?**

Bigomba gushyirwa muri m 150 na m 200 y' ahantu habi

- 4) **Vuga uburemere ntarengwa bunyuzwa ku ngiga z' ibiti cyangwa imbaho bitindishijwe iteme mu rwanda? *Ni toni umunani (8 T)***

- 5) **Vuga uburemere ntarengwa bunyuzwa ku byuma bitindishijwe iteme mu rwanda? *Ni toni mirongo ine n'esheshatu (46T)***

- 6) **Amatara ndanga akoreshwa ryari ? *Akoreshwa (acanwa) igihe cyose* ikinyabiziga icyo ari cyo cyose gihagaze ahantu hatabona kugirango abaturuka imbere cyangwa inyuma bakibone**

- 7) **Ni ryari wemerewe Gucana amatara ndanga nijoro?**

Ni igihe ikinyabiziga kigeze muri parikingi n'igihe hari urumuri ruhagije cyangwa wageze iwawe.

- 8) **Amatara maremare abujijwe gucanwa ryari?**

Igihe hari urumuri ruhagije mu muhanda ureba neza muri metero ijana (100 m) imbere yawe.
Igihe ikinyabiziga kibisikana n'ikindi cyangwa ukurikiye ikindi kinyabiziga nta metero mirongo itanu (50 m) zibari hagati.

- 9) **Amatara magufi ya velomoteri n'amapikipiki acanwa ryari?**

Ategetswe guhora yaka igihe cyose ari ku nzira nyabagendwa (voir faustin cahier)

- 10) **Ibyapa bibuza bikurikizwa kuva he kugeza he? Kuva aho ubiboneye kugeza mu isangano rikurikira.**

- 11) **Vuga igihano bazahanisha umuntu uzakora impanuka agahunga yaba iturutse ku makosa ye cyangwa se ku zindi mpamvu? :Ni igifungo cy'amezi atatu kugera kuri cumi n'abiri n'ihazabu y'amafaranga ibihumbi icumi cyangwa kimwe muri ibyo bihano.**

- 12) **Iyo biturutse ku bugome bwa shoferi ahanishwa iki ? Bamwandika muri karine nware akariha ibyangiritse wenyine akanirukanwa .**

- 13) Iyo upakiye ibidashobora kugabanywamo kabiri ni ubuhe burebure udashobora kurenza?**
Ni metero eshatu (3m).
- 14) Iyo birenga imodoka hashyirwaho ikihe kimenyetso ki?:**Hashyirwaho agatambaro gatukura gafitecm 50 buri ruhande ku manywa naho nijoro hashyirwaho itara ritukura.
- 15) Iyo uhagaze aho ubujijwe guhagarara ukora iki? :** Ucanira rimwe amatara ndanga cyerekezo no kuhashyira akuma ka mpandeshatu gatukura
- 16) Ibinyabiziga iyo bigiye mu butumwa bigizwe n'imodoka nyinshi bacamo itsinda rireshya rite?**
Bacamo itsinda rireshya na m 500, hagati y'itsinda n'irindi hari m 50,hagati y'imodoka n'indi hari m 30
- 17) Ku modoka y'imbere haba hari ikihe cyapa ? :**Ni icyapa cy'umuhondo cyanditswemo inyuguti zitukura zivuga ngo itondere ibinyabiziga biherekeranyije mu butumwa(attention convoie).
- 18) Ku modoka y'inyuma hagomba kuba ikihe cyapa?** Ni icyapa cy'umuhondo cyanditsweho n'inyuguti zitukura zivuga ngo iherezo ry'ibinyabiziga biherekeranyije mu butumwa (Fin convoie).
- 19) Amagambo yanditse ku binyabiziga biherekeranyije mu butumwa agaragarira nibura muri metero zingahe?** Nibura muri m 100.
- 20) Imodoka ntigomba kurenza ubuhe bugari?:** Ntigomba kurenza ubugari bwa m 2,5
- 21) Iyo yikoreye ibinyampeke nk'ikawa, ipamba, amakara ntibirenga m zingahe z'ubugari?**
Ni m 2,75
- 22) Iyo yikoreye ibyatsi ubugari ntiburenga m zingahe?:** Ntiburenga m 3
- 23) Ni ibiki umuyobozi azitondera kugirango anyure**
- 24) ku wundi?**
- Kwitondera ibyapa areba ko nta kibimubuza,
 - Kuba areba neza imbere ye nibura muri m 100,
 - Kuba arusha umuvuduko uwo agiye kunyuraho nibura km 20 mu isaha,
 - Kumenyesha uwo agiye kunyuraho acana itara ndanga cyerekezo,
 - Kuba nta hindi kinyabiziga kiteguye kubacaho.
- 25) Ugomba gukora iki kugirango worohereze ugiye kukunyuraho?**
- Ugomba kugabanya umuvuduko kandi ukegera inkombe z'umuhanda.
- 26) Ibinyabiziga ndakumirwa bikurikiza ibihe byapa?:**Nta cyapa na kimwe bikurikiza
- 27) Ni hehe habujijwe guhagararwa umwanya muto n'umunini?:**
- Ahari icyapa kibibuza;
 - Ku murongo ukomeza;
 - Mu muhanda hagati;
 - Mu ikorosi,ku bitaro;
 - Ku mihanda y'ikuzimu;
 - Mu Nzira y'abanyamaguru;
 - Aho umuhanda ufunganye.

28) Vuga ibintu biridwi (7) umuyobozi agomba kuringanirizaho umuvuduko we kugirango adakora impanuka?

- 1) Imiterere y' ikinyabiziga,
- 2) Ibyo cyikoreye,
- 3) ubuzima bw' ikinyabiziga,
- 4) Uko umuhanda umeze,
- 5) Urumuri ruhari,
- 6) ubwinshi bw' ibihagenda,
- 7) Imiterere y' ikirere.

29) Tandukanya ikamyo n' ikamyonete wifashishije ingero z'uburemere: Itandukaniro ni uko ikamyo ari imodoka itwara imizigo irengeje uburemere bwa toni 3,5 ariko kamyonete yo ikaba itwara imizigo itarengaje uburemere bwa toni 3,5.

30) Amatara maremare amurika nibura muri metero zingahe? Amurika muri metero 100

31) Amatara magufi amurika muri metero zingahe? Amatara magufi amurika muri m 40

32) Amatara y'ibihu amurika nibura muri metero zingahe? Amurika muri m 100

33) Indangacyerekezo (clignotant) amurika muri metero zingahe? : Ntamurika ahubwo agaragarira muri m 150 nijoro, naho ku manywa akagaragarira muri m 20.

34) icyapa cyerekana ko imodoka yagize ingorane kigaragarira muri m zingahe? : Kigaragarira muri m 30, haba ari habi nko mu ikorosi kigaragarira muri m 100.

35) Imodoka ikibona kiri muri m zingahe nibura? Ikibonera muri m 100 nibura

36) Ihoni ry'ibinyabiziga bifite moteri ryumvikanira muri m zingahe? : Ihoni ry'imodoka ni m 100, iry'ipikipiki ni m 50, irya velomoteri ni m 20.

37) Hagati y'umupolisi n'ibyapa hubahirizwa iki cyangwa nde? : Hubahirizwa umupolisi

38) Ibimenyetso ku muhanda bisumbanwa bite mu gukurikizwa? : Uretse polisi habanza ibyapa by'urumuri hagakurikiraho iby'agateganyo, ibyapa bishingwa, iby'imirambararo.

39) Iyo bayoboze inyamaswa nyinshi bazigabanyamo amatsinda ku buhe buryo?: Itsinda riba rigizwe n'inyamaswa zingahe?

Bagabanyamo amatsinda buri tsinda rigizwe n'inyamaswa 8 kandi buri tsinda rikayoborwa n'umuyozo umwe

40) Hagati y'itsinda n'irindi haba hari nibura m zingahe? Haba hari nibura m 20

41) Ibinyabiziga bikururwa n'inyamaswa bigomba kureshya na m zingahe? : Bigomba kureshya na m 16, iyo birenzeho hifashishwa abandi bayobozi.

42) Itsinda ry'inyamaswa zikurura ibinyabiziga biba bigizwe na m zingahe? : Biba bigizwe na m 50

43) Inyamaswa zikurura ikinyabiziga ntizigomba kurenga zingahe zishoreranye cyangwa zibangikanye? : Ntizigomba kurenza 12 zikurura ikinyabiziga ,ntizigomba kurenga 4 zishoreranye n'eshatu zibangikanye.

44) Imodoka zirengeje uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe bwa toni 5 iyo zikurikiranye kugirango zinyure ku kiraro (Iteme)hagati yazo hagomba umwanya ungana iki nibura?: **Hagomba umwanya wa m 10 nibura.**

45) Abakozi babifitiye ububasha bagenza icyaha babihereye uburenganzira nande? : **Na Minisitiri w'ubutabera.**

- 46) **Uramutse utaye puraki wabigenza ute?** : Wabimenyesha muri finanse mugihe kitarenze iminsi 7
- 47) Ni ubuhe burebure bw'ibyapa bishingwa?: **Ni metero 1,50 kugeza kuri metero 2,10.**
- 48) **Ninde utanga uburenganzira bwo gushyiraho ibyapa byamamaza?:** Ni Minisitiri w'imirimo ya Leta, ushinzwe amateme n'imihanda.
- 49) **Ni ibihe bintu abagendera mu nzira nyabagendwa babujijwe gukatamo kabiri?** :Imirongo y'abasirikare,abanyeshuri bari ku mirongo bayobowe na mwarimu n'imirongo yabagiye guhamba.
- 50) **Ni ryari ikinyabiziga cyemerewe kugenda ahamanuka vitensi idakora na moteri idakora?**
Nta na rimwe ikinyabiziga kibyemerewe keretse ikinyabiziga cyapfuye gikururwa n'ikindi .
- 51) **Ibyapa biburira n'ibyo gutambuka mbere bitaniye he? bimara iki? bigizwe n'ayahe mabara?**
Itandukanirwo: ibiburira bibereyeho kumenyesha umugenzi ko hari icyago, kandi bikerekana imiterere yacyo bikamutegeka gukoresha ubwitonzi budasanzwe naho ibyo gutambuka mbere bibereyeho kumenyesha abagenzi amategeko yihariye yo gutambuka mbere mu mahuriro y'imihanda.

Ibyo byapa (**Ibiburira bigizwe no gutambuka mbere**) bigizwe na mpandeshatu ifite umuzenguruko w' *umutuku*, ubuso bw' *umweru* ikirango cy' *umukara*.
- 52) **Imodoka ntigomba kurenza ubuhe bugari?** : Imodoka ntigomba kurenza ubugari bwa m 2,5
- 53) **Imodoka ntigomba kurenza ubuhe buhagarike?** (ubwayo nibyo ipakiye) Ni m 4 iyo birenze bisabirwa uruhushya;rugasabwa kwa
- 54) **Vuga ubugari bw'umwanya wagenewe kwicarwamo n'umuyobozi w'imodoka?** Ni cm 55.
- 55) **Iyo hari ibindi byicarwo mu imodoka abana babujijwe kwicara imbere ni abafite iyihe myaka?**
Ni abafite imyaka 12 gusubiza hasi.
- 56) **Ni ibihe binyabiziga bigombera kugira igipimo cy'umuvuduko (indicateur de vitesse):** Ni ibifite umuvuduko urengeje km 40 mu isaha.
- 57) **Niryari bibujijwe kunyuranaho ibumoso?** ?Bibujijwe kunyuranaho ibumoso iyo umuyobozi ukuri imbere yerekanye ko agiye gukatira ibumoso kandi yageze mu muhanda hagati.
- 58) **Imodoka voiture yagiye i Butare iturutse i Kigali ihetse umutwari hejuru yayo (porte bagage) w'ibiro 100 irongera isubiraye ihetse uwo mutwari imbere mu modoka ni ryari yanyoye esansi nyinshi cyane?**
Ni igihe yari ihetse uwo mutwari (hejuru) kuri porte bagage; **kuki?:** Ni uko umuyaga wazaga ugahura n'uwo mutwari bigaca imodoka intege bigatuma ikoresha esansi nyinshi kugirango ibone ingufu.
- 59) **Imodoka ihetse iyo bingana n'ikurura iyo bingana ni iyihe yiruka cyane?** Ni ikurura iyo bingana.
- 60) **Ubugari ntarengwa bwikorewe n'ipikipiki ni m zingahe?** : Ni m 1,25
- 61) **Ubugari ntarengwa bw'ipikipiki ifite utunyabiziga ku ruhanda ni m zingahe?** Ni metero 3
- 62) **Vuga ubugari ntarengwa bwikorerwa n'igare n'ingorofani**
Igaro ni santimetero 75; ingorofani ni santimetero 2,5
- 63) **Ubumere ntarengwa bwikorerwa n'inyamaswa bungana iki?** : Ni ibiro 750
- 64) **Ubugari ntarengwa bwikorewe n'inyamaswa bungana iki?:Ni santimetero 75**
- 65) **Amatara y'urugendo ategetswe ku bihe binyabiziga?:** Ibyo ari byo byose bifite igipimo cy'umuvuduko bitari muni ya km 25 ku isaha.
- 66) **Ibyapa biburira n'ibyo gutambuka mbere bishyirwa he?** : Bishyirwa iburyo hakurikijwe icyerekezo abagenzi bireba baganamo.
- 67) **Ibyapa bitegeka n'ibibuza bibereyeho iki?kandi bimeze bite?** Bibereho kwereka abagenzi bari mu nzira nyabagendwa ibyo babujijwe n'ibyo bategetswe kandi bimeze nk'ingasire (uruziga) ifite umuzenguruko w' *umutuku*, ubuso bw' *umweru*, ikirango cy' *umukara*.
- 68) **Ibyapa bitegeka bishyirwa he?** : Bishyirwa ahantu bibonwa neza n'abo bigenewe

69) Ibyapa biyobora bishyirwa he?: Bishyirwa ahaboneye kurushaho hakurikijwe icyerekanwa uko kimeze.
70) Ibyapa by'inyongera byerekana iki ?: Byerekana amarengamategeko rusange, ibibujijwe cyangwa ibitegetswe byihariye..

71) Ibimenyetso by'inkomyi bishyirwaho nande?.. Bishyirwaho n' uwayiteye,

72) Vuga umuvuduko wa kamyoyi mu mugwi wa Bujumbura : Ni km 30 ku isaha

73) Umusore w'imyaka 19 yemerewe kubona izihe kategori zo muri perimi definitifu? kubera iki?
 Yemerewe kubona kategori A, B na F.

74) Vuga ahantu habujijwe guhagarara umwanya munini :

- Ahari ibyapa bibibuza,
- Ahinjirirwa hakanasohokerwa n' abantu benshi; nko ku mashuri,
- Imbere y' ahagenewe guhagararwa n' imodoka zagenewe gutwara abantu,
- Imbere y' ahinjirirwa hakanasohokerwa hagenewe imyidagaduro,
- Imbere y' ahinjirirwa hakanasohokerwa n' imihanda ijya mu bibanza byadikanye, Keretse imodoka zifite ibyapa by' aho hantu.

75) Ni hehe ubujijwe kuvuza ihoni cyangwa ryari?

- Ahari icyapa kibibuza,
- Ari nijoro, cyangwa ugeze ku matungo,
- Kumazu y' ubutegetsu, nko kubigo bya gisirikari no ku mavuriro.

76) Kategori D yagenewe imodoka z'ubuho bwoko?

Ni imodoka zagenewe gutwara abantu barenze 8 n' imyanya irenze 8 kandi zirengeje uburemere bwa toni 3,5 .

77) Abagenda batwaye amagare na velomoteri babujijwe iki mu mihanda?

- Babujijwe kurekura amahembe,
- Kugenda badakandagiye ku birenge by' igare,
- Kugenda ukurura inyamaswa,
- Kugenda ukururwa nko gufata ku modoka ikuri imbere,
- Kugenda ukurura utwaye cyangwa usunika ibyabangamira abandi bagenzi,
- Kurenza umuvuduko wa km 40 mu isaha,
- Gukoresha amahoni atarateganyijwe no kugenda hagati y' imirongo ibiri y' imodoka.

78) Ni ryari amatara maremare agomba kuzimya? N' igihe hari urumuri ruhagije umuyobozi areba neza muri m 100, Igihe ikinyabiziga kibisikana n' ikindi cyangwa gikurikiye ikindi hafi nta m 50 zihari nibura.

79) Umuyobozi utwaye imodoka idafite amatara y' igihu ayasimbuza ayahe? Ayasimbuza amatara magufi.

80) Ni ryari umuyobozi adashobora kurenza umuvuduko wa km 5 mu isaha? :

- N' igihe akikira inkomyi,
- Igihe anyurwaho n' abanyamaguru
- N' igihe asubira inyuma.

81) Sitasiyonema ibujijwe ryari? : Igihe washaka guhagarara ahantu aho ari hose hatari umwanya cyangwa igihe byatera imbogamizi kuhahagarara.

82) Guhagarara bibujijwe ryari? : Igihe ushaka guhagarara aho ariho hose hatari umwanya cyangwa guhagarara byatera imbogamizi.

83) Ibyapa ku muhanda bifite akahe kamaro? : Bituma hataba impanuka nyinshi mu muhanda bigatuma imodoka zituzurana mu muhanda kuko biba biziyobora.

- 84) **Umuyobozi ugiye kujya mu rugendo agenza ate ?** : Agomba kureba ko ikinyabiziga cyeye ari kizima ko nawe afite ibyangombwa bisabwa byuzuye kandi ko nta nzitizi ihari.
- 85) **Romuruki igenewe retrovizeri zingaha?** Nta n'imwe igenewe
- 86) **Inyamaswa 32 zishorerwa n'abantu bangahe?**: Zishorerwa n'abantu bane
- 87) **Ni ryari kabine yicarwamo n'abantu 3?**: Ni igihe ifite umwanya wo muri kabine ufite metero 1,35
- 88) **Ibyapa bya sitasiyonema biba bimeze bite?**: Biba bimeze nk'urukiramende rufite umuzenguruko w'ubururu, ubuso bw'ubururu, ikirango cy'umweru...
- 89) **Ugiye guhagarara inyuma ya bisi wasiga umwanya ungana iki?** : Wasiga umwanya ungana na m 15
- 90) **Ni ryari warenza umuvuduko wa km 80 mu isaha kandi wabibuzwaga?** : Ni igihe utwaye ikinyabiziga ndakumirwa cyangwa uri mu marushanwa.
- 91) **Vuga impamvu zituma umuyobozi bamwaka perimi? : Igihe byemejwe na muganga kubera uburwayi:**
- Atabona neza cyangwa yarapfuye amatwi,
 - Afite imitsi imwe n'imwe yangiritse,
 - Akoze impanuka kabiri mu mwaka zica abantu benshi cyangwa zikabakomeretsa kubera amakosa ye yo gukabya kurenza umuvuduko n'ubusinzi.
- 92) **Iyo shoferi ahagaze abigenza ate?** : Acana amatara abigaragaza yabigenewe
(feux de position ou feux de stop)
- 93) **Tanga ubusobanuro bw'amagambo y'amazina akoreshwa mu bigenda mu muhanda**
- Makuzungu**: Ni romuruki iyo ari yo yose yagenewe gufatishwa ku kinyabiziga cyiyikurura ku buryo igice cyayo kiba kikiryamyeho kandi igice cy'ubuerbure bwacyo n'ubw'ibyo gitwaye bushikamiye icyo kinyabiziga kiyikurura.
 - Igare**: Bivuga ikinyamitende gihagararira ku biziga bibiri
- 94) **Uburenganzira bwo gutwara bw'agateganyo (Permi provisoire) buhabwa bande?**
Ihabwa utsinze ikizamini cyo kumenya mu mutwe amategeko y'umuhanda.
- 95) **Umuntu w'imyaka 18 ahabwa izihe categories ?** A,B,C .
- 96) **Agent qualifié ni muntu ki?** Ni umwe mu bakazi babifitiye ububasha wambaye ku buryo bugaragaza ibimenyetso by'umurimo ashinzwe gukora. **urugero**: nk'abapolisi, abakazi ba gasutamo, abashinja cyaha.
- 97) **Umuyobozi ugonze igiti imodoka ikitambika mu muhanda yabigenza ate ?** yahashyira ikimenyetso kiranga impanuka: mpandeshatu itukura muri metero 30 cyangwa metero 100 ari nko mu ikorosi cyangwa amashami y'ibiti nyuma akihutira kuyikura mu muhanda, iyo ari imodoka igonganye n'indi abujijwe kuyihakura igihe hatarakozwa P.V keretse yahashushanyije.
- 98) **Yahanishwa iki umuyobozi ukoze impanuka aramutse atwaye iyo modoka akayijyana iwe batarakora konsita ?** Ni igifungo cy'amezi 3 kugeza kuri 12 n'ihazabu y'amafaranga ibihumbi 10.000Frw cyangwa kimwe muri ibyo bihano.
- 99) **Azahanishwa iki umuyobozi uzafatwa atwaye ikinyabiziga adafite kategori yacyo ?**
N' igifungo cy'amezi 12 ihazabu y'amafaranga 10.000 cyangwa kimwe muri ibyo bihano
- 100) **Ni ryari ibimenyetso bimurika bidashobora gukurikizwa kandi bikora neza?**
Ni igihe ubitegetswe n'umupolisi.
- 101) **Utwaye ikinyabiziga wabwirwa n'iki ko wari ukurikiye umurongo ucagaguye ukaba ugiye kugera ku murongo ukomeza cyangwa mu makorosi ?**
Ni iyo ubonye umurongo ucagaguye ufite m 20 hagati hari m6 ubujijwe kuhahagarara ukahatinda.

- 102) **Ni ubuhe burenganzira bwo gutambuka mbere mu mihanda itangana?** Uturutse mu muhanda munini niwe utambuka mbere.
- 103) **Ni ryari abayobozi b'amagare na velomoteri bashobora gukurikiza amategeko agenga abanyamaguru?** Ni igihe bayoboze ibinyabiziga batabigenderaho
- 104) **Ni ibihe byapa bibujijwe gushyirwa ku nzira nyabagendwa?**
Ni ibyapa byamamaza
Ibimenyetso biranga ibishobora kurangaza
Ibituma abayobozi bahuma , Ibibayobya n'ibiyigana.
- 105) **Ibimenyetso birombereje bigizwe n'iki?** Bigizwe n'imirongo iteganye n'umurongo ugabanya umuhanda mo kabiri, umurongo urombereje uw'ibitarutaru cyangwa umurongo urombereje ubangikanye n'uw'ibitarutaru.
- 106) **Feri y'urugendo bivuga iki? Imaze iki?**
Ni uburyo busanzwe bukoreshwa kugirango imodoka igende buhoro cyangwa ihagarare. Ituma imodoka igenda buhoro cyangwa igahagarara ku buryo bwizewe bubangutse kandi nyabwo imodoka naho yaba igeze ahamanuka cyangwa igeze ahaterera uko yaba yikoreye kose.
- 107) **Imyanya y'aho ibinyabiziga bibujijwe cyangwa bitegekwa kunyura mu cyerekezo runaka bishobora kugaragazwa n'iki?** bishobora kugaragazwa n'ibimenyetso by'imyamba na ya mirongo irombereje cyangwa n'imitarutaru.
- 108) **Ni izihe Rumoroki zishobora gushingirwaho akagarururumuri kamwe?**
Ni rumoroki zifite ubugari ntarengwa bwa santimetero 80 iyo zikuruwe n'ipikipiki idafite akanyabiziga ko ku ruhande.
- 109) **Ni ryari ihoni ry'ibinyabiziga bigendeshwa na moteri bishobora kuvuzwa ihoni ryumvikanira muri m 50 aho kumvikanira nuri m 100?**
Ni iyo umuvuduko wabyo bidapakiye uba utarengeje km50 ku isaha ahategamye.
- 110) **Kuki umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga gukurikira ibindi agomba gusiga umwanya uhagiye hagati ye n'icyo akurikiye?** N' ukugira ngo igihe ikinyabiziga kiri imbere ye gihagaze kuburyo butunguranye babe batakora impanuka.
- 111) **N'ibihe bimenyetso bishobora gusimbura ibimenyetso bisanzwe by'amatarata?**
ni ibimenyetso by'uducumu; icyo bitandukaniyeho n'ibimenyetso bisanzwe by'amatarata n'uko aho bikuyobora aba ari aho nta handi kandi ibinyabiziga tubuza cyangwa twemerera gutambuka ari ibihereye mu cyerekezo utwo ducumu dutungamo .
- 112) **Ibimenyetso bimurika bigenewe abanyamaguru bigizwe n'amabara angaha? yavuge unayasobanure?** Bigizwe n'amatarata abiri: Umutuku n'icyatsi
UMUTUKU: Uvuga ko umunyamaguru nta burenganzira afite bwo gutambuka
ICYATSI: Kivuga ko umunyamaguru afite uburenganzira bwo gutambuka .
- 113) **Ni abahe bayobozi bemerewe kugenda batiziritse umukandara (ceinture de sécurité)**
a) Ni abantu bakora akazi gatuma binjira bongera basohoka mu modoka buri kanya .**urugero:** abakozi b'iposita
b) Umugore utwite
- 114) **Ni ibihe binyabiziga byemewe gukurura ibinyabiziga birenze bitatu hatagombye uruhushya rwihariye?**
a) Ibinyabiziga bya ba Mukerarugendo
b) Ibinyabiziga by'abakozi b'imihanda
- 115) **Uburenganzira (permis de conduire) bwerekana iki ?** Bwerekana urwego cg inzego z'ibinyabiziga zatangiwe.
- 116) **Ufite uburenganzira bw'agateganyo yemerewe gutwara izihe modoka ?**
Ntabyemerewe, keretse iyo ari kumwe n'umwigisha ufite uburenganzira bw'imodoka yigiraho umwigisha agomba kuba iruhande rwe ,kugirango amwereke cg amuyobore bibaye ngombwa.

- 117) **Ikinyabiziga kigirwaho ukibwirwa ni ki ?** Ukibwirwa n' uko inyuma kiba gifite ikimenyetso kigizwe n'inyuguti ya **L** yera yanditswe mu izina ry' ubururu kandi ifite uburebure butarenze hasi ya santimetero 15; cyangwa icyapa cy' umweru cyanditswemo «**AUTO ECOLE** » mu nyuguti z' umukara.
- 118) **Iyo uburenganzira bwatakaye, bwibwe, bwarangiritse busimburwa n'iki ?**
Busimburwa by'agateganyo na Attestation itarenza iminsi 15 kugirango ube wabonye indi.
- 119) **Ninde ufite ububasha bwo kwambura burundu permis de conduire :** Ni Porokireri wa Republika bwakwa uwanze gupimwa na muganga cyangwa uzwiho uburwayi. bw'amaso, ubw'imitsi cyangwa kutumva. Iyo habayeho ijurira ni porokireri mukuru cyangwa Juge Uwanze gupimwa ntashobora kujurira .
- 120) **Umuntu ufite uburenganzira bw'agateganyo bwo gutwara imodoka yemerewe gukorera iyihe categorie ?** Yemerewe gukorera categorie ashaka bitewe n'imodoka yize gutwara
- 121) Republika bwakwa uwanze gupimwa na muganga cyangwa uzwiho uburwayi. bw'amaso, ubw'imitsi cyangwa kutumva. Iyo habayeho ijurira ni porokireri mukuru cyangwa Juge Uwanze gupimwa ntashobora kujurira.
- 122) Republika bwakwa uwanze gupimwa na muganga cyangwa uzwiho uburwayi. bw'amaso, ubw'imitsi cyangwa kutumva. Iyo habayeho ijurira ni porokireri mukuru cyangwa Juge Uwanze gupimwa ntashobora kujurira. (**Polisi Magasine Umutekano 002 (2006)**)
- 123) **Vuga ibintu 3 umuyobozi w' ikinyabiziga agomba gukora igihe aguweho n' impanuka?**
R/a) Guhita ahagarara igihe bimushobokeye, kandi atabanje kubanagamira bundi bushya uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda, cyangwa kwiteza ibyago ubwe,
b) Gukora uko ushoboye kugirango uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda aho impanuka yabereye bwo guhungabana .Ashyira ibimenyetso ashyira ibimenyetso ahashobora kubyara inkomyi.
c) Kubimenyeshya abubahiriza amahoro bari hafi aho no kwirinda guhindura uko ibintu bimeze , nko gusibanganya ibimenyetso bishobora kugaragaza abari mu mamakosa igihe umuntu yapfiriye muri iyo mpanuka cyangwa yakomerekeyemo bikabije ariko bikaba bidahungabanya uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda.
- 124) **Vuga ibitegekwa 3 bitegetswe n'umukozi ubifitiye ububasha umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga agomba guhita yubahiriza?**
R/ a) Ukuboko kuzamuye : Gutegeka abagezi bese guhita bahagarara cyeretse abageze mu isangano bagomba guhita bahava .
b) Ukuboko cyangwa amaboko atambitse : ategeka guhagarara abagenzi baturuka mubyerekezo bisanganya icyerekezo cyerekanwa n' ukuboko cyangwa amaboko arambuye.
c) Kuzunguza intambike itara ritukura : ritegeka guhagarara abo iryo tara riganishaho .
- 125) **Ni ryari umuntu ufite uruhushya rw' agateganyo rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga ashobora gutwara ikinyabiziga?**
Umuntu ufite uruhushya rw' agateganyo ashobora gutwara igihe gusa ari kumwe n' umuwigisha ufite uruhushya ruri mu rwego rw' ikinyabiziga atwaye.
- 126) **Umuyobozi w' ikinyabiziga ugiye kwinjira mu masangano aho banyura bazengurutse akora iki?**
Agomba kureka ibinyabiziga byageze mu masangano bikabanza gutambuka.
- 127) **Ni ryari kunyuranaho kw' ibinyabiziga bishobora gukorerwa iburyo bw' umuhanda?**
Ni igihe umuyobozi unyurwaho yagaragaje ko ashaka kugana ibumoso bw' umuhanda

131) Vuga ibitegekwa bitatu bitegetswe n'umukozi ubifitiye ububasha umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga agomba guhita yubahiriza?

- a) Ukuboko kuzamuye gutegeka abagenzi bese guhita bahagarara keretse abageze mu isangano bagomba guhita bahava Art 05
- b) Ukuboko cyangwa amaboko atambitse ategeka guhagarara abagenzi baturuka mu byerekezo bisanganya icyerekezo cyerekanwa n'ukuboko cyangwa amaboko arambuye.
- c) Kuzunguza intabike itara ritukura bitegeka guhagatata abo itara riganishaho.

132) Umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga ushaka guhindukiza ikinyabiziga cye cyangwa kugihagarika ibumoso bw'umuhanda abyerekanisha iki? Abyerekanisha itara ndangacyerekezo aba atarifite akabyerekanisha ukuboko mu ntera nibura ya m 50.

133) Ni ryari kunyuranaho kw'ibinyabiziga bishobora gukorerwa iburyo bw'umuhanda?

Ni igihe umuyobozi unyurwaho yagaragaje ko ashaka kugana ibumoso yajyanye ikinyabiziga cye ibumoso bw'umuhanda.

134) Iyo ubugari bw'umuhanda budahagije kugirango ibisikana ryorohe ,abayobozi b'ibinyabiziga bakora iki? Iyo ubugari bw'umuhanda budahagije kugirango ibisikana ryorohe ,abayobozi bashobora kunyura mu nzira z'impande z'abanyamaguru ariko ku buryo batateza impanuka abagenzi bazirimo

135) Imburira zimurika zikoreshwa zite ku kinyabiziga ? Zikoreshwa ryari?

Imburira zimurika zikoreshwa ucana uzimya vuba vuba amatara magufi cyangwa bisimburana vuba vuba amatara maremare n'amagufi hagati ya saa kumi n'ebiri z'ijoro no kurasa kw'izuba .

136) Ni uwuhe muvuduko ntarengwa w'ikinyabiziga mu nsisiro?

Imodoka zigenewe gutwara abantu ,uretse ibinyabiziga bitwarira abantu hamwe ,ibinyabiziga bidashobora kwikorera ibirnze toni imwe ni km 50/h
Ibindi binyabiziga byose ni 40km /h

137) Vuga ahantu nibura hatatu abayobozi b'ibinyabiziga babujijwe kunyuraho ku nzira nyabagendwa?

- a. Ahantu hari ikimenyetso kibibuza.
- b. Hafi y'iteme iyo hari umuhanda ufunganye
- c. Hafi y'aho abanyamaguru banura

138) Umwanya usigara hagati y'ibinyabiziga bibiri bihagaze umwanya ku ruhande rw'umuhanda ubisikanirwamo kandi utuma hahita ibinyabiziga bibiri gusa, ugomba kungana ute iyo nta mategeko yihariye akurikizwa muri ako karere?

- a. Mu nsisiro ni metero 5
- b. Ahatari mu nsisiro ni metero 20

138) Ni ryari amatara maremare y'ikinyabiziga agomba kuzima ku nzira nyabagendwa?

- a. Iyo umuhanda umurikiwe hose kandi umuyobozi ashobora kureba nibura muri metero 100
- b. Iyo ikinyabiziga kigiye kubisikana n'ikindi kiri mu ntambwe zihagije
- c. Iyo ikinyabiziga gikurikiye ikindi muri metero zitagera kuri 50 keretse iyo umuyobozi wacyo ashaka kunyura ku cyo akurikiye acana azimya vuba vuba amatara maremare

139) Vuga ibintu bine umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga agomba kwitondera mu gupakira ikinyabiziga cye?

Imizigo igomba gupakirwa ku buryo idashobora :

- a. guteza abantu ibyago mu rugendo
- b. kwangiza mu rugendo inzira nyabagendwa ,impande zayo ibiyubatseho cyangwa umutungo uyikikije.
- c. Kubuza umuyobozi kubona neza cyangwa kubangamira gufata k'umuhanda cyangwa imiyoborere y'ikinyabiziga
- d. Gukingiriza amatara, uturebanyuma two hanze ,ibimenyetso byerekana icyerekezo, utugarurumuri nimeru iranga ikinyabiziga cyangwa ibimenyetso by'ubwoko .

140) Iyo imizigo isumba impera y'nyuma y'ikinyabiziga ho metero irenga igice gihera cy'imizigo kigomba kugaragazwa n'iki ?

- a. Ku manywa : agatambaro gatukura gafite nibura cm 50 z'uruhande
- b. Iyo amatara agomba gucanwa: Itara ritukura cyangwa akagarurumuri gatukura

141) Iyo umuntu yapfiriye muri iyo mpanuka cyangwa yayikomerekeyemo bikabije bikaba bitahungabanya uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda ,umuyobozi yakora iki ?

- Yirinda guhindura uko ibintu bimeze
- Yirinda gusibanganya ibimenyetso byagaragaza uri mu makosa
- Kubimenyesha cyangwa gutumaho abubahiriza umutekano bari hafi.

142) Iyo umuntu yapfiriye muri iyo mpanuka cyangwa yayikomerekeyemo bikabije umuyobozi akabona nta byago yakomeza kumutera yakora iki ?

- Aguma aho impanuka yabereye kugeza aho abubahiriza umutekano bahagereye akaba aribwo bamwemerera kuhava cyangwa akahava agomba gutabara abakomeretse cyangwa kujya kwivuza we bwite.

143) Iyo hari ibintu byangiritse muri iyo mpanuka cyangwa byabaye ibikomere byoroheje umuyobozi yakora iki ?

- Aguma aho impanuka yabereye kugirango babyumvikaneho n'uwo bagonganye bagaragaze uko byagenze cyangwa bafashe umukozi ubushinzwe kubyirebera.

144) Iyo umukozi ubishinzwe adashoboye kuhagera babigenza bate ?

- Bashobora buri wese kubimureba kubimenyesha umutegetsi wubahiriza umutekano uri hafi (mbere y'amasaha 24)

145) Ni ibihe bimenyetso birusha ibindi agaciro ?

Ni ibitegetswe n'abakozi babifitiye ububasha

146) Umurongo w'umweru ukomeje (udacagaguye) n'umurongo wera w'umweru ukurikiza uwuhe? Ukurikiza urushijeho kukwegera.**147) Ni ryari uva mu murongo wari urimo iyo mwagendaga mubangikanye?**

Ni igihe ugiye guhindura icyerekezo ubukora ucana itara ndangacyerkezo cy'aho ugiye kugana.

148) Ni izihe remoruki zigomba gushyirwaho akagarururumuri kamwe?

Ni remoruki iyo ariyo yose ifite ubugari bwa cm 80 izo remoruki zijya kuri za moto cyangwa ku magare .

149) Amatara yo kugabanya umuvuduko acanywa ryari ?

Acanwa igihe ukandagiye feri.

150) Itara ryo guhagarara (rya frein) uribwirwa n'iki iyo ryakiye rimwe n'itara riranga imodoka?

Urumuri rurushaho kwiyongera

151) Ufite uruhushya rw'agateganyo yemerewe gutwara mu nzira nyabagendwa mu nzira nyabagendwa ibihe binyabiziga?

Yemerewe gutwara ibinyabiziga byose igihe ari kumwe n'uwigisha ufite uburenganzira bwo mu rwego rw'imodoka atwaye .

152) Ni ryari ugira PERMIS PROVISOIRE ugatwara kamion remoruki cyangwa makuzungu ?

Ni igihe uri kumwe n'ufite categorie yayo arimo akumenyereza

153) Ni ryari ushobora kuba ufite CATEGORIE B ugatwara TAXI MINIBUS ?

Ntabwo byemewe kuko categorie B igenewe ibinyabiziga bifite imyanya itarenze umunani

154) Umurongo ugizwe na mpandeshatu nyampanga zerekeje imitwe aho abayobozi b'ibinyabiziga bituruka umenyeshya iki ? Umenyeshya ko ugomba kwitonda ugatanga inzira iburyo n'ibumoso**155) Ushobora gusimburwa n'ikihe cyapa ?**

Ushobora gusimburwa n'icyapa cya mpandeshatu icuritse

156) Ligne STOP ishobora gusimburwa n'ikihe cyapa ?

Ishobora gusimburwa n'icyapa cya STOP

157) Ibikoreho ngarururumuri bigaragaza inkombe zombi z'inzira nyabagendwa bigomba kugaragazwa mu yahe mabara?

Iburyo ni umutuku cyangwa usa n'icunga rihishije, Ibumoso ni umweru

158) Utugarururumuri dushyirwa ku binyabiziga tuba dufite ayahe mabara ku mpande zombi?

Utugarururumuri turi ku ruhande rw'imbere rw'ikinyabiziga tugomba gusa n'umweru utw'inyuma tugasa n'umutuku naho utwo mu mbavu tugasa n'umuhondo cyangwa icunga rihishije

159) Tanga ingero eshanu z'ibinyabiziga ndakumirwa ?

- a) Ibinyabiziga by'abapolisi
- b) Ibinyabiziga by'ibizimya inkongi
- c) Ibinyabiziga bitwara abategetsi
- d) Ibinyabiziga bitwara abarwayi
- e) Ibinyabiziga bitwaye abageni

160) Abanyamagare cyangwa abayobozi ba veromoteri zifite imitende bambukiranya umuhanda banyuze he ?

Bambukiranya umuhanda banyuze mu gahanda k'amagare

161) Igisate cy'umuhanda gifite ubugari budahagije cyagenewe iki?

Cyagenewe agahanda k'amagare

162) Ibiraro bikoze mu nziga z'ibiti uburemere ntarengwa bugomba kubinyuzwaho bungana iki?

Uburemere ntarengwa ku mateme akozwe mu ngiga z'ibiti cyangwa mu mbaho ni toni 8

163) Ibinyabiziga byigishirizwaho gutwara bitandukaniye he n'ibindi binyabiziga bisanzwe ?

Ikibitandukanya ni uko ibinyabiziga byigirwaho bigomba kuba bifite inyuma ikimenyetso kigizwe n'inyuguti ya "L" yera yanditswe mu ibara ry'ubururu kandi ifite uburebure butari hasi ya santimetero 15 cyangwa icyapa cy'umweru cyanditseho "AUTO – ECOLE" mu nyuguti z'umukara

164) Ni uwuhe mwanya usiga igihe ugiye guparika imbere y'icyapa?

Usiga umwanya uhagije kugira ngo niba icyapa ari kigufi utagikingiriza mu gihe uparitse ucyegereye.

165) Vuga ibintu bitatu umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga agomba gukora igihe aguweho n'impanuka?

- a) Guhita ahagarara igihe bimushobokeye kandi atagombye kubangamira bundi bushya uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda cyangwa kwiteza ibyago we ubwe.
- b) Gukora uko ashoboye kose kugirango uburyo bwo kugenda mu muhanda aho impanuka yabereye hoye guhungabana ashyira ibimenyetso ahashobora kubyara inkomyi.
- c) Iyo umuntu yapfiriye mu mpanuka cyangwa yakomerekeyemo bikabije kandi bikaba bidahungabanya uburo bwo kugenda mu muhanda .kwirinda guhindura uko ibintu bimeze Gusibanganya ibimenyetso bishobora kugaragaza abari mu makosa no kubimenyesha abubahiriza amahoro bari hafi aho.

167) Vuga ibitegekwa bitatu bitegetswe n'umukozi ubifitiye ububasha umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga agomba guhita yubahiriza?

- d) Ukuboko kuzamuye gutegeka abagenzi bose guhita bahagarara keretse abageze mu isangano bagomba guhita bahava.
- e) Ukuboko cyangwa amaboko atambitse ategeka guhagarara abagenzi baturuka mu byerekezo bisanganya icyerekezo cyerekanwa n'ukuboko cyangwa amaboko arambuye.
- f) Kuzunguza intambike itara ritukura bitegeka guhagatata abo itara riganishaho.

168) Umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga ushaka guhindukiza ikinyabiziga cye cyangwa kugihagarika ibumoso bw'umuhanda abyerekanisha iki?

Abyerekanisha itara ndangacyerekezo aba atarifite akabyerekanisha ukuboko mu ntera nibura ya m 50.

169) Ni ryari kunyuranaho kw'ibinyabiziga bishobora gukorerwa iburyo bw'umuhanda?

Ni igihe umuyobozi unyurwaho yagaragaje ko ashaka kugana ibumoso yajyanye ikinyabiziga cye ibumoso bw'umuhanda.

170) Iyo ubugari bw'umuhanda budahagije kugirango ibisikana ryorohe, abayobozi b'ibinyabiziga bakora iki?

Iyo ubugari bw'umuhanda budahagije kugirango ibisikana ryorohe, abayobozi bashobora kunyura mu nzira z'impande z'abanyamaguru ariko ku buryo batateza impanuka abagenzi bazirimo

171) Imburira zimurika zikoreshwa zite ku kinyabiziga? Zikoreshwa ryari?

Imburira zimurika zikoreshwa ucana uzimya vuba vuba amatara magufi cyangwa bisimburana vuba vuba amatara maremare n'amagufi hagati ya saa kumi n'ebiri z'ijoro no kurasa ku izuba .

172) Ni uwuhe muvuduko ntarengwa w'ikinyabiziga mu nsisiro?

Imodoka zigenewe gutwara abantu, uretse ibinyabiziga bitwarira abantu hamwe ,ibinyabiziga bidashobora kwikorera ibirenze toni imwe ni km 50/h
Ibindi binyabiziga byose ni 40km /h

173) Vuga ahantu nibura hatatu abayobozi b'ibinyabiziga babujijwe kunyuraho ku nzira nyabagendwa?

- a. Ahantu hari ikimenyetso kibibuza.
- b. Hafi y'iteme iyo hari umuhanda ufunganye
- c. Hafi y'aho abanyamaguru banyura

174) Umwanya usigara hagati y'ibinyabiziga bibiri bihagaze umwanya ku ruhande rw'umuhanda ubisikanirwamo kandi utuma hahita ibinyabiziga bibiri gusa, ugomba kungana ute iyo nta mategeko yihariye akurikizwa muri ako karere?

- a. Mu nsisiro ni metero 5
- b. Ahatari mu nsisiro ni metero 20

175) Ni ryari amatara maremare y'ikinyabiziga agomba kuzima ku nzira nyabagendwa?

- a. Iyo umuhanda umurikiwe hose kandi umuyobozi ashobora kureba nibura muri metero 100
- b. Iyo ikinyabiziga kigiye kubisikana n'ikindi kiri mu ntmbwe zihagije
- c. iyo ikinyabiziga gikurikiye ikindi muri metero zitagera kuri 50 keretse iyo umuyobozi wacyo ashaka kunyura ku cyo akurikiye acana azimya vuba vuba amatara maremare

176) Vuga ibintu bine umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga agomba kwitondera mu gupakira ikinyabiziga cye?

Imizigo igomba gupakirwa ku buryo idashobora :

- a) Guteza abantu ibyago mu rugendo
Kwangiza mu rugendo inzira nyabagendwa, impande zayo ibiyubatseho cyangwa umutungo uyikikije.
- b) Kubuza umuyobozi kubona neza cyangwa kubangamira gufata k'umuhanda cyangwa imiyoborere y'ikinyabiziga
- c) Gukingiriza amatara, uturebanyuma two hanze ,ibimenyetso byerekana icyerekezo,utugarururumuri nimeru iranga ikinyabiziga cyangwa ibimenyetso by'ubwoko

177) Iyo imizigo isumba impera y'nyuma y'ikinyabiziga ho metero irenga igice gihera cy'imizigo kigomba kugaragazwa n'iki?

- a. Ku manywa : agatambaro gatukura gafite nibura cm 50 z'uruhande
- b. Iyo amataara agomba gucanwaa:Itara ritukura cyangwa akagarururumuri gatukura

178) Umurongo w'umweru ukomeje (udacagaguye) n'umurongo wera w'umweru ukurikiza uwuhe? Ukurikiza urushijeho kukwegera.

179) Ni ryari uva mu murongo wari urimo iyo mwagendaga mubangikanye?

Ni igihe ugiye guhindura icyerekezo ubikora ucana itara ndangacyerekezo cy'aho ugiye kugana.

180) Ni izihe remoruki zigomba gushyirwaho akagarururumuri kamwe?

Ni remoruki iyo ariyo yose ifite ubugari bwa cm 80 izo remoruki zijya kuri za moto cyangwa amagare

181) Amatara yo kugabanya umuvuduko acanwa ryari ?

Acanwa igihe ukandagiye feri

182) Itara ryo guhagarara (rya frein) uribwirwa n'iki iyo ryakiye rimwe n'itara riranga imodoka?
Urumuri rurushaho kwiyongera

183) Ufite uruhushya rw'agateganyo yemerewe gutwara mu nzira nyabagendwa mu nzira nyabagendwa ibihe binyabiziga?

Yemerewe gutwara ibinyabiziga byose igihe ari kumwe n'uwigisha ufite uburenganzira bwo mu rwego rw'imodoka atwaye.

184) Ni ryari ugira PERMIS PROVISOIRE ugatwara kamion remoruki cyangwa makuzungu ?
Ni igihe uri kumwe n'ufite categorie yayo arimo akumenyereza

185) Ni ryari ushobora kuba ufite Categorie B ugatwara TAXI MINIBUS
Ntabwo byemewe kuko categorie B igenewe ibinyabiziga bifite imyanya itarenze umunani

186) Umurongo ugizwe na mpandeshatu nyampanga zerekeje imitwe aho abayobozi b'ibinyabiziga bituruka umenyeshya iki ?

Umenyeshya ko ugomba kwitonda ugatanga inzira iburyo n'ibumoso

187) Ushobora gusimburwa n'ikihe cyapa ?

Ushobora gusimburwa n'icyapa cya mpandeshatu icuritse

188) Ligne STOP ishobora gusimburwa n'ikihe cyapa ?

Ishobora gusimburwa n'icyapa cya STOP

189) Ibikoreho ngarururumuri bigaragaza inkombe zombi z'inzira nyabagendwa bigomba kugaragazwa mu yahe mabara?

Iburyo ni umutuku cyangwa usa n'icunga rihishije, Ibumoso ni umweru

190) Kugira ngo umuyobozi ye kubangamira uburyo bwo kugendera mu muhanda cg yaba yateza abandi ibyago abujijwe iki ?

- Abujijwe kuba yajugunya ,yarunda ,gusiga cg kugusha ibintu ibyaribyho byose mu nzira nyabagendwa .no guhuha (kuka) imyotsi cg ibyuka no kuhashyira ibintu byose by'inkomyi (obstacle).

191) Iyo ikinyabiziga gihagaze kubera impanuka umuyobozi abigenza ate?

Agomba gukora uko ashoboye kose iyo nzira ikagendwa nta nkomyi

192) Kugirango iyo nzira nyabagenrwa itonenekara habujijwe iki ?

Kuvanaho, kwimura kwangiza, guhirika, cyangwa, gusenya imbago ikimenyetso n'ibyapa

193) Kugirango umuyobozi yirinde kwangiza umuhanda agomba iki ?

Kugenda buhoro, kugabanya ibyo ikinyabiziga cye kikoreye ; kunyura muyindi nzira cyane cyane iyo ari ibifite iminyururu, bashobora no kubishyiraho icyangombwa gituma bitagira icyo byangiza kandi ntibabacishe kuri kaburimbo keretse ibya girikare iyo hari impamvu.

194) Umuyobozi uvuye mu nzira itarimo kaburimbo yakora iki ?

Abanza kureka abavuye muri kaburimbo bakabanza guhita.

195) umuyobozi uvuye mukayira cg inzira y'ubutaka akora iki ?

Abanza kureka abavuye munzira nyabagendwa bakabanza gutambuka

196) Birabujijwe kurenza cga gukomeza kugenza ikinyabiziga gifite ubuhagarike Burenze (m4) habariwemo ibyo kikoreye.

197) Imodoka inyuze iruhande rw'inkomyi (obstacle) abanyamakuru bagomba gukirira banyuze mu muhanda, umuyobozi asiga umwanya ufite ubugari bwa m 1 hagati yabo n'inkomyi bidashoboka akayikikira afite umuvuduko wa km 5/h

198) Ni ayahe matara atuma umuyobozi abonwa n'abandi bagenzi ? Vuga ay'inyuma gusa

- a) Itara rya puraki
- b) Clignoteur
- c) Amatara ya position
- d) Amabati aba inyuma
- e) Amatara yo gusubira inyuma
- f) Ubugari bw'imodoka
- g) Amatara ya **stop**

199) Umuntu usunika ivatiri ye n'usunika ipikipiki batandukaniye he ? Bakurikiza irihe tegeko ?

- a) Aho batandukaniye umwe ni umunyamaguru (usunika moto) naho undi ni umunyabiziga (kuko we agenda mu muhanda)
- b) Usunika ipikipiki yubahiriza amategeko y'abanyamaguru naho usunika imodoka akubahiriza amategeko y'umuhanda.

200) Vuga uburemere ntarengwa bwemewe ku modoka

Ni uburemere bw'ikinyabiziga n'ibyo kikoreye.

- 201) Ni ikihe gice cy'inzira nyabagendwa kigizwe n'umuhanda n'inzira ziwukikije?**
Ni inzira y'ibinyabiziga
- 202) Inzira y'ibinyabiziga igizwe n'ibihe bice by'inzira nyabagendwa?**
Umuhanda n'inzira ziwukikije
- 203) Ijambo inzira y'ibinyabiziga risobanura iki?**
Ijambo inzira y'ibinyabiziga rivuga umuhanda n'inzira ziwukikije
- 204) Uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga rwerekeye iki?**
Rwerekere urwego cyangwa inzego z'ikinyabiziga cyatangiwe
- 205) Abayobozi b'inyamaswa bagomba kuba bafite imyaka ingahe?**
Bagomba kuba bafite imyaka 12
- 206) Abayobozi b'amatungo bagomba kuba bafite imyaka ingahe?**
Bagomba kuba bafite imyaka 14
- 207) Vuga categorie za permis de conduire (uruhushya rusesuye rwo gutwara imodoka) zibaho mu Rwanda uvuge n'imyaka yemewe kuri buri categorie.**
- Permis de conduire zigira categorie 6 arizo A, B, C, D, E, F
- Categorie A na B zihabwa abafite imyaka 18
 - Naho categorie C, D, E na F zihabwa ufite imyaka 20 gusubiza hejuru.
- Ni bande bashobora kubona uruhushya rutangirwa mu Rwanda rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga batagombye gukora ikizamini cy'amasomo n'icyo gutwara ikinyabiziga?**
- Ni aberekanye uruhushya mpuzamahanga cyangwa mva mahanga bapfa kubisaba gusa mbere y'umwaka.
- 209) Ni bande bafite uburenganzira bwo gutanga uruhushya mpuzamahanga?**
- 210) Ni ryari umuyobozi w'ikinyabiziga agomba kugenda atwariye ikinyabiziga cye iburyo bw'umuhanda?**
- 211) Ni ryari abayobozi badashobora kunyura mu muhanda ubangikanye n'uwo bari kunyuramo?**
- 212) Umuyobozi ugiye kugera mu nkomane agomba gukora iki?**
- 213) Umuyobozi wese ushaka kugira aho agana agomba kubanza kwiringira iki mbere na mbere?**
- 214) Ni hehe inyamaswa zigomba kugendera mu muhanda?**
- 215) Inzego z'ibinyabiziga zisabirwa impushya ni izihe?**
Amapikipiki n'ibinyamitende bifite moteri biriho cyangwa bifite intebe ku ruhande.
- 216) Ninde ushobora kwambura by'agateganyo uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga?**
Ni prokireri wa Repuburika
- 217) icyemezo cya prokireri wa Repuburika kiri kumwe n'inyandiko ya muganga yemewe na muganga cyoherezwa nyir'ubwite gute?**
Cyoherezwa nyir'ubwite mu ibaruwa ishinganye mu iposita ikanatangirwa icyemezo cy'uko bayibonye.

218) icyemezo gishobora kujuririrwa mu gihe kingana iki?

Gishobora kujuririrwa mu gihe kingana n'iminsi 30 nyir'ubwite amaze kubona icyemezo cya prokireri wa Repuburika.

219) Muganga yoherereza Prokireri igisubizo mu gihe kingana iki?

Muganga yoherereza Prokireri igisubizo mu gihe kingana n'iminsi 8.

220) Ni abahe bayobozi badategetswe kugendana uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga?

Ni abayobozi bataramara umwaka mu Rwanda, iyo bafite uruhushya mpuzamahanga rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga rwatanzwe mu gihugu cyasinye ayo masezerano yakorewe

221) Ni ryari kugenda ku mirongo ibangikanye byemewe?**222) Ni ryari ushobora kubona uruhushya mpuzamahanga?****223) Mu mihanda yo mu misozi no muzindi nzira nyabagendwa zicuramye cyane aho ibisikana ridashoboka cyangwa riruhije abayobozi bakora iki?****224) Iyo byanze bikunze kimwe mu binyabiziga bigiye kubisikana kigomba gusubira inyuma abayobozi bakora iki? Babikora bate?****RESUME****PURAKI ZIRANGA IMODOKA MU RWANDA (IMMATRICULATION)**

Iza Leta : Ibirango byo kuri puraki aba ari umukara n' umweru

Iz'abasivile : Ibirango bya Puraki RR..... Zandikishijwe umutuku

➤ IMMATRICULATION TEMPORAIRE

Izimiryango itagengwa na Leta izifite imishinga zikora ariko zizataha vuba (ONG) :
Ibirango bya puraki ni RR I T .

- Vehicule de projet (imiryango ikorana na Leta) Ibirango bya puraki ni : **RR V P** zandikishijwe umutuku.
- Corps diplomatique (embassade) abayobozi bahagarariye ibihugu byabo mu rwanda ni :
R^RM + Ibendera
- Gendarmerie ni : **GDN** zandikishijwe ubururu cyangwa umweru
- Iza gisirikare ni : **APR** zandikishijwe umweru umukara
- President **P + Ibendera + ibendera**
- Minisiteri ibirango bya Puraki **MOD**